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European Technical Assessment ETA-15/0187 of 2023/11/28

I General Part

Technical Assessment Body issuing the ETA and designated according to Article 29 of the Regulation (EU) No 305/2011: ETA-Danmark A/S

Trade name of the construction product:

Pitzl HVP connectors

Product family to which the above construction product belongs:

Three-dimensional nailing plate (Angle brackets and hold-downs for timber-to-timber or timber-to-concrete or steel connections)

Manufacturer:

Pitzl Metallbau GmbH & Co. KG Siemensstraße 26

DE-84051 Altheim

Tel.: +49 (0) 8703 9346-0 Telefax: +49 (0) 8703 9346-55 Internet: www.pitzl-connectors.com

Manufacturing plant:

Production plant 2

This European Technical Assessment contains:

130 pages including 10 Annexes which form an integral part of the document

This European Technical Assessment is issued in accordance with Regulation (EU) No 305/2011, on the basis of:

European Assessment Document No. EAD 130186-00-0603 Three dimensional nailing

plates

This version replaces:

The ETA with the same number issued on

2017-08-11

Translations of this European Technical Assessment in other languages shall fully correspond to the original issued document and should be identified as such.

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II SPECIFIC PART OF THE EUROPEAN TECHNICAL ASSESSMENT

1 Technical description of product

Pitzl HVP connectors are two-piece, face-fixed beam hangers to be used in timber to timber or timber to concrete or steel connections.

The PITZL HVP CONNECTORS, RIGID, ISO-CONNECTORS and STAIR **TREAD** CONNECTORS are made from aluminum EN AW-6082 T6 according to EN 755-2 Mechanical properties, EN 755-9 Tolerance and EN 573-3 Chemical analysis. Dimensions, hole positions and typical installations are shown in annexes A and C. For the HVP Connectors it is also possible to work with a parameterised geometry to allow an suitable flexibility for different dimensions of the structural parts (see Annex A1). The thicknesses of the aluminum base plates are between 9 mm up to 20 mm.

Dimensions, hole positions and typical installations are shown in the Annexes. The thickness of the aluminum base plates is between 9 mm up to 20 mm.

2 Specification of the intended use in accordance with the applicable European Assessment Document (hereinafter EAD)

HVP connectors are intended for use in making connections in load bearing timber structures, as a connection between a wood based joist and a solid timber or wood based header or columns as well as connections between a timber joist and a concrete structure or a steel member, where requirements for mechanical resistance and stability and safety in use in the sense of the Basic Works Requirements 1 and 4 of Regulation (EU) 305/2011 shall be fulfilled.

The HVP connectors can be installed as connections between wood based members such as:

- Structural solid timber according to EN 338 and/or EN 14081,
- Glulam and glued solid timber according to EN 14080,
- LVL according to EN 14374,
- Parallam PSL,
- Intrallam LSL,
- Cross laminated timber acc. to a valid ETA
- Hardwood, e.g. BauBuche ETA

However, the calculation methods are only allowed for a characteristic wood density of up to 460 kg/m³. Even though the wood based material may have a larger density, this must not be used in the formulas for the load-carrying capacities of the fasteners.

Annex B states the formulas for the characteristic load-carrying capacities of the connections with HVP connectors. The design of the connections shall be in accordance with EN 1995-1-1 or a similar national Timber Code.

It is assumed that the forces acting on the connection are the following $F_{1,\rm Ed}$, $F_{2,\rm Ed}$, $F_{3,\rm Ed}$ and $F_{4,\rm Ed}$. The force $F_{1,\rm Ed}$ acts perpendicular to the connector plate, $F_{2,\rm Ed}$ shall act in and $F_{3,\rm Ed}$ against the direction of insertion. The force $F_{4,\rm Ed}$ is assumed to act with an eccentricity e_{45} with regard to the centre of gravity of the connector plates. With the exception of $F_{2,\rm Ed}$ it is assumed that the forces are acting in the centre plane of the connector.

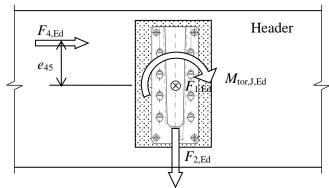


Figure 1: Torsional moment, basic mechanical model

The HVP connectors are for use in timber structures subject to the dry, internal conditions defined by the service classes 1,2 and 3 of EN 1995-1-1:2015, (Eurocode 5).

The scope of the brackets regarding resistance to corrosion shall be defined according to national provisions that apply at the installation site considering environmental conditions.

The provisions made in this European Technical Assessment are based on an assumed intended working life of the connectors of 50 years.

The indications given on the working life cannot be interpreted as a guarantee given by the producer or Assessment Body, but are to be regarded only as a means for choosing the right products in relation to the expected economically reasonable working life of the works.

3 Performance of the product and references to the methods used for its assessment

Characteristic	Assessment of characteristic
3.1 Mechanical resistance and stability*) (BWR1)	
Joint Strength - Characteristic load-carrying capacity	See annex E, G and H
Joint Stiffness	See annex E
Joint ductility	No performance assessed
Resistance to seismic actions	No performance assessed
Resistance to corrosion and deterioration	See section 3.6
3.2 Safety in case of fire (BWR2)	
Reaction to fire	The connectors are made from aluminium classified as Euroclass A1 in accordance with EN 13501-1 and Commission Delegated Regulation 2016/364
Resistance to fire	No performance assessed
3.3 General aspects related to the performance of the product	The connectors have been assessed as having satisfactory durability and serviceability when used in timber structures using the timber species described in Eurocode 5 and subject to the conditions defined by service class 1, 2 and 3

^{*)} See additional information in section 3.4 to 3.7.

3.4 Methods of verification

The characteristic load-carrying capacities are based on the characteristic values of the screw connections and the aluminum plates. To obtain design values the capacities have to be divided by different partial factors for the material properties, the screw connection in addition multiplied with the coefficient $k_{\rm mod}$.

According to EN 1990 (Eurocode – Basis of design) paragraph 6.3.5 the design value of load-carrying capacity may be determined by reducing the characteristic values of the load-carrying capacity with different partial factors.

Thus, the characteristic values of the load–carrying capacity of the screws and the material itself are determined also for timber, concrete and steel failure $F_{\text{timber},Rk}$, $F_{\text{concrete},Rk}$, $F_{\text{steel},Rk}$ (obtaining the embedment strength of screws subjected to shear or the withdrawal capacity of the most loaded screw) as well as for aluminum plate failure $F_{\text{alu},Rk}$. The design value of the load–carrying capacity is the smaller value of both load–carrying capacities of the connected materials.

$$F_{Rd} = \min \begin{cases} k_{mod} \cdot \frac{F_{timber,Rk}}{\gamma_{M,timber}} \\ \frac{F_{concrete,Rk}}{\gamma_{M,concrete}} \\ \frac{F_{steel,Rk}}{\gamma_{M,steel}} \\ \frac{F_{alu,Rk}}{\gamma_{M,alu}} \end{cases}$$
(1)

Therefore, for timber failure the load duration class and the service class are included. The different partial factors γ_M for aluminum, timber concrete and steel should also correctly taken into account according the Eurocodes or other

3.5 Mechanical resistance and stability

See Annex B for characteristic load-carrying capacities of the HVP connectors, Annex for the ISO CONNECTORS and Annex XX for the STAIR TREAD CONNECTORS.

The characteristic capacities of the connectors are determined by calculation assisted by tests as described in EAD 130186-00-0603. They should be

used for designs in accordance with Eurocode 5 or a similar national Timber Code.

The design models allow the use of fasteners described in the table on page 100 in Annex E:

• Screws in accordance with EN 14592 or an ETA based on the relevant conditions

In the formulas in Annex B the capacities for screws calculated from the formulas of Eurocode 5 are used assuming a thin steel plate when calculating the lateral fastener load-carrying-capacity.

No performance has been assessed in relation to ductility of a joint under cyclic testing. The contribution to the performance of structures in seismic zones, therefore, has not been assessed.

See annex B for the joint's stiffness properties - to be used for the analysis of the ultimate or serviceability limit state.

3.6 Aspects related to the performance of the product

Corrosion protection in service class 1, 2 and 3. In accordance with EAD 130186-00-0603 the HVP, RIGID STAIR TREAD and ISO-CONNECTORS are produced from aluminium alloy EN AW-6082 T6 according to EN 755-2 Mechanical properties, EN 755-9 Tolerance and EN 573-3 Chemical analysis.

3.7 General aspects related to the performance for use of the product

The performance given in this ETA are based on the following assumptions

Header/column – support conditions

• The header beam or the column shall be restrained against rotation and be free from wane under the HVP connector.

If the header carries joists only on one side the eccentricity moment from the joists

$$M_{ec,Ed} = F_{joist,Ed} \cdot \frac{b_{header}}{2} \tag{2}$$

Where

 F_{joist} Reaction force from the joists b_{header} Width of the header beam/column

shall be considered for HVP connectors at the strength verification of the header beam/column. The same applies when the header has HVP connectors on both sides, but with vertical forces which differ more than 20%.

The HVP connectors are intended for use for connections subject to static or quasi static loading

 For a header with joists from both sides but with different reaction forces a similar consideration applies.

HVP, STAIR TREAD and ISO-CONNECTORS: Timber-to-timber, timber-to-concrete and timber-to-steel connections

- The connectors are fastened to timber-based joists or headers/columns with screws.
- The connectors are fastened to concrete or steel joists or headers/columns with screws.
- There shall be screws in all holes.
- The connector joint is designed in accordance with Eurocode 5, Eurocode 2, Eurocode 3 or an appropriate national code.
- The gap between the end of the joist and the surface, where contact stresses can occur during loading shall be limited. This means that for HVP, Rigid and Stair Tread Connectors the gap between the surface of the connector plates and the timber surface shall be maximum 1 mm.
- The end grain of the joist and the surface of the header or column shall have a plane surface against the whole connector.
- The depth of the joist for HVP-Connectors shall be so large that the bottom of the joist is at least 10 mm below the lower screw tip in the joist.
- Screws to be used shall have a diameter and head shape which fits the holes of the aluminium connectors.

4 Attestation and verification of constancy of performance (hereinafter AVCP) system applied, with reference to its legal base.

4.1 AVCP system

According to the decision 97/638/EC of the European Commission1, as amended, the system(s) of assessment and verification of constancy of performance (see Annex V to Regulation (EU) No 305/2011) is 2+.

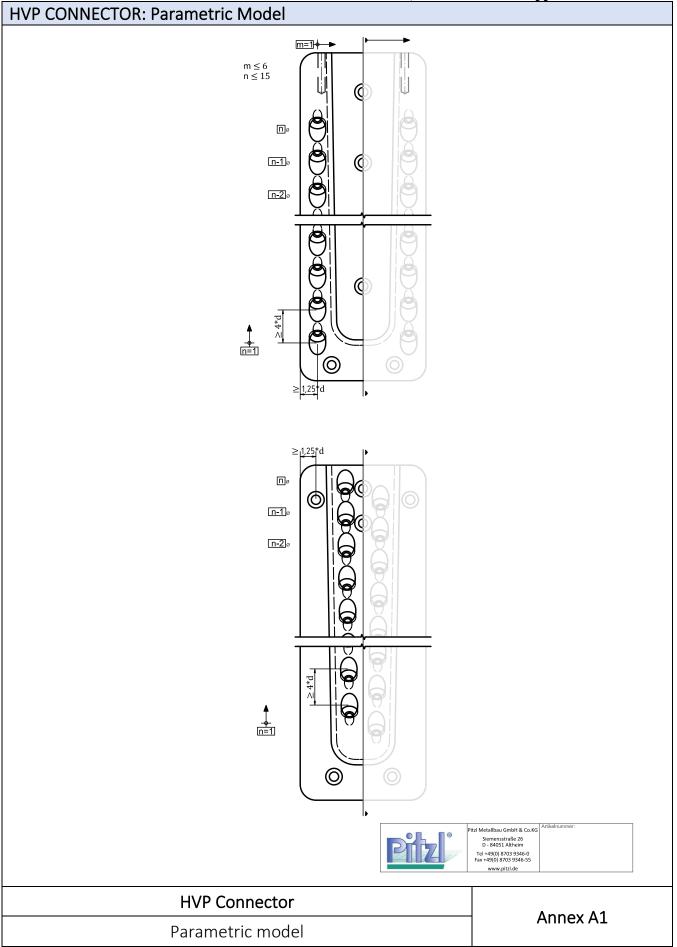
5 Technical details necessary for the implementation of the AVCP system, as provided for in the applicable EAD

Technical details necessary for the implementation of the AVCP system are laid down in the control plan deposited at ETA-Danmark prior to CE marking.

Issued in Copenhagen on 2023-11-28 by

Thomas Bruun Managing Director, ETA-Danmark

Annex A HVP-CONNECTORS: Product details and definitions, timber-to-timber applications



Page 9 of 130 of European Technical Assessment no. ETA-15/0187, issued on 2023-11-28 **SERIES 88004** Ø 3,6 x 12 16 Siemensstraße 26 D - 84051 Altheim Tel +49(0) 8703 9346-0 Fax +49(0) 8703 9346-55

HVP Connector

88004.0000 and 88004.1000

SERIES 88006 Ø 3,6 x 12 9 9 33 Siemensstraße 26 D - 84051 Altheim Tel +49(0) 8703 9346-0 Fax +49(0) 8703 9346-55 **HVP Connector** Annex A3

88006.0000 and 88006.1000

SERIES 88008 Ø 3,6 x 12 80 6 6.5 6.5 6.5 Siemensstraße 26 D - 84051 Altheim Tel +49(0) 8703 9346-0 Fax +49(0) 8703 9346-55

HVP Connector Annex A4 88008.0000 and 88008.1000

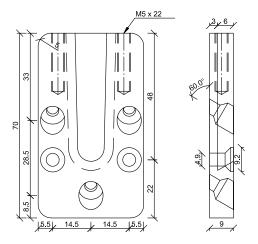
Page 12 of 130 of European Technical Assessment no. ETA-15/0187, issued on 2023-11-28 **SERIES 88010** Ø 3,6 x 12 Siemensstraße 26 D - 84051 Altheim Tel +49(0) 8703 9346-0 Fax +49(0) 8703 9346-55

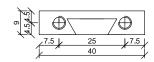


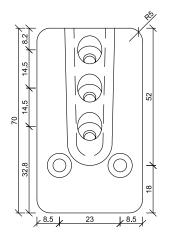
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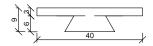
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SERIES 88107











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HVP Connector

88107.0000 and 88107.1000

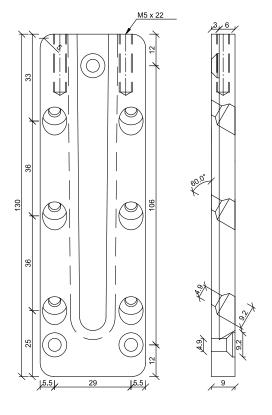
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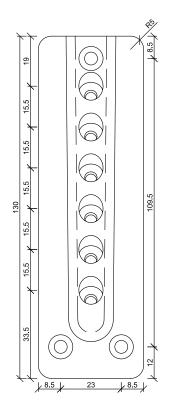
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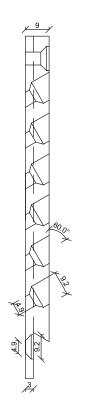
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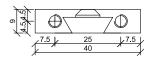
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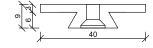
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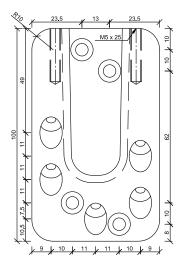
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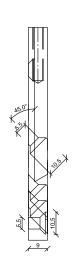
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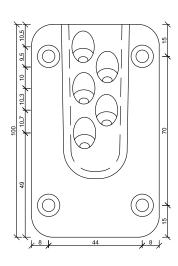
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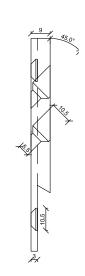
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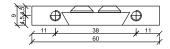
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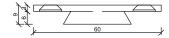














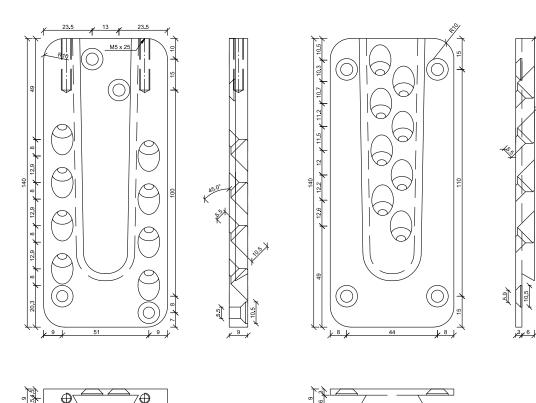
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88210.0000 with uplift protection 88210.1000

HVP Connector

88210.0000 and 88210.1000

SERIES 88214





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88214.0000 with uplift protection 88214.1000

HVP Connector

88214.0000 and 88214.1000

SERIES 88318 7Ф 7Ф 13.5 itzl Metallbau GmbH & Co.KG Siemensstraße 26 D - 84051 Altheim Tel +49(0) 8703 9346-0 Fax +49(0) 8703 9346-55 www.pitzl.de 88318.0000 with uplift protection 88318.1000 **HVP Connector**

88318.0000 and 88318.1000

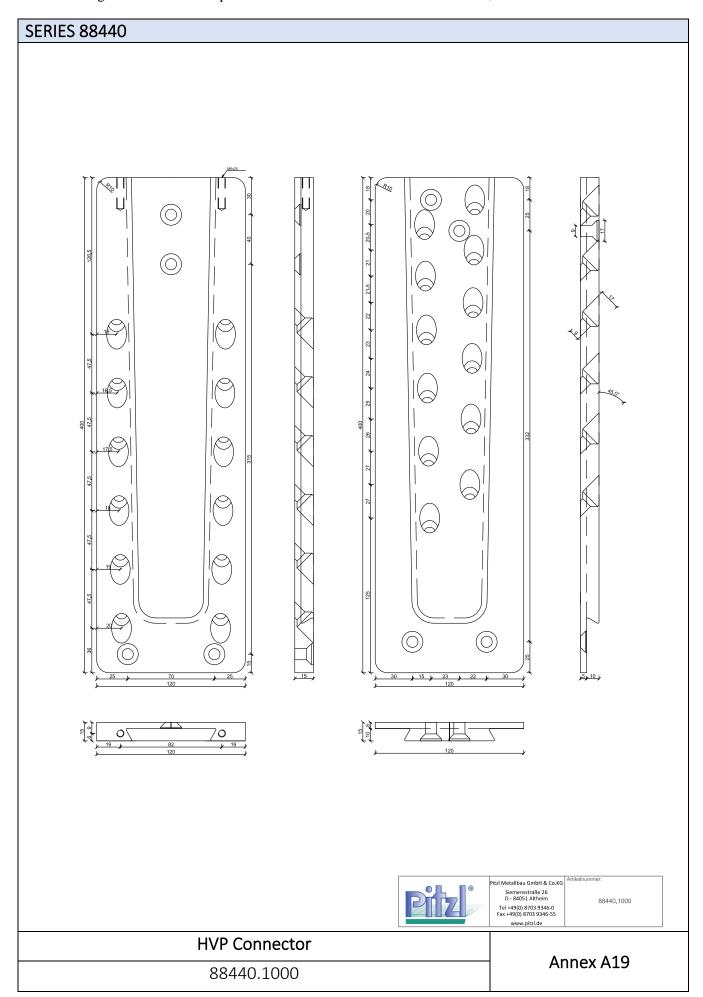
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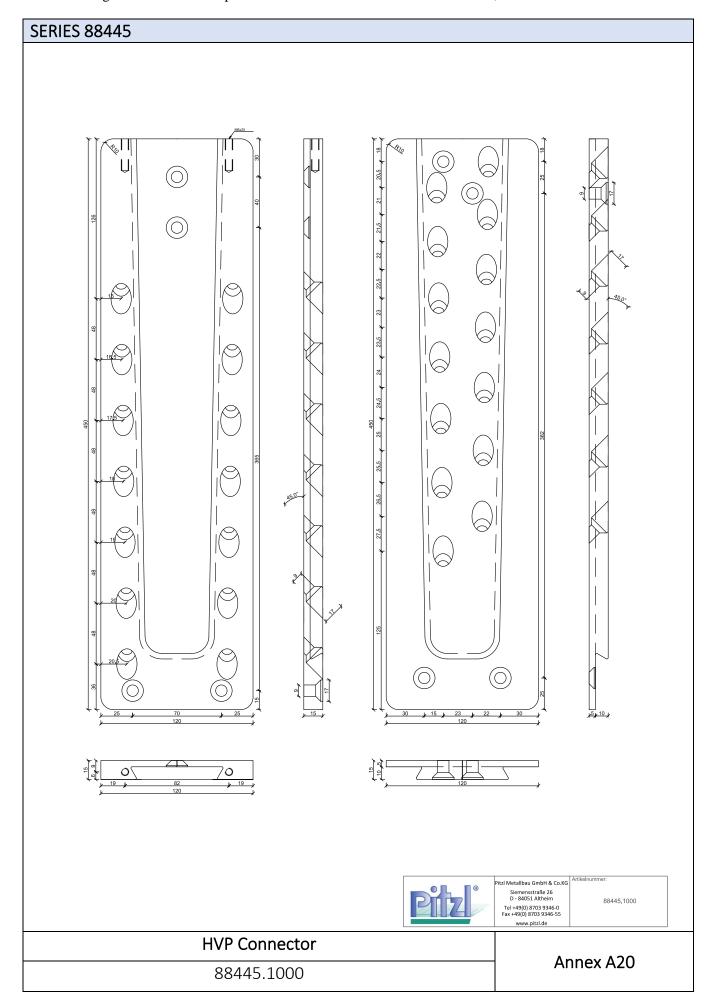
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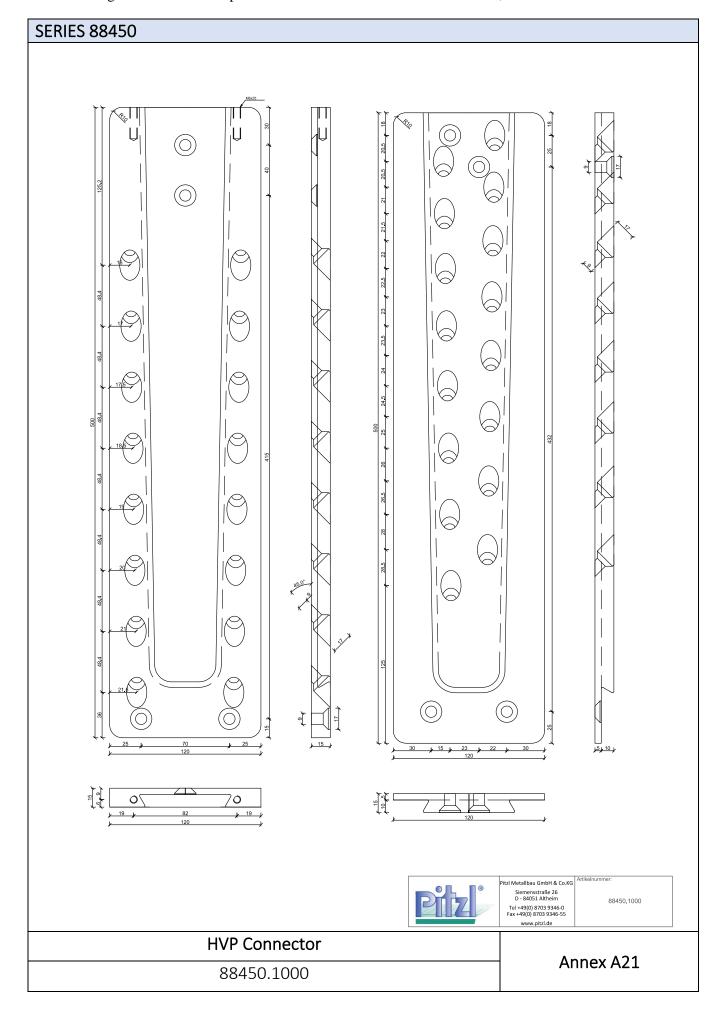
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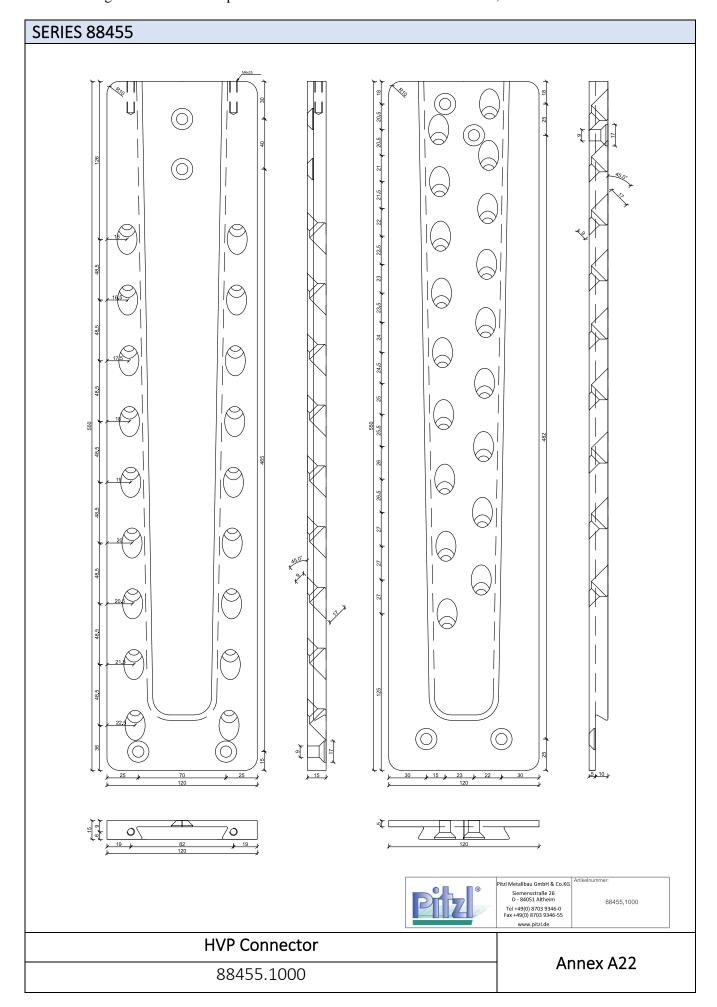
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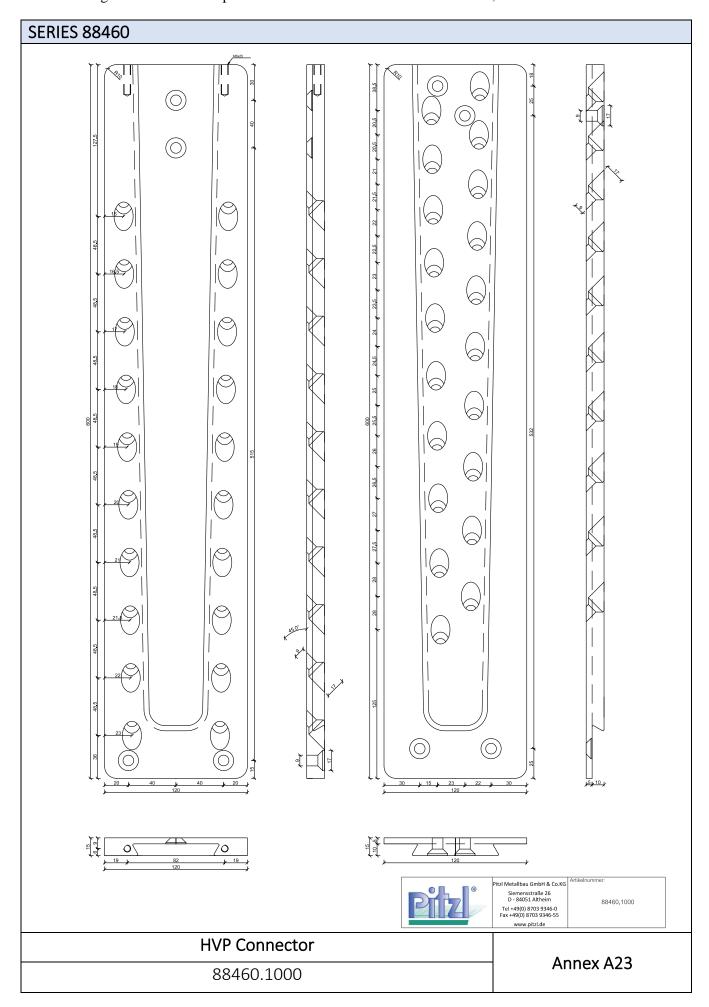
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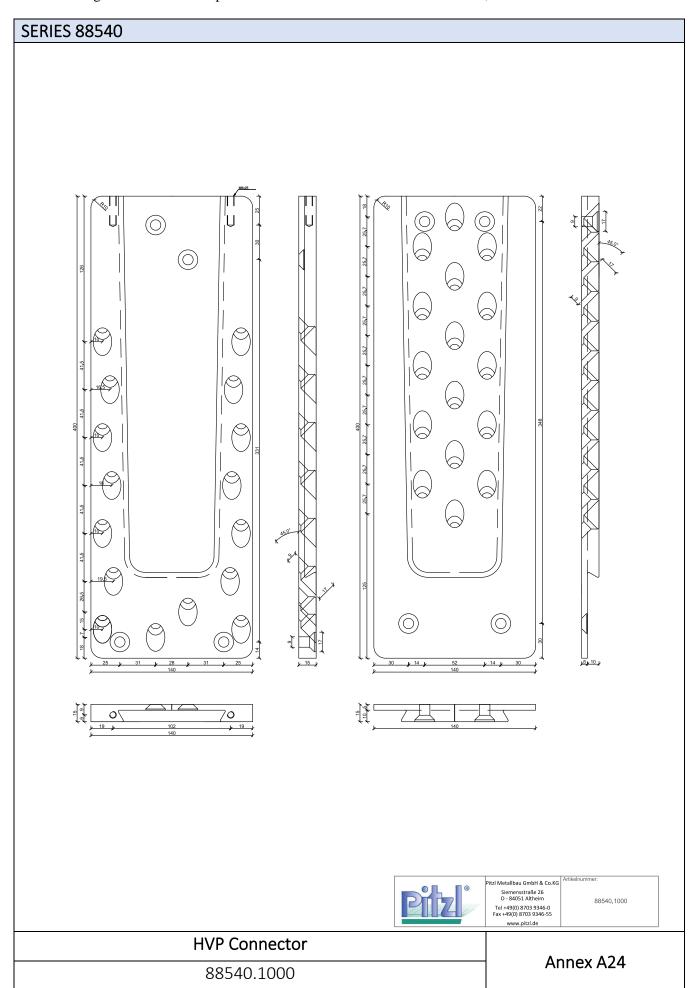


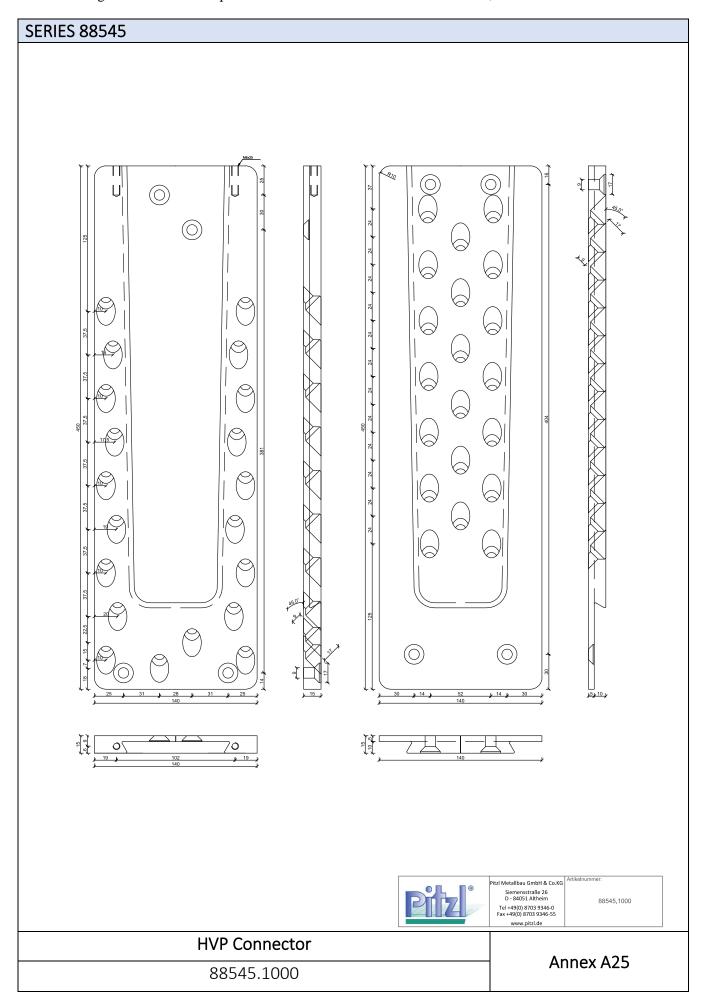


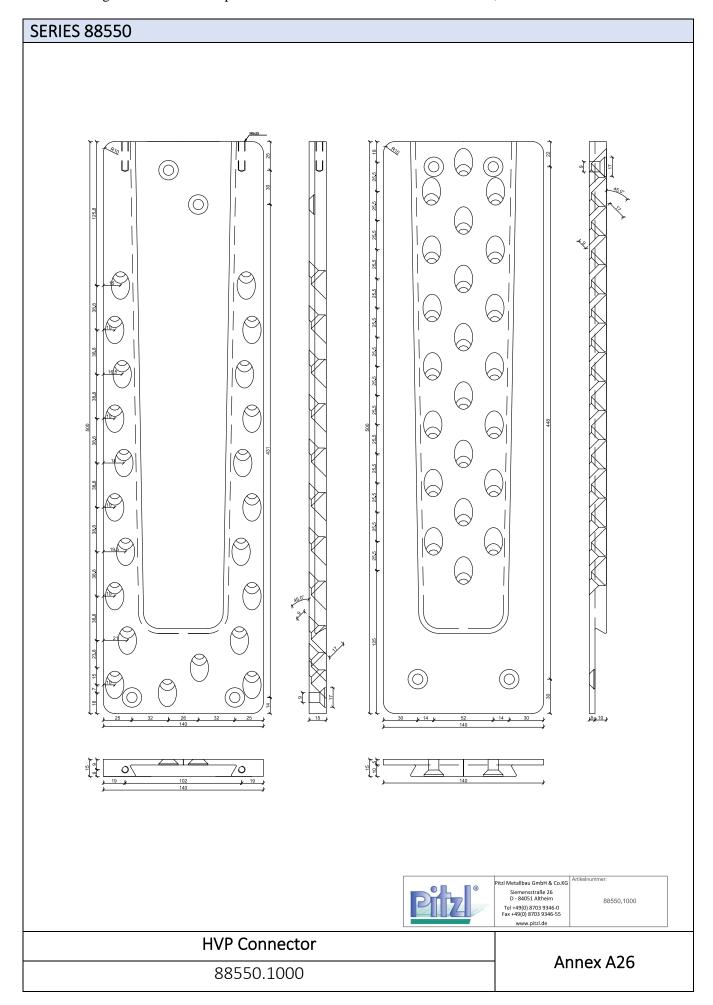


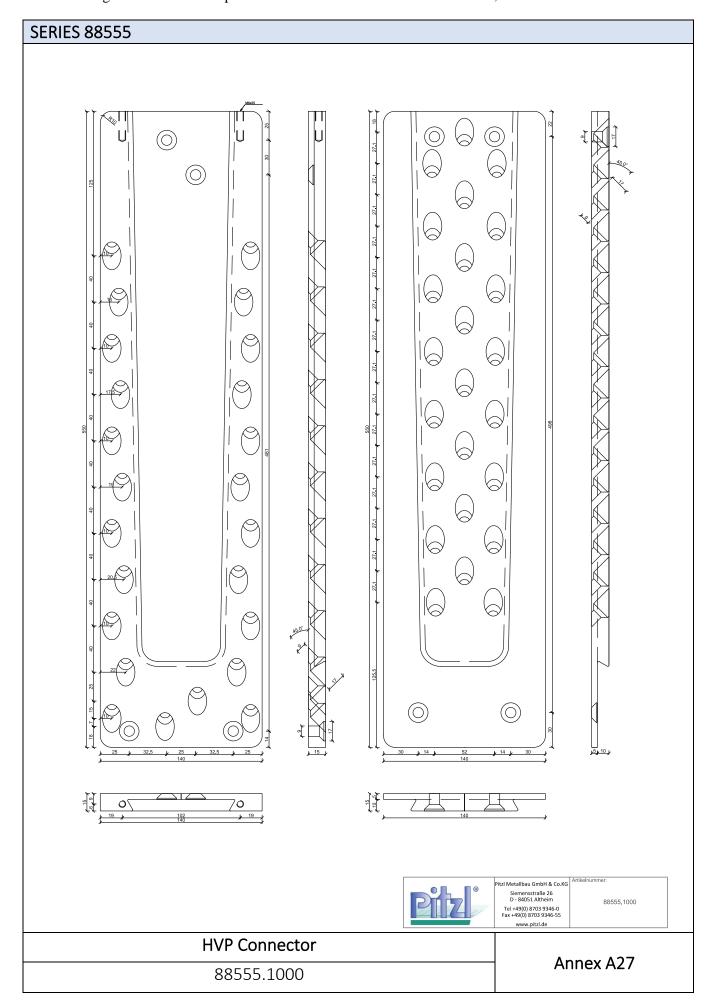


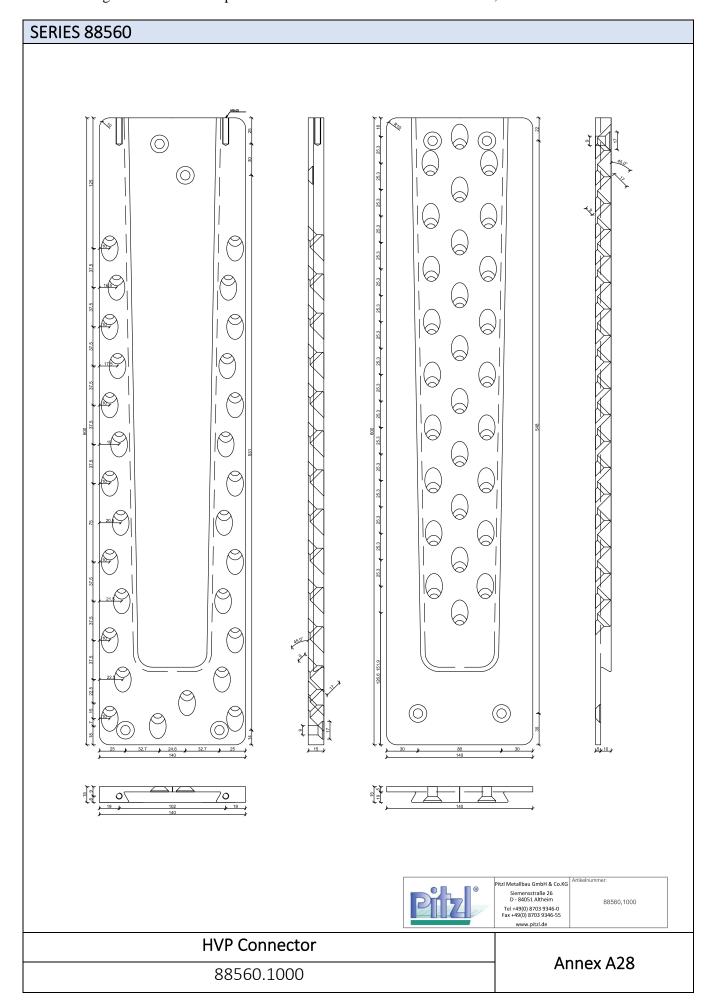


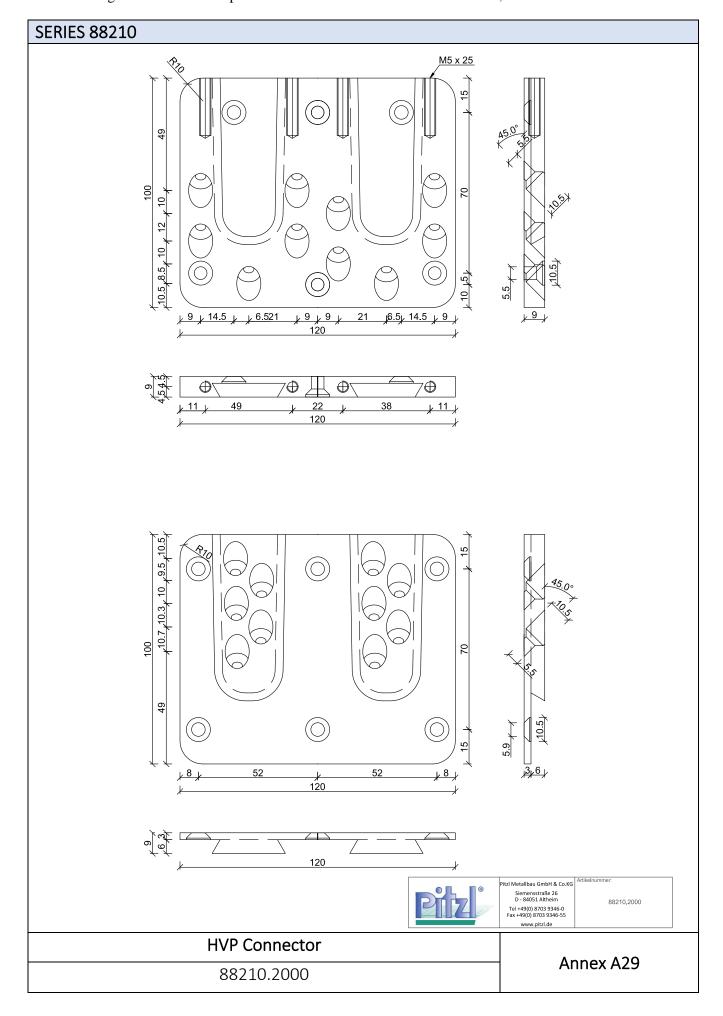


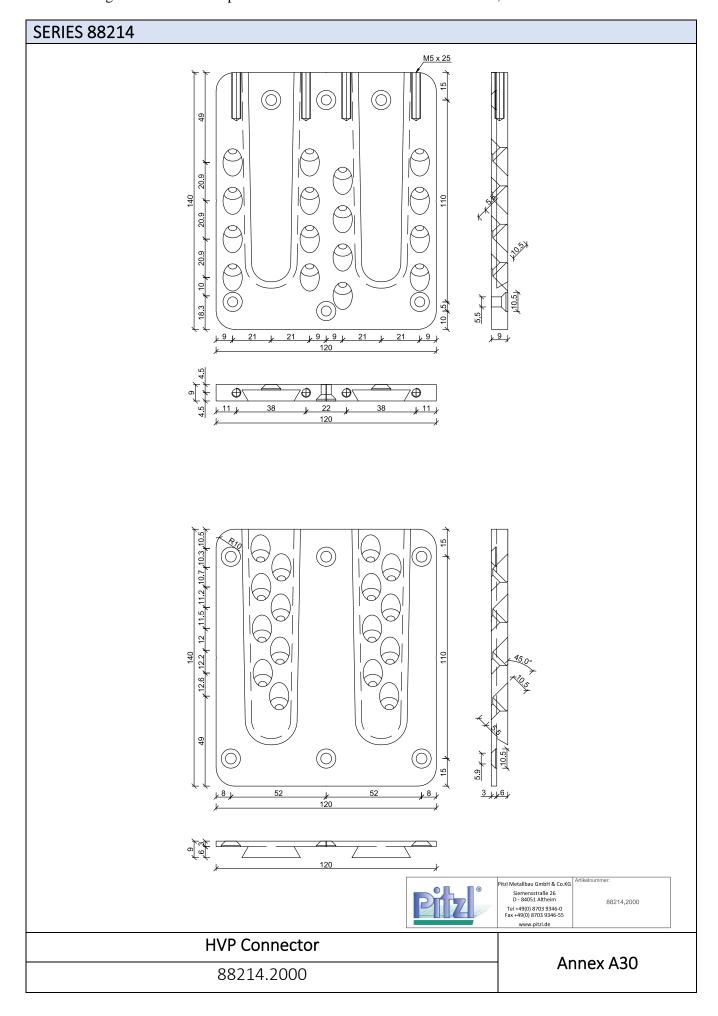


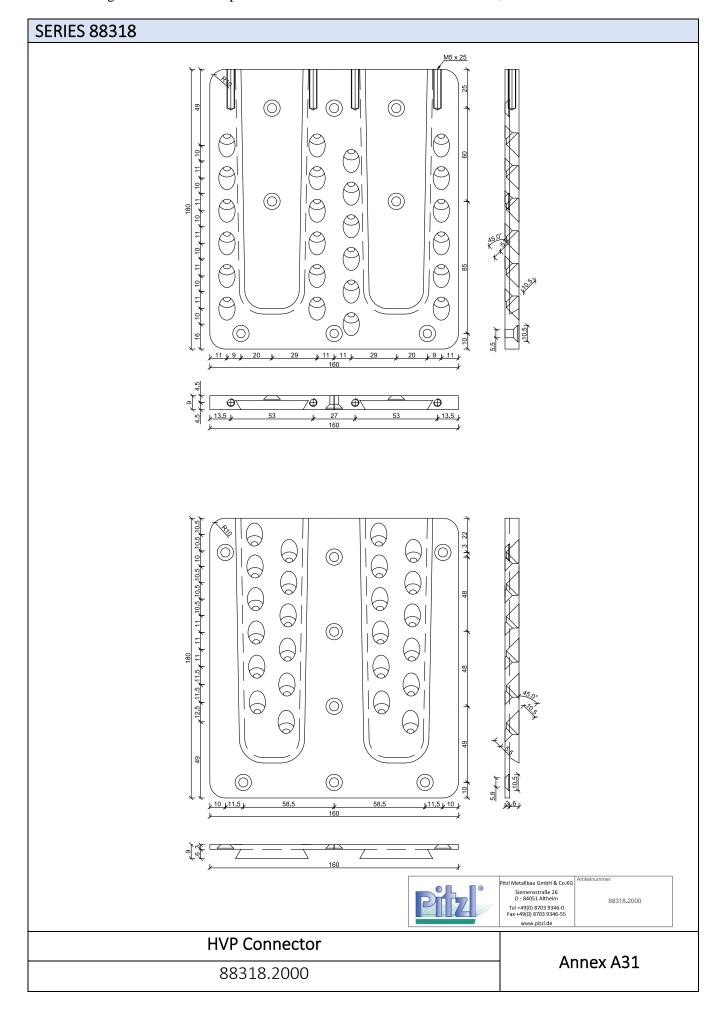


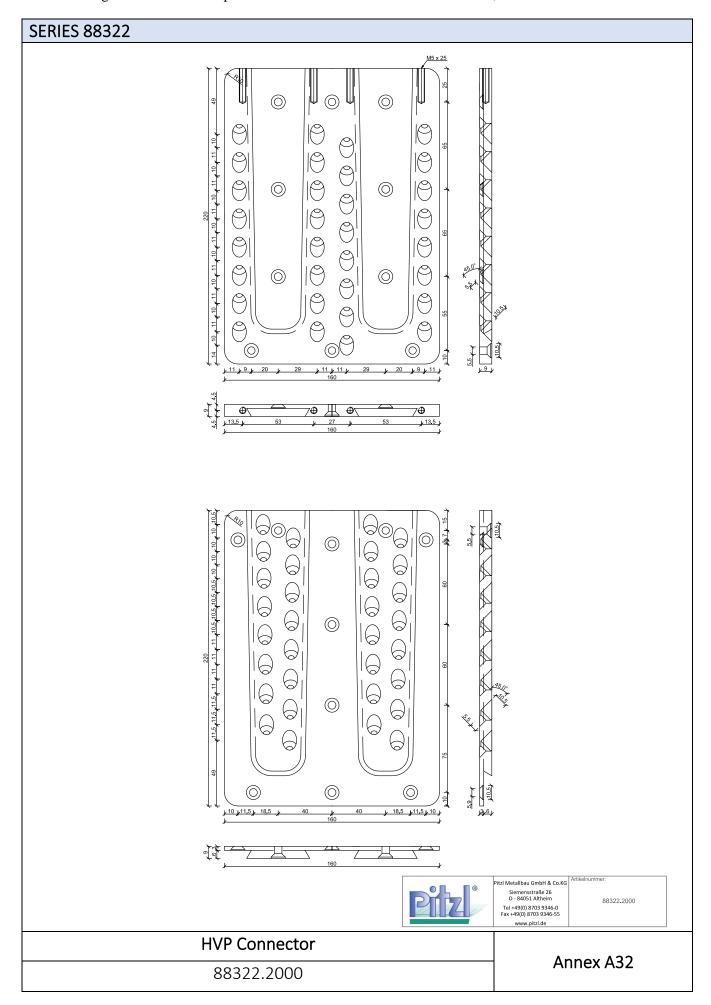


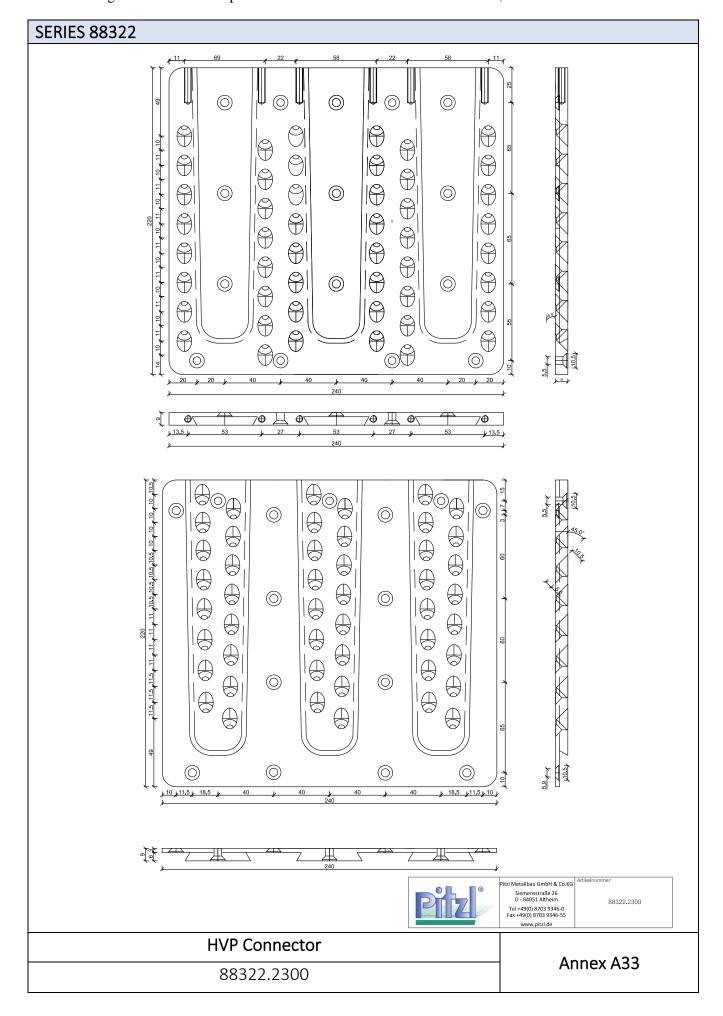


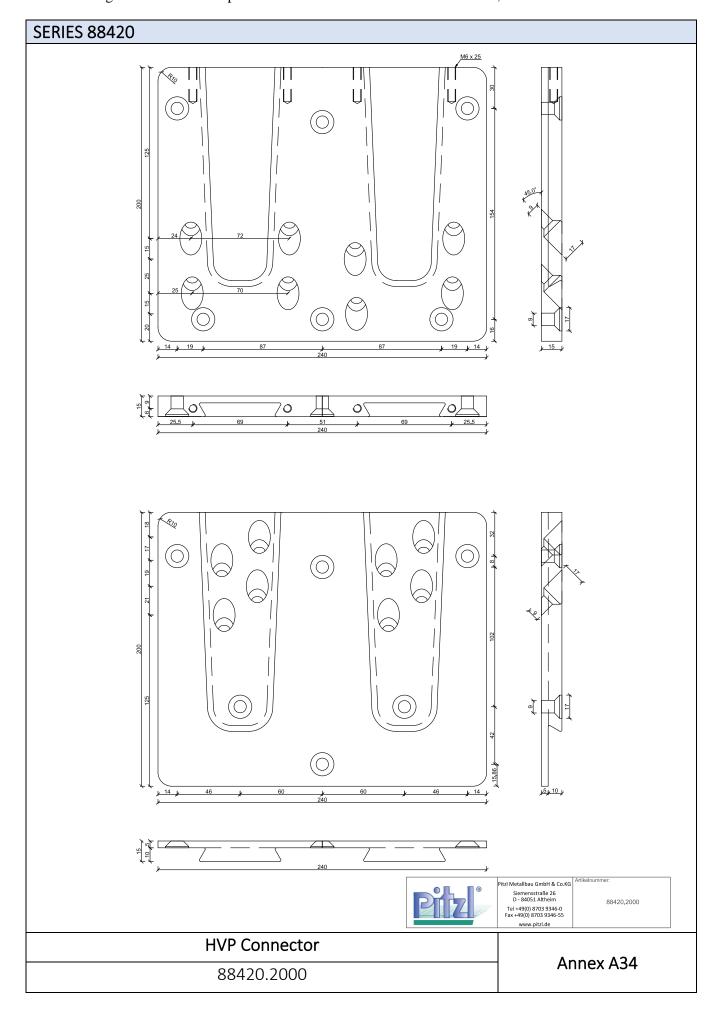


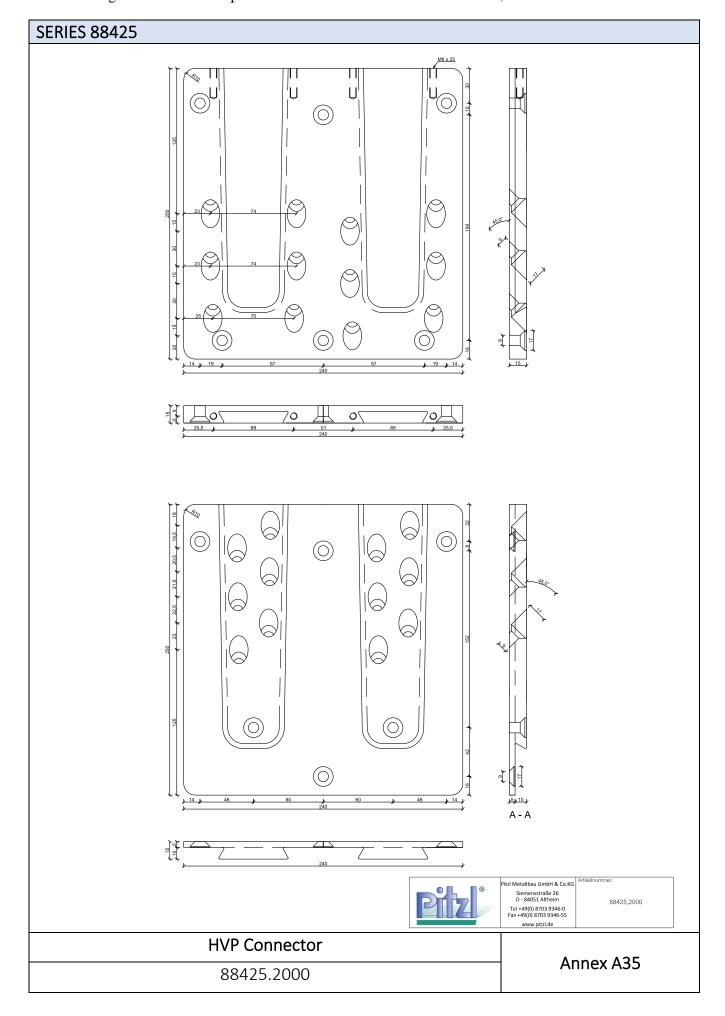


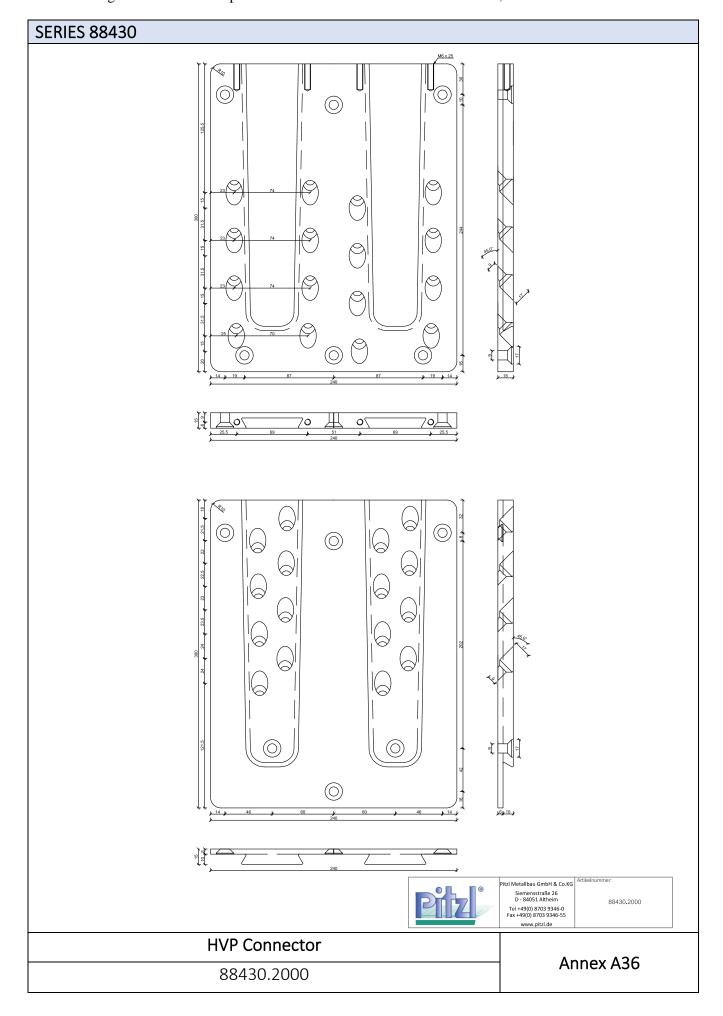


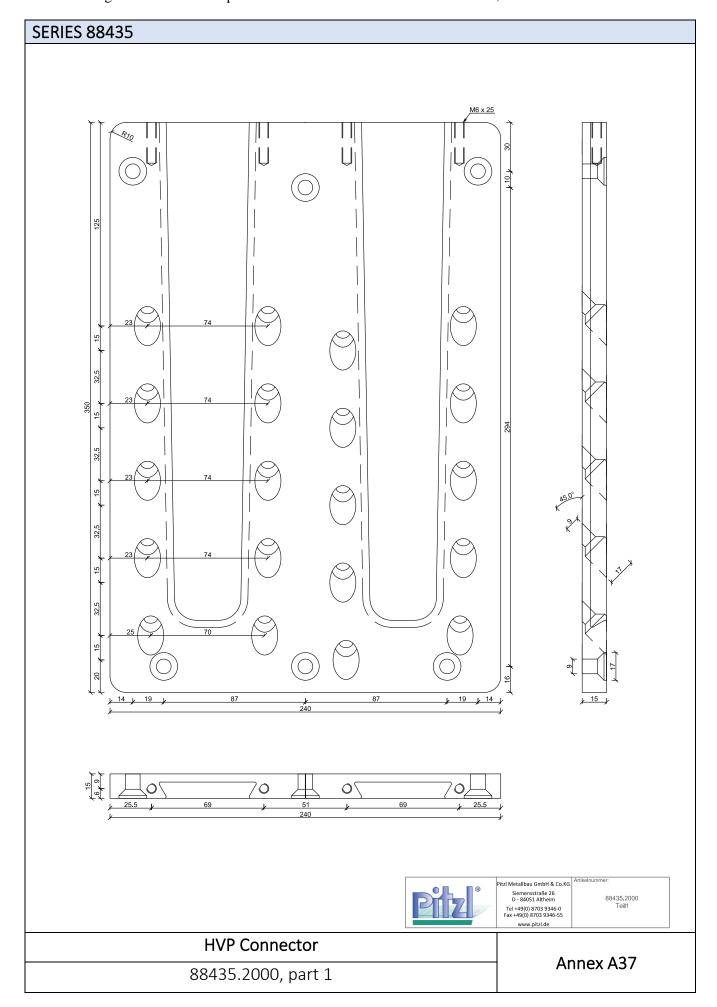


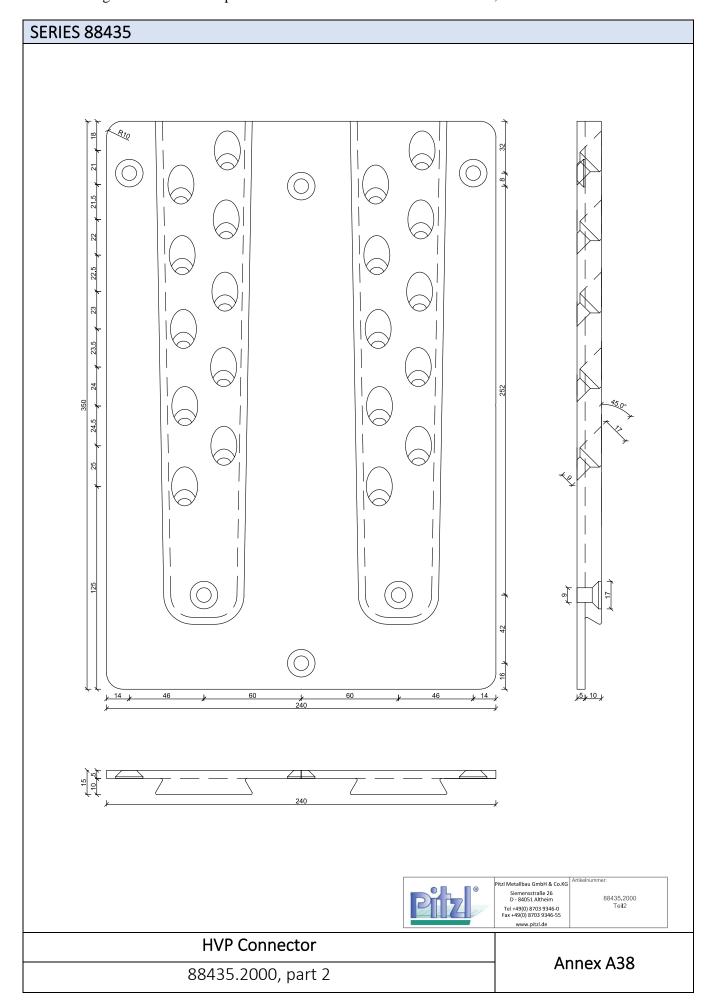


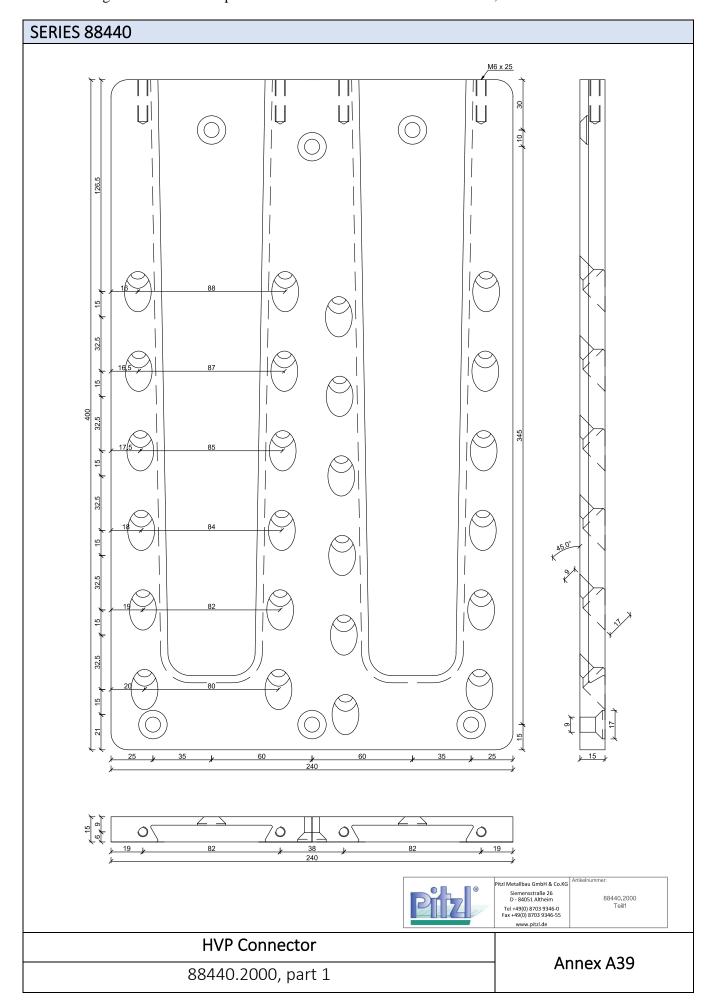


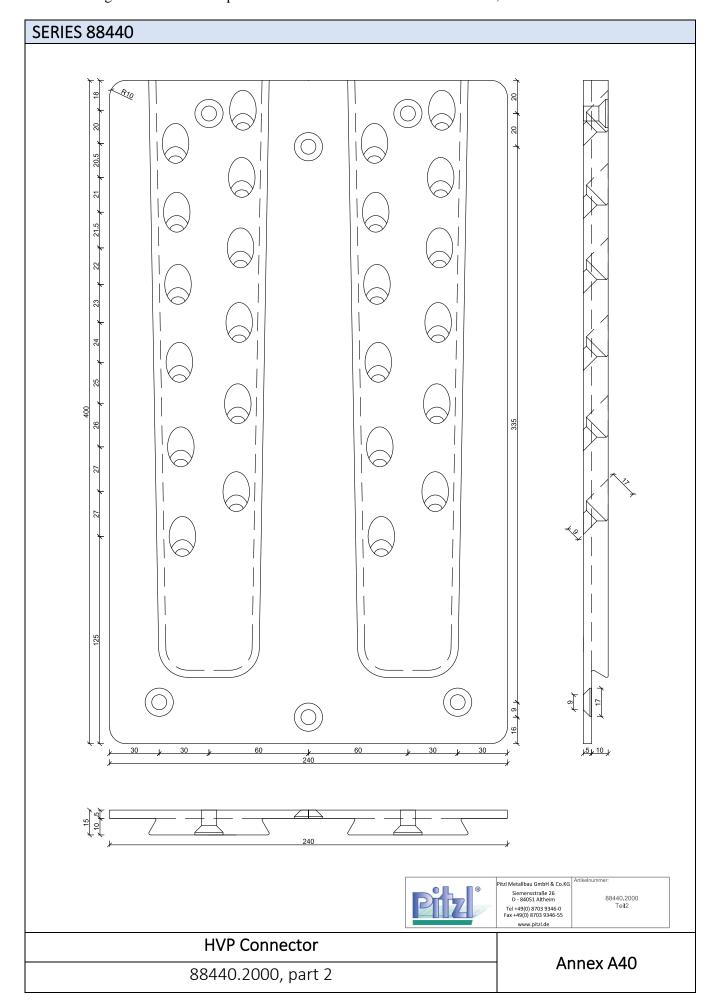


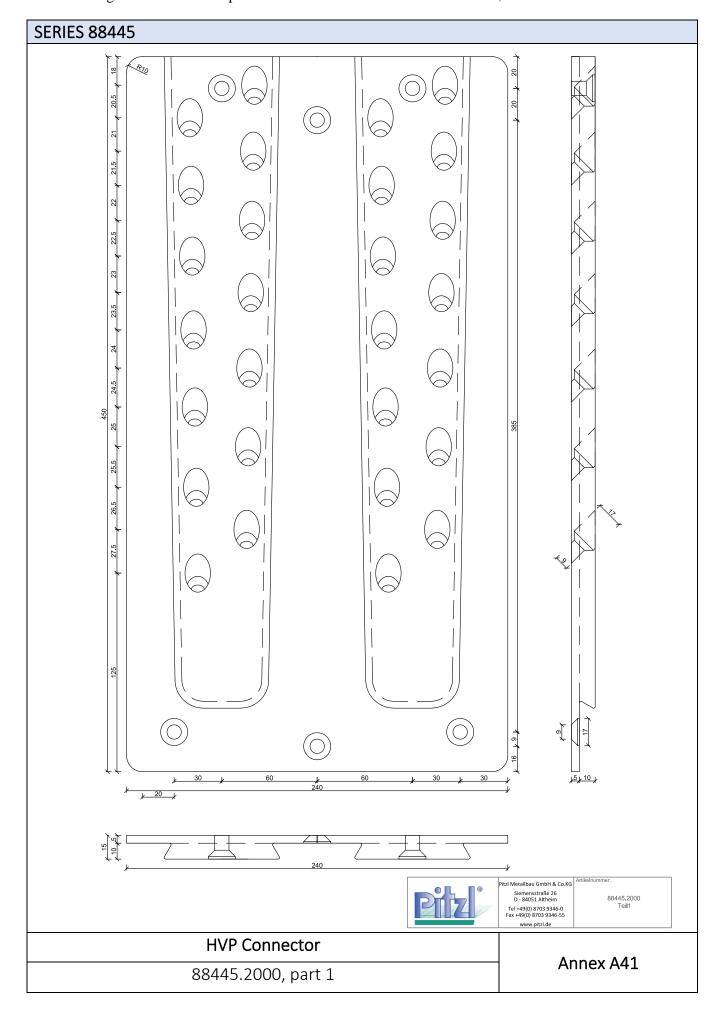


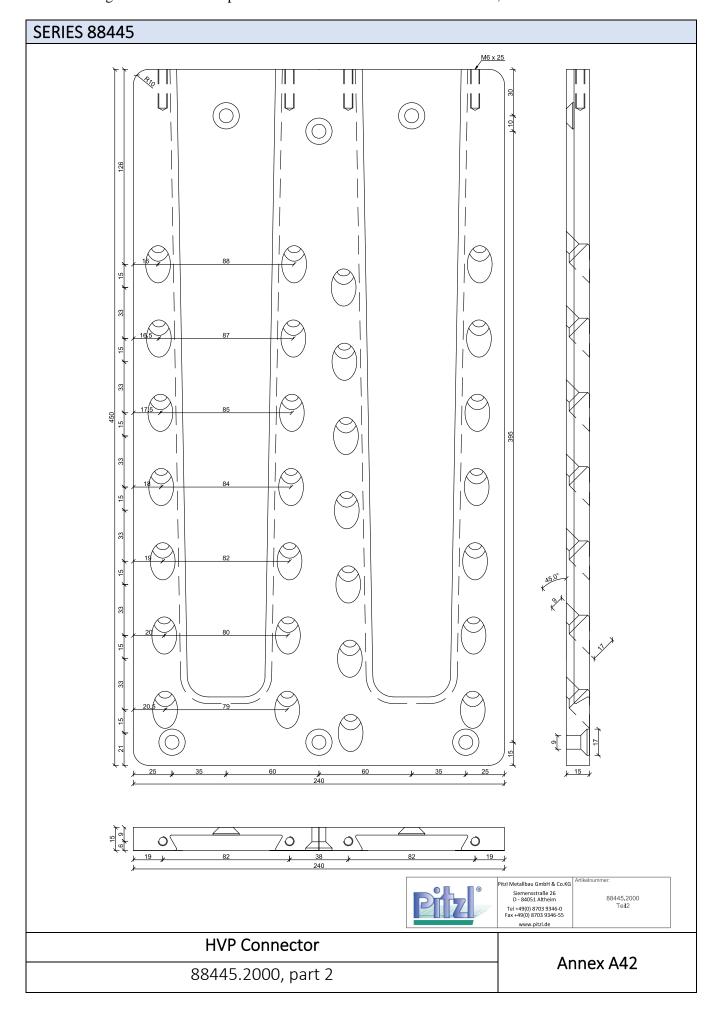


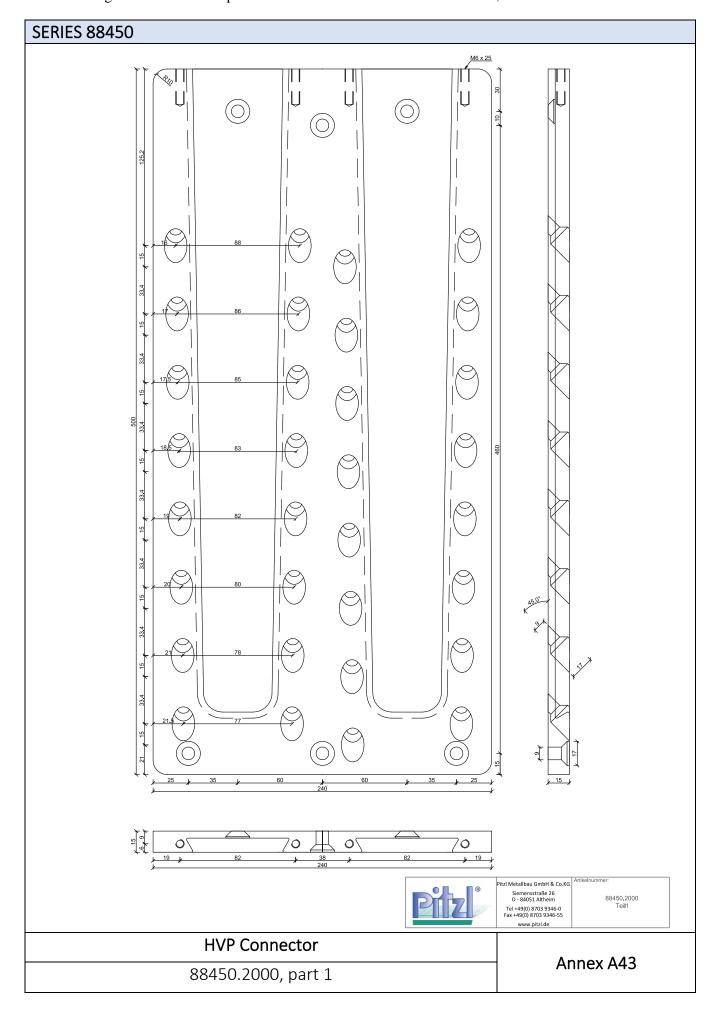


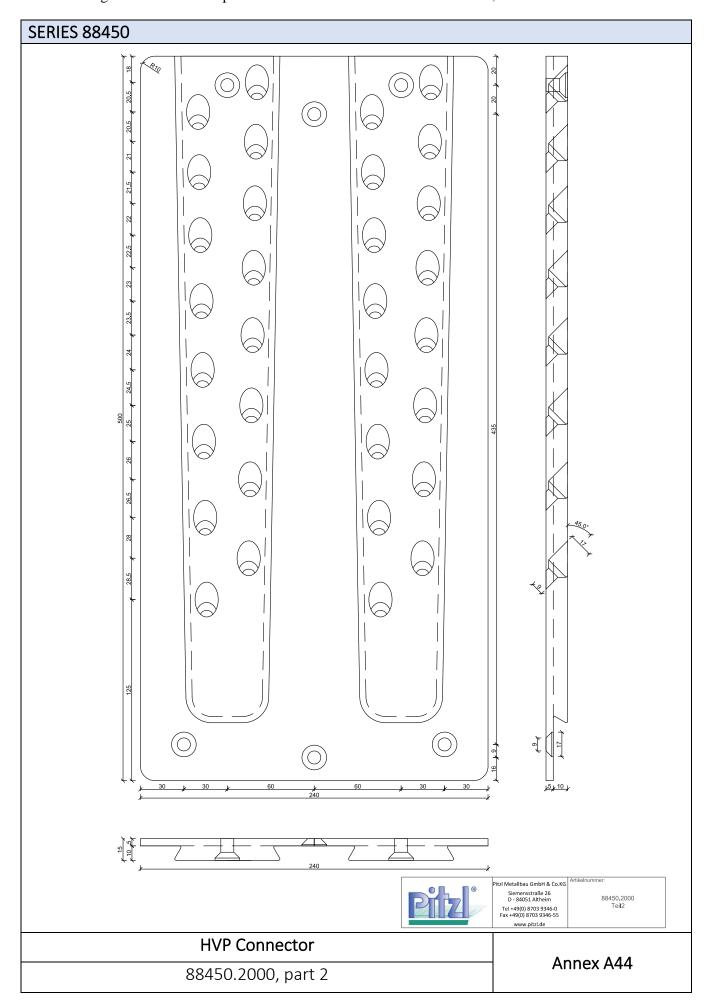


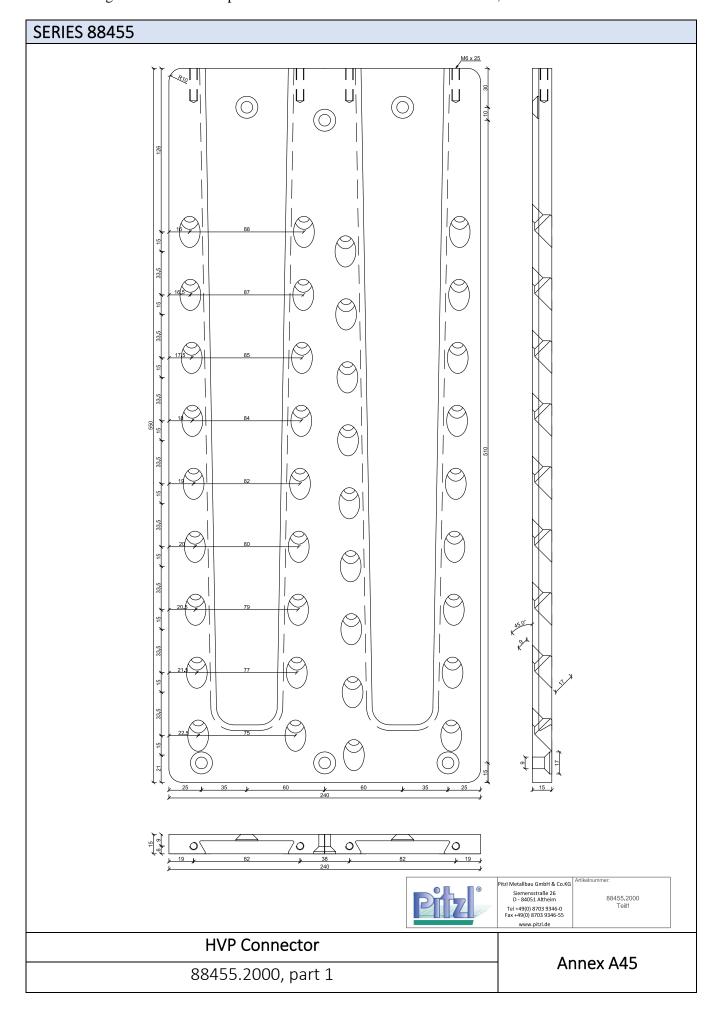


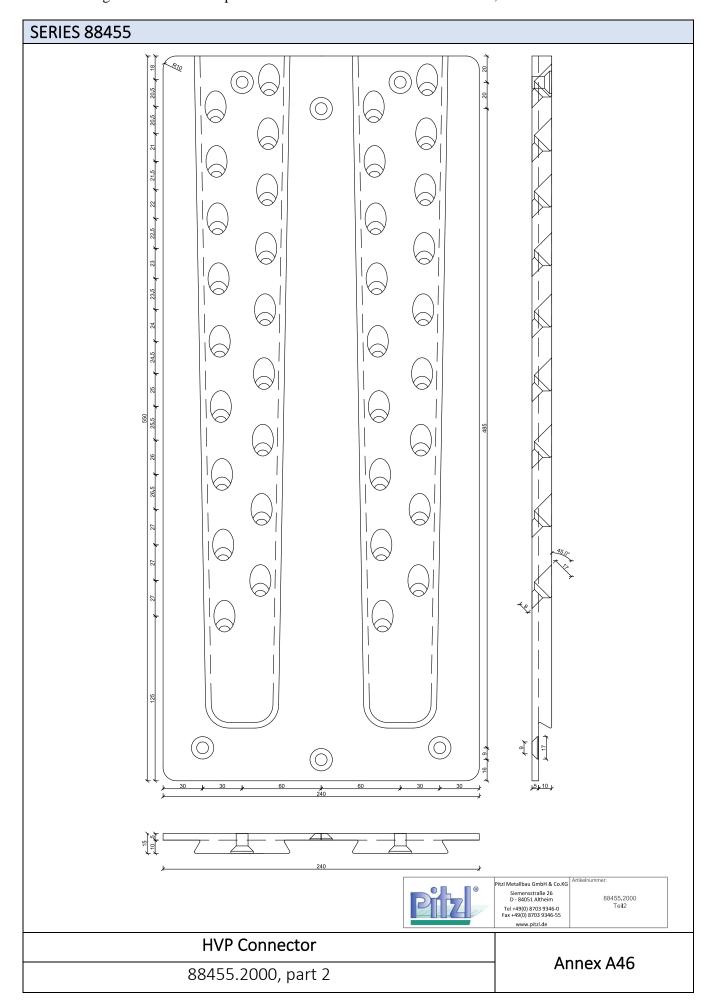


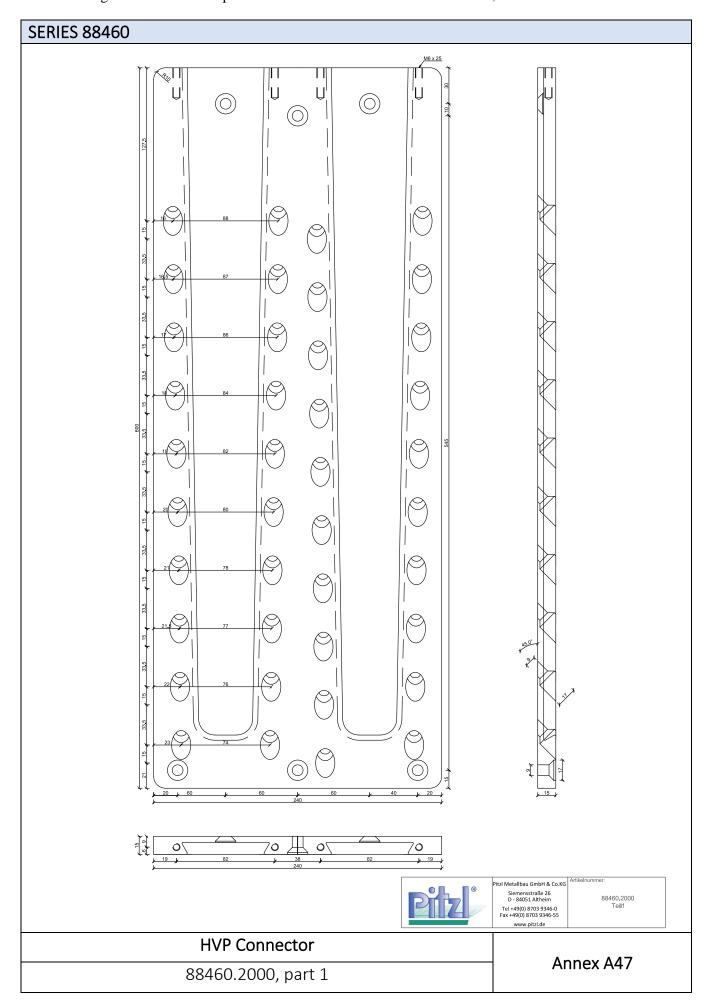


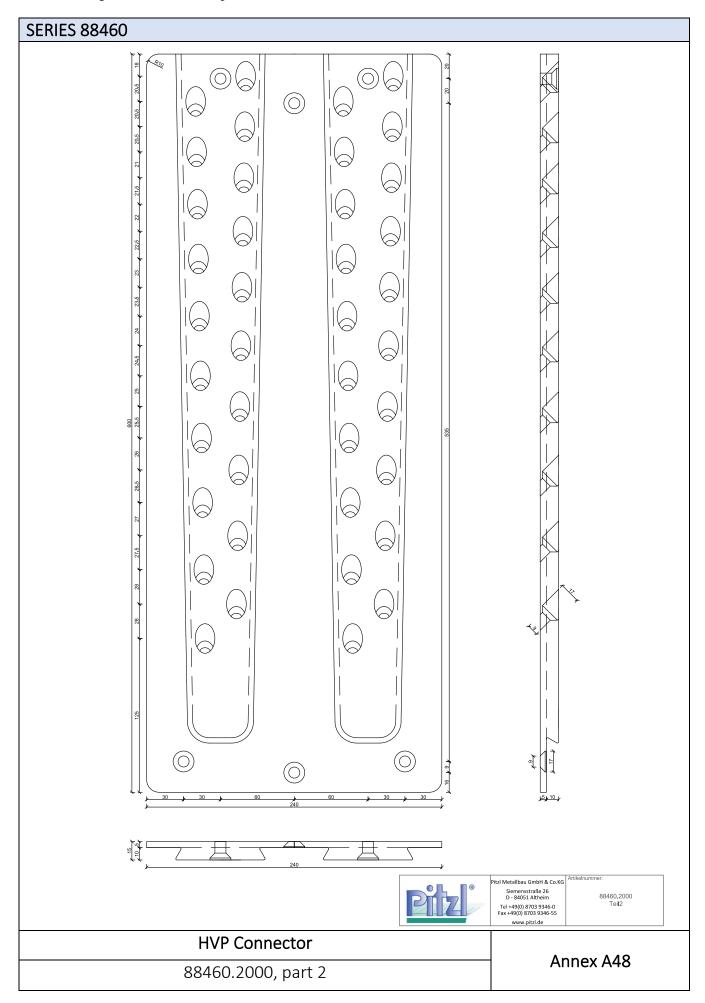










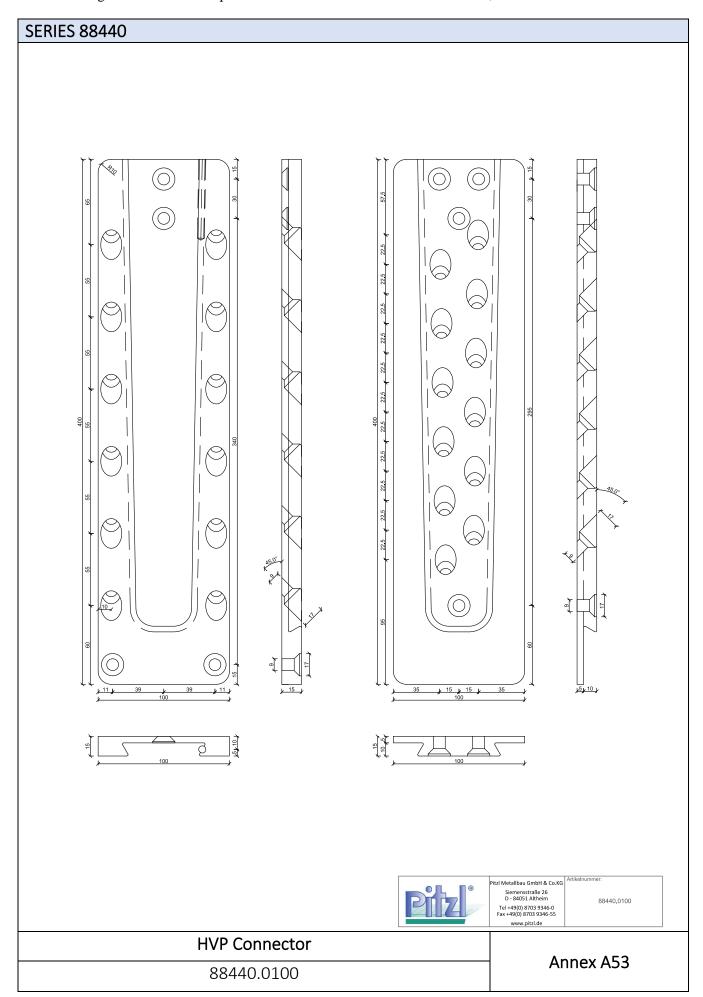


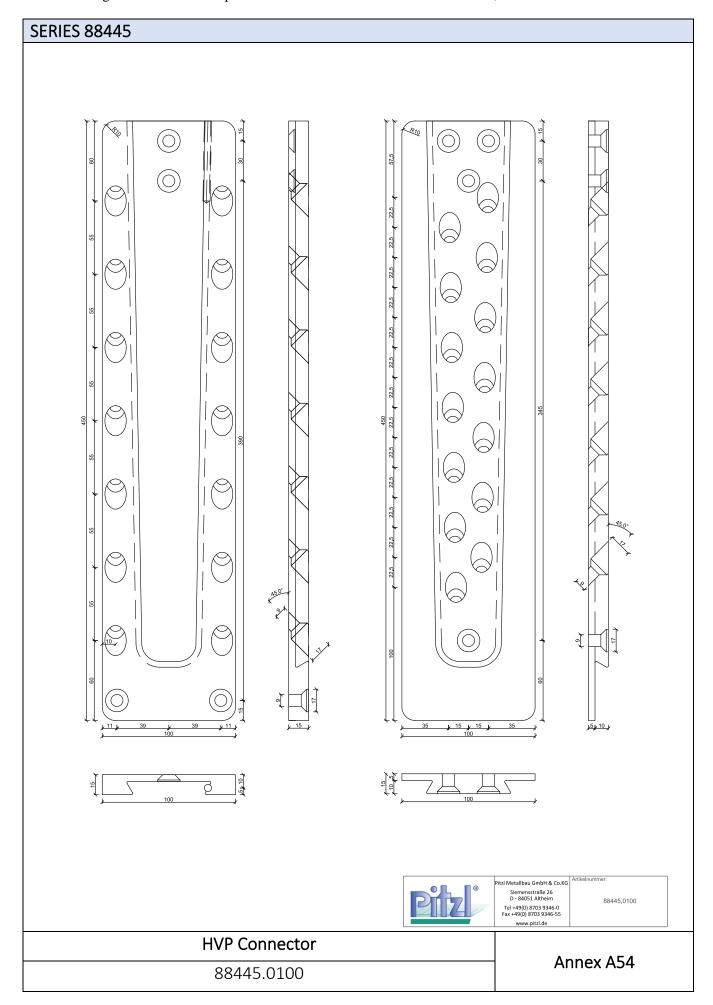
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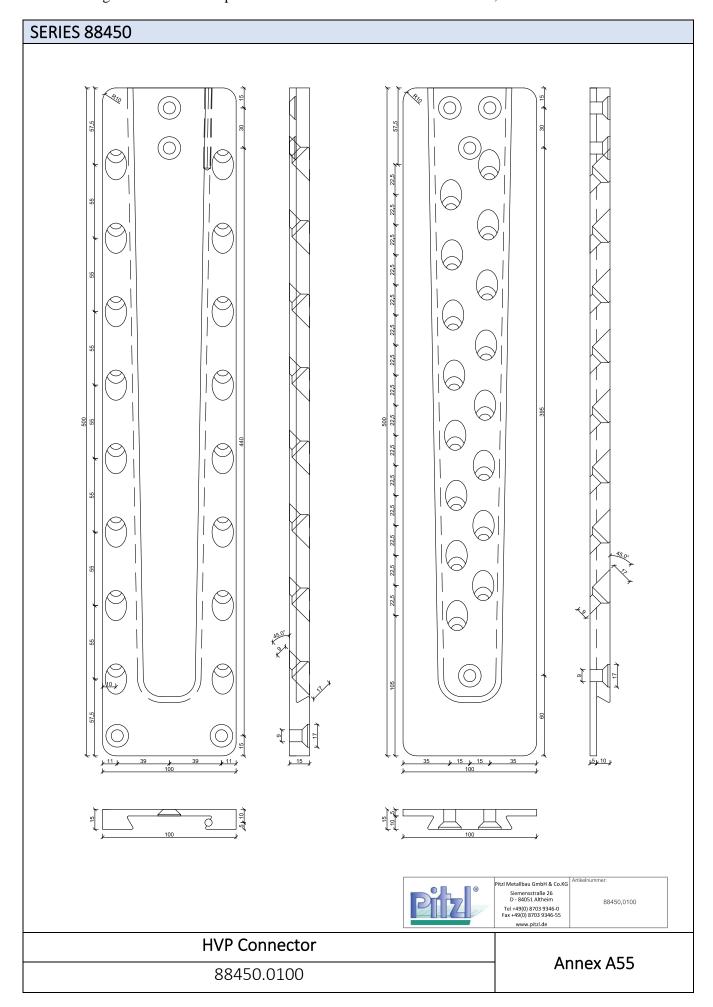
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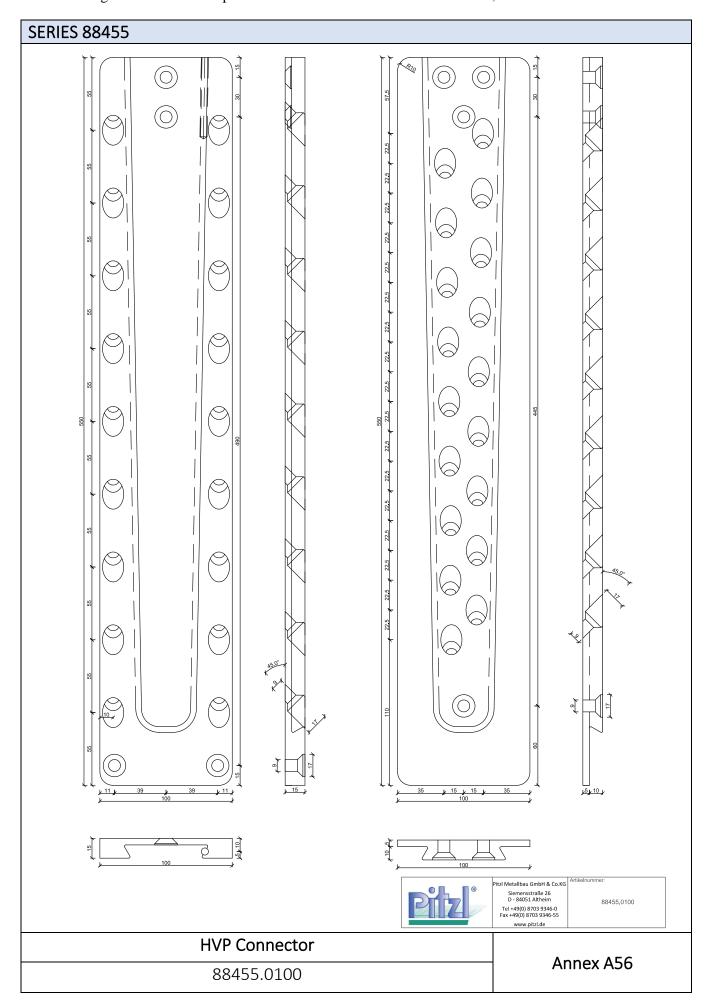
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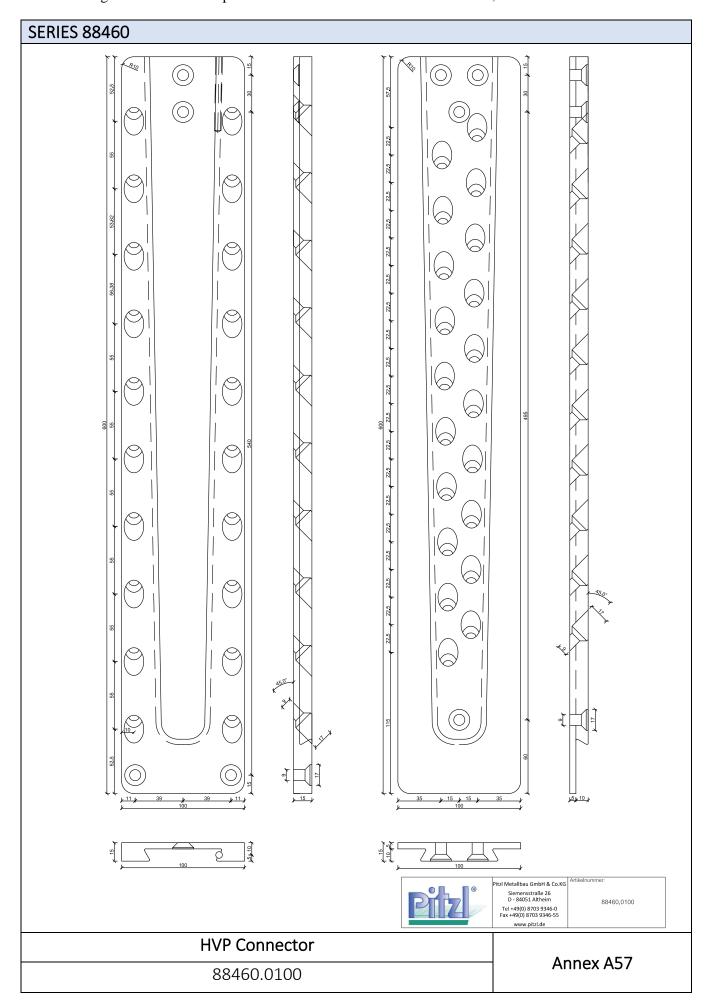
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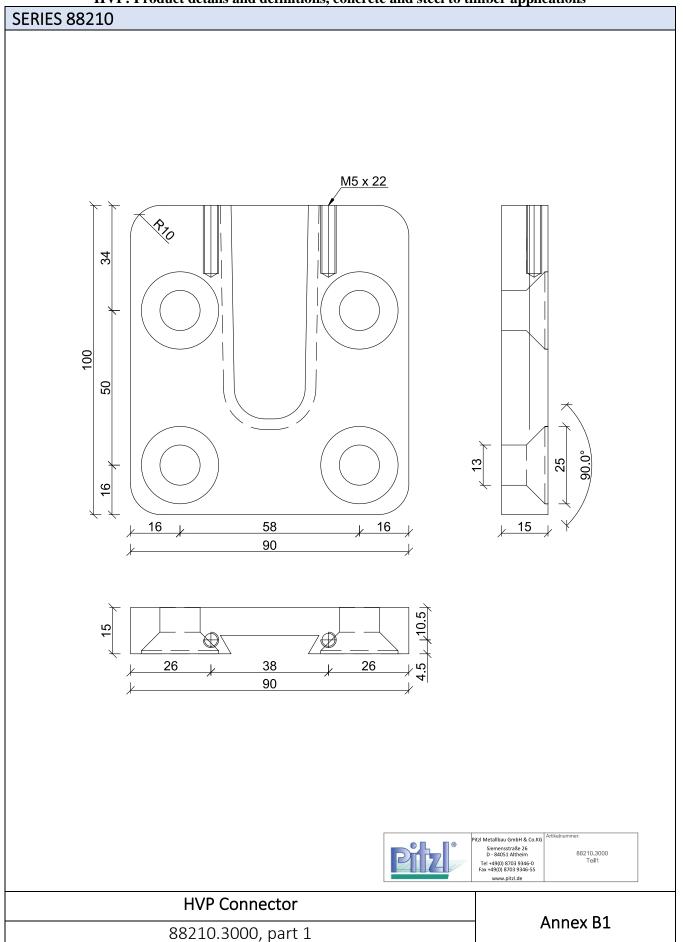


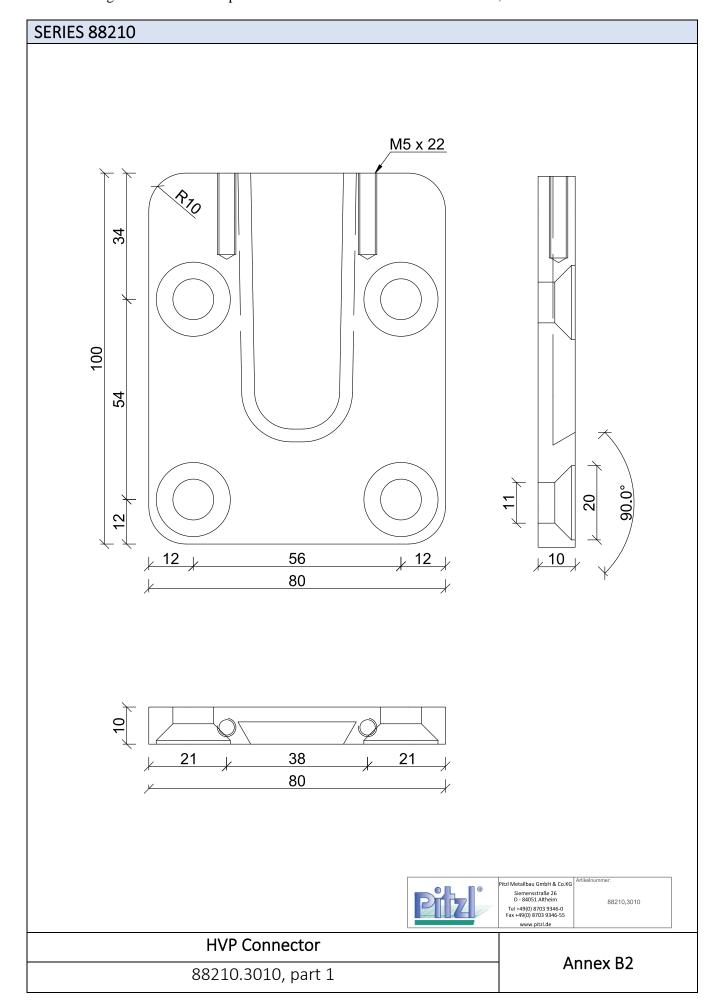


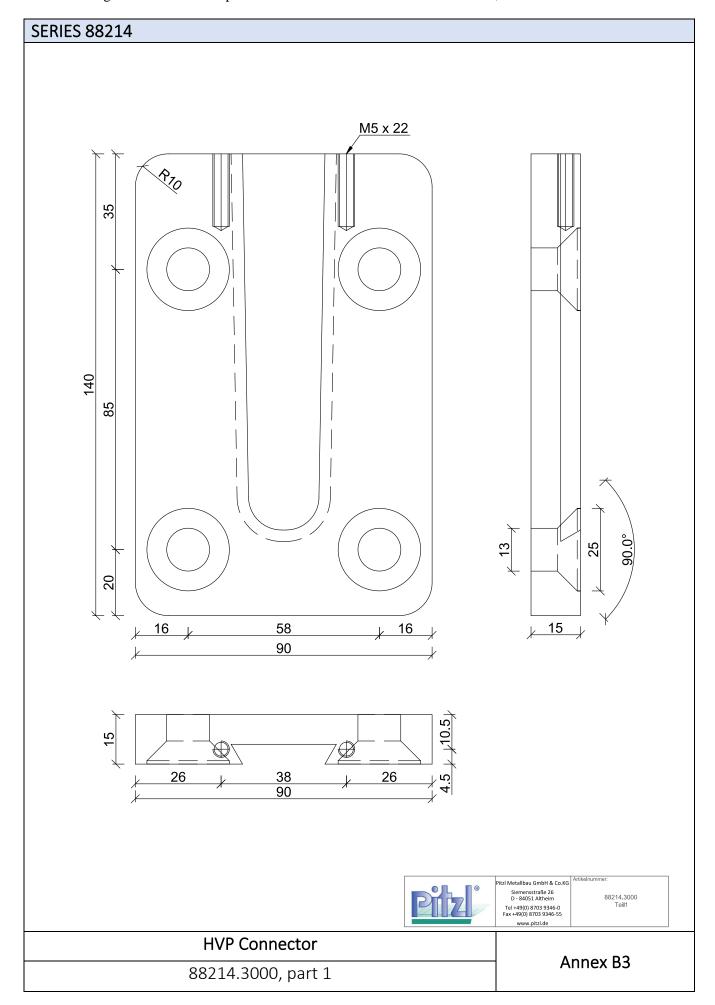


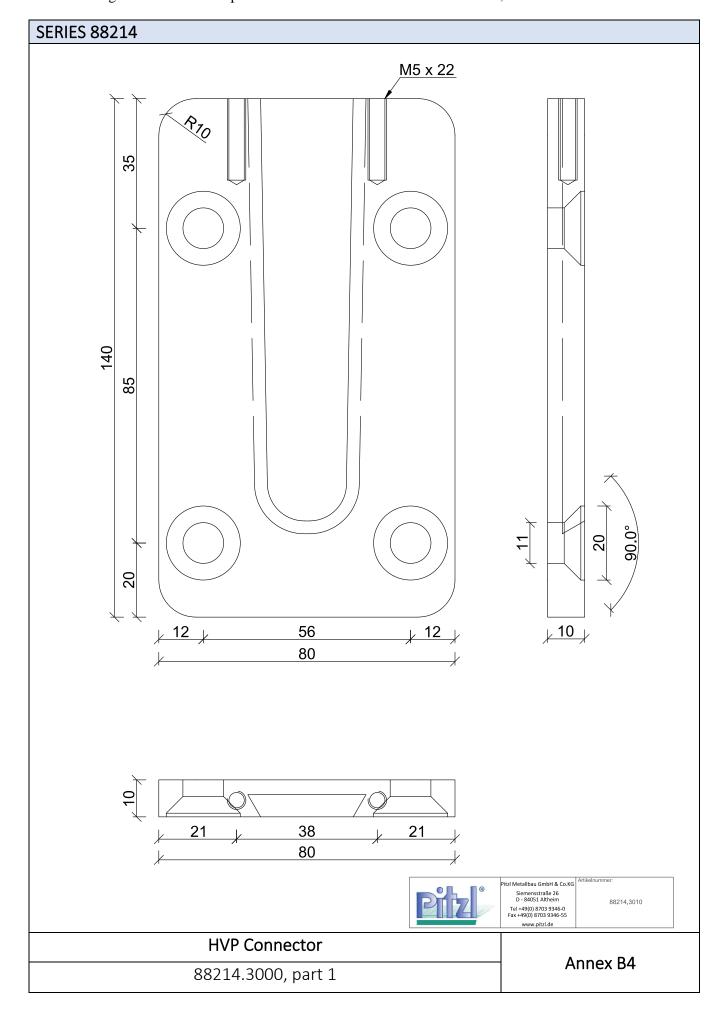


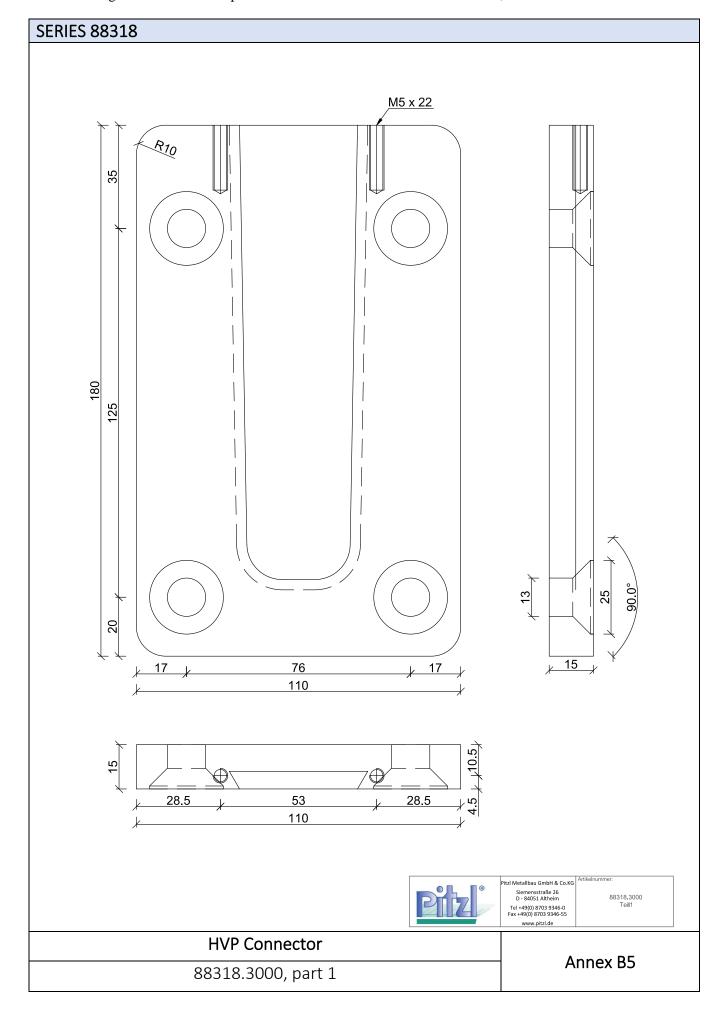
Annex B HVP: Product details and definitions, concrete and steel to timber applications

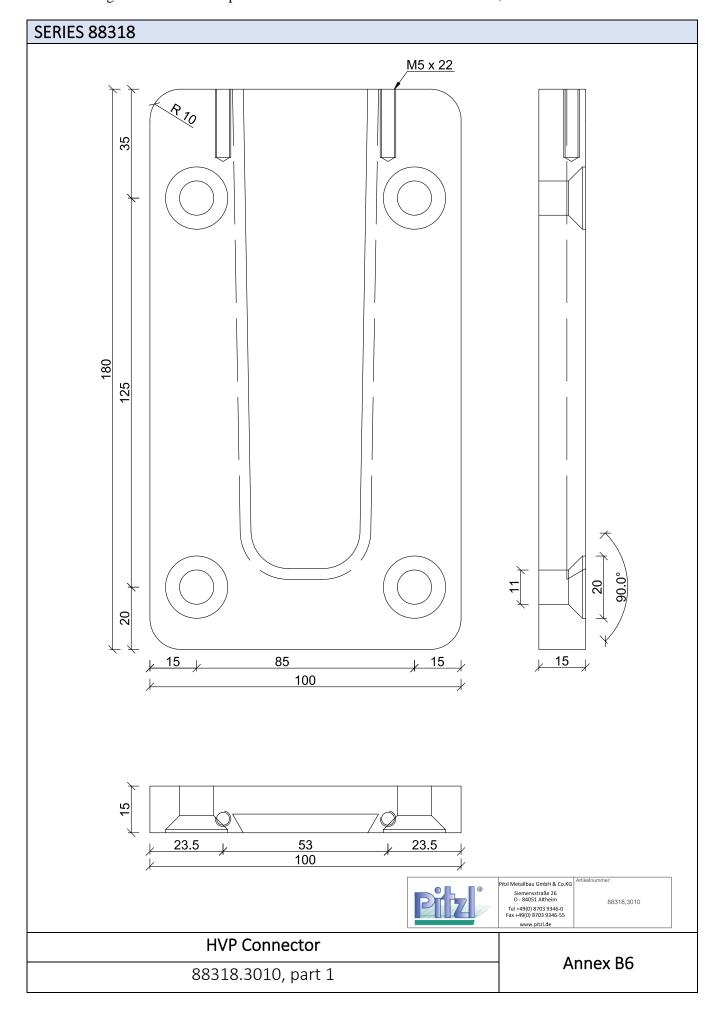


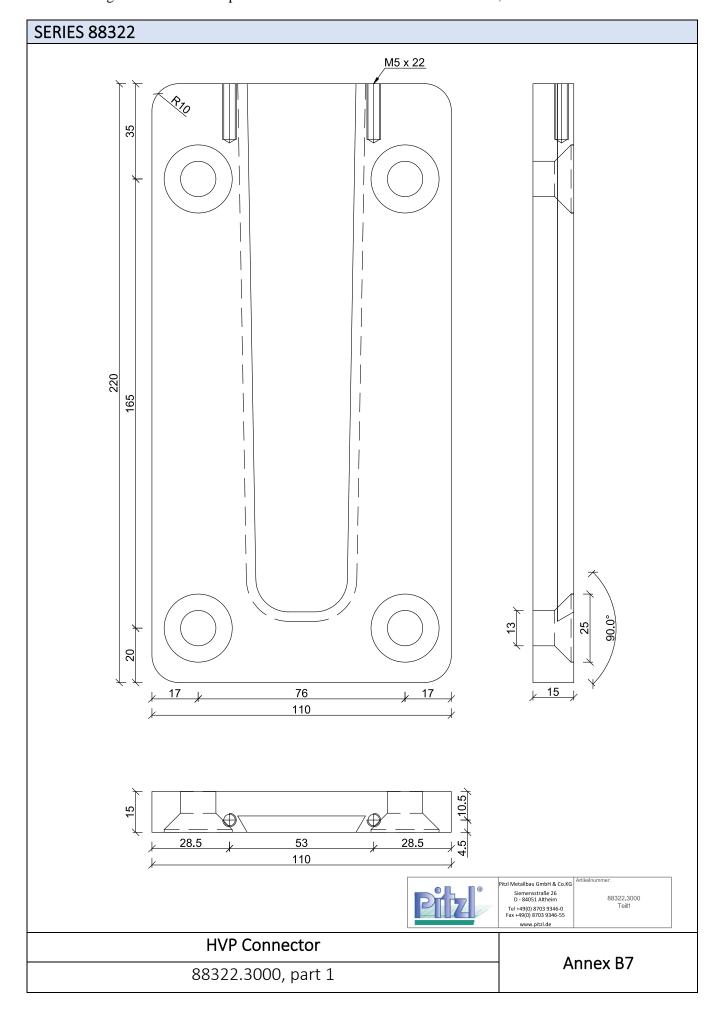


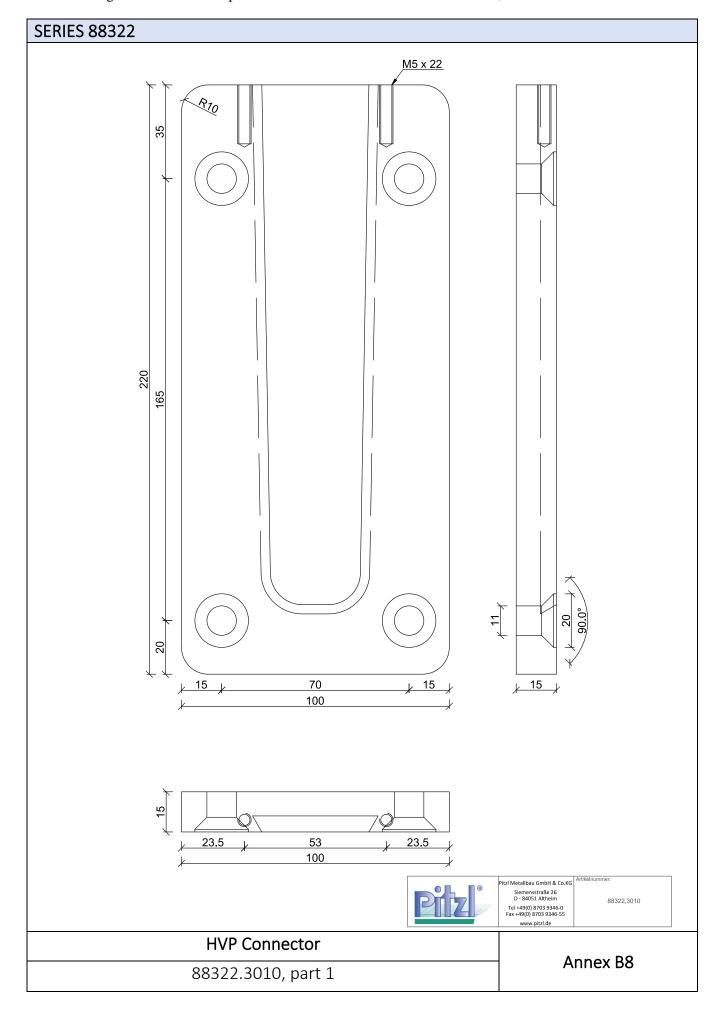


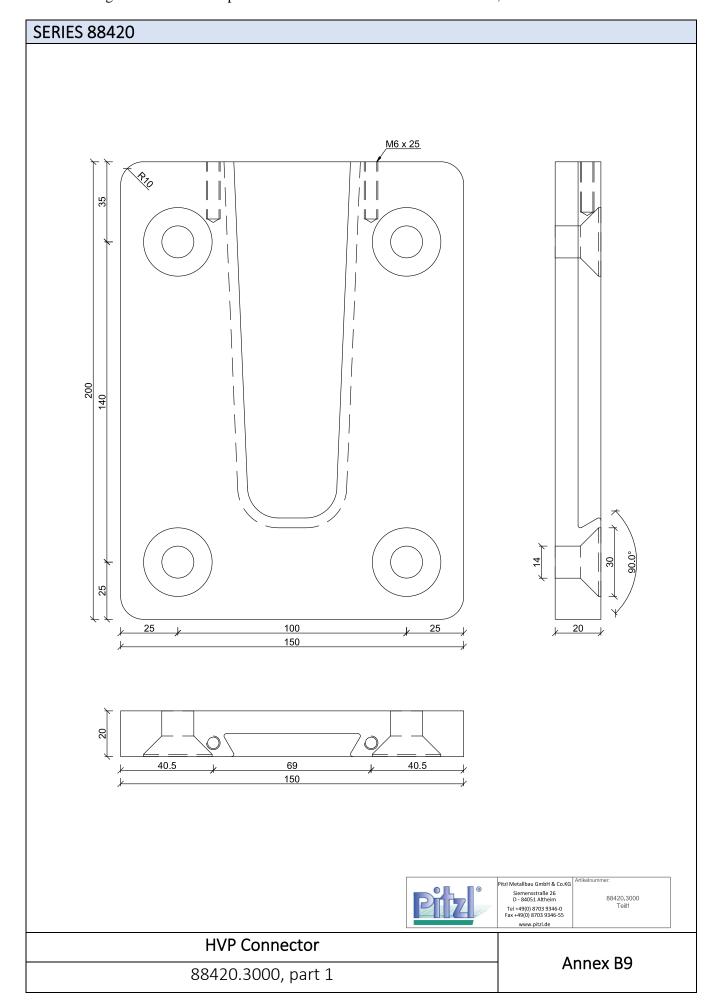


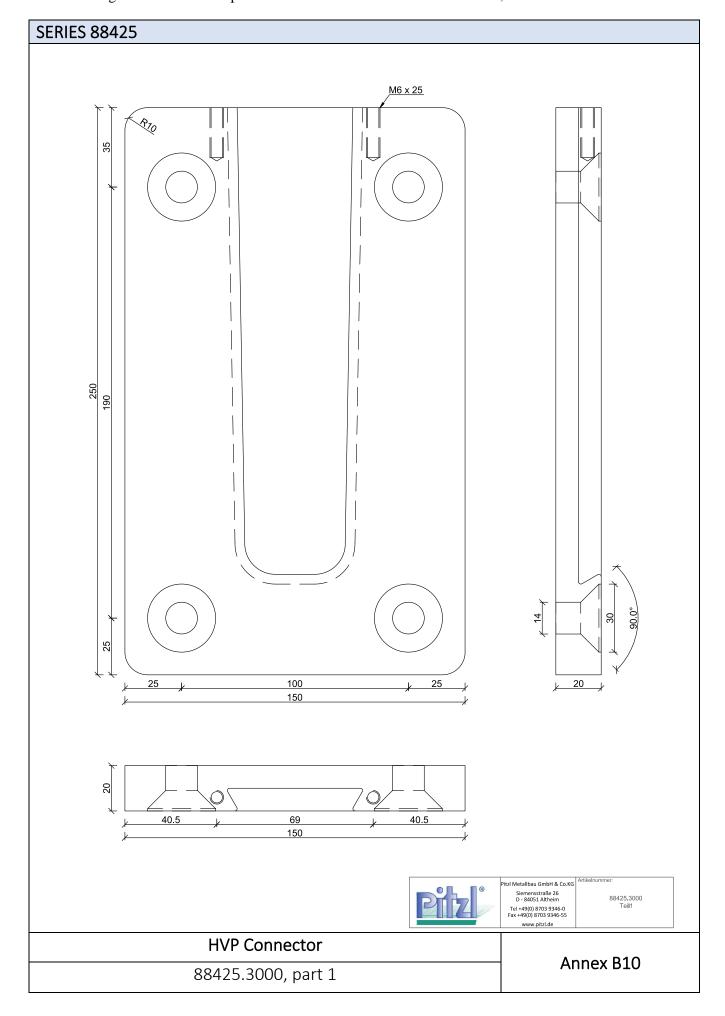


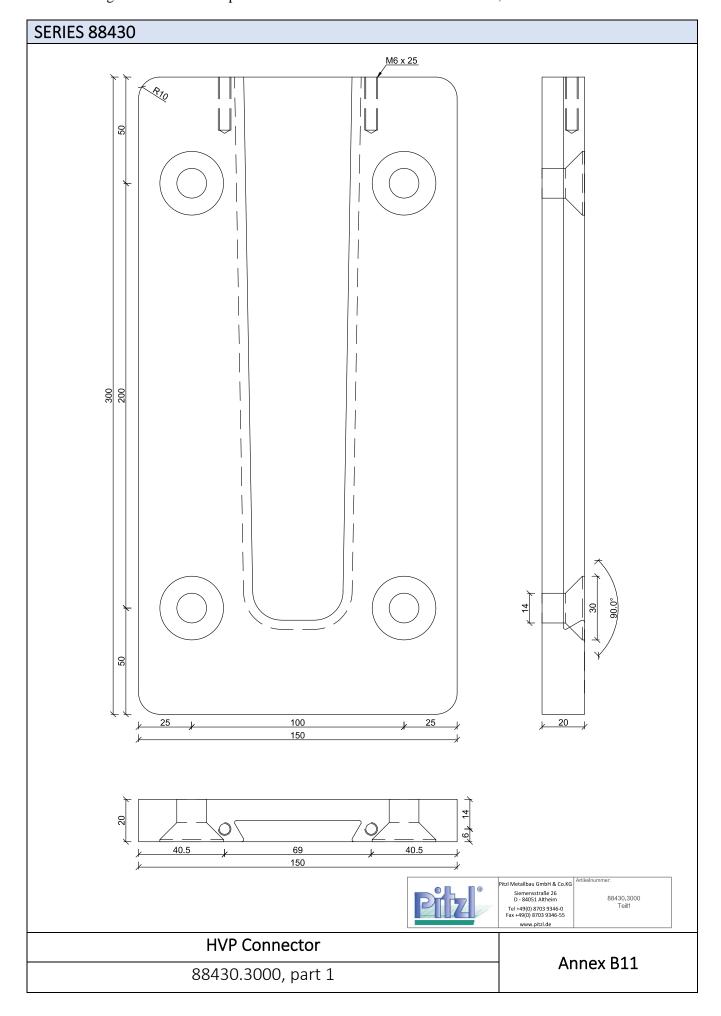


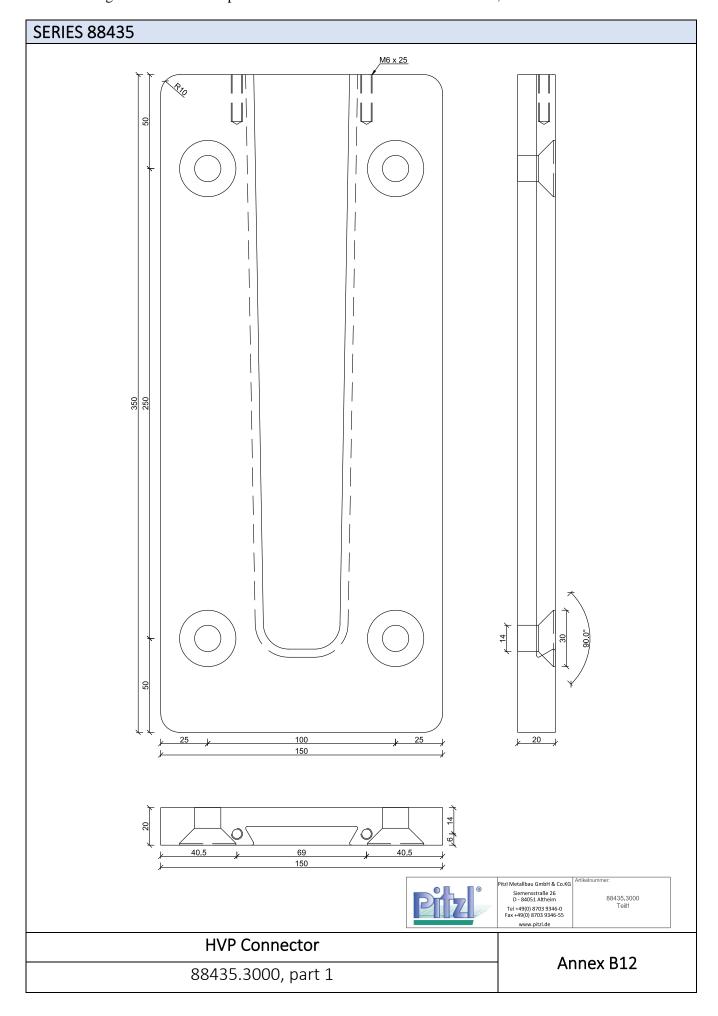


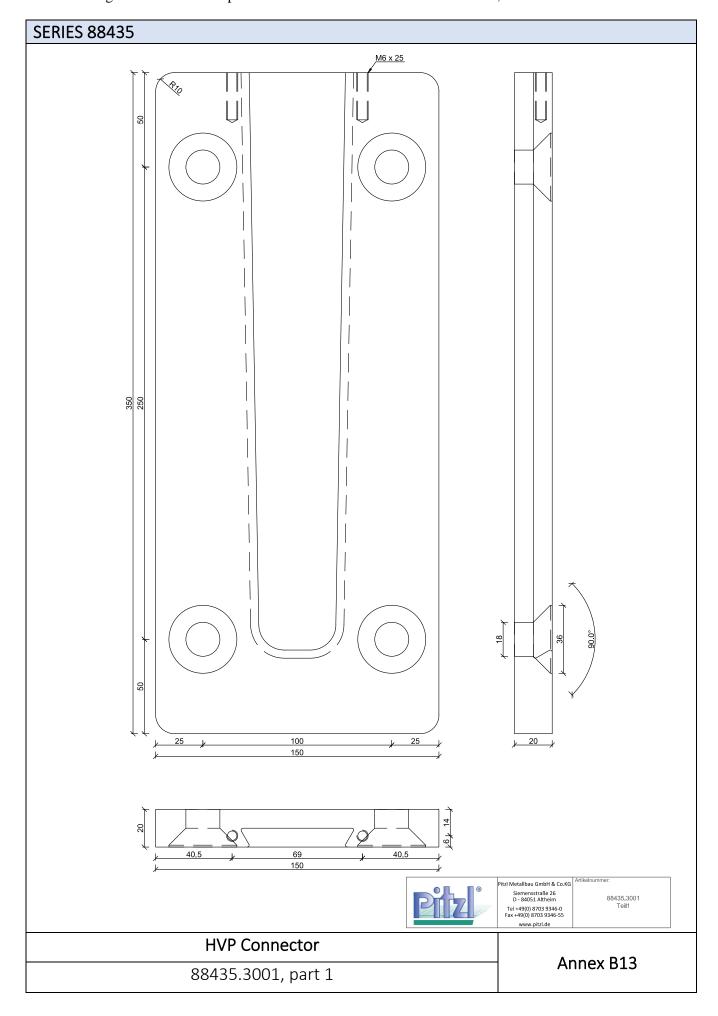


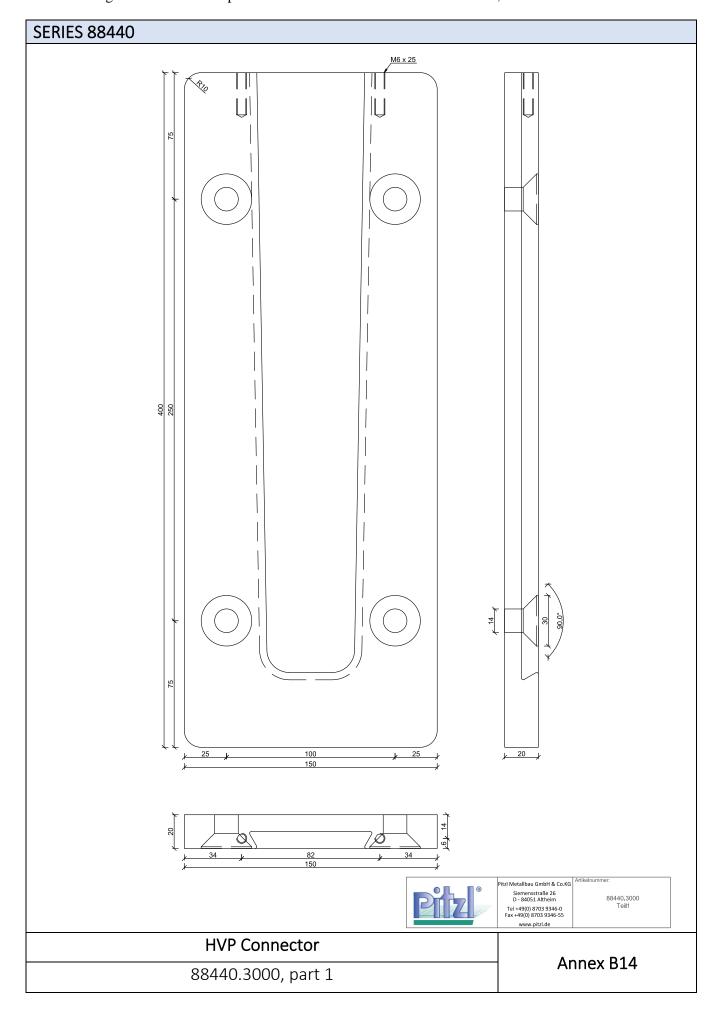


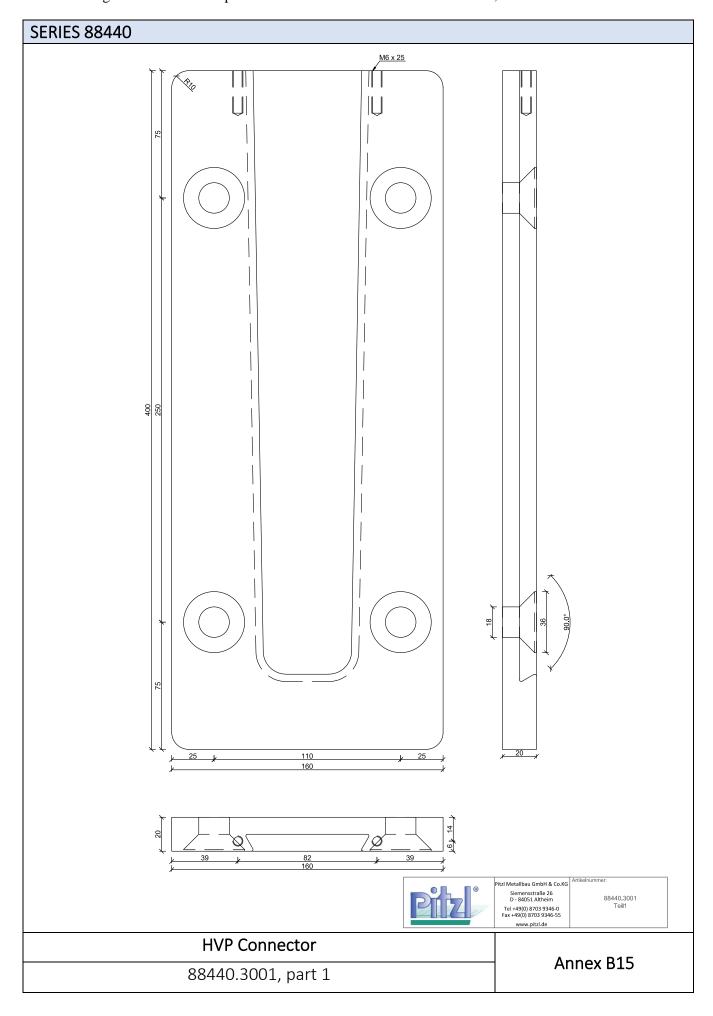


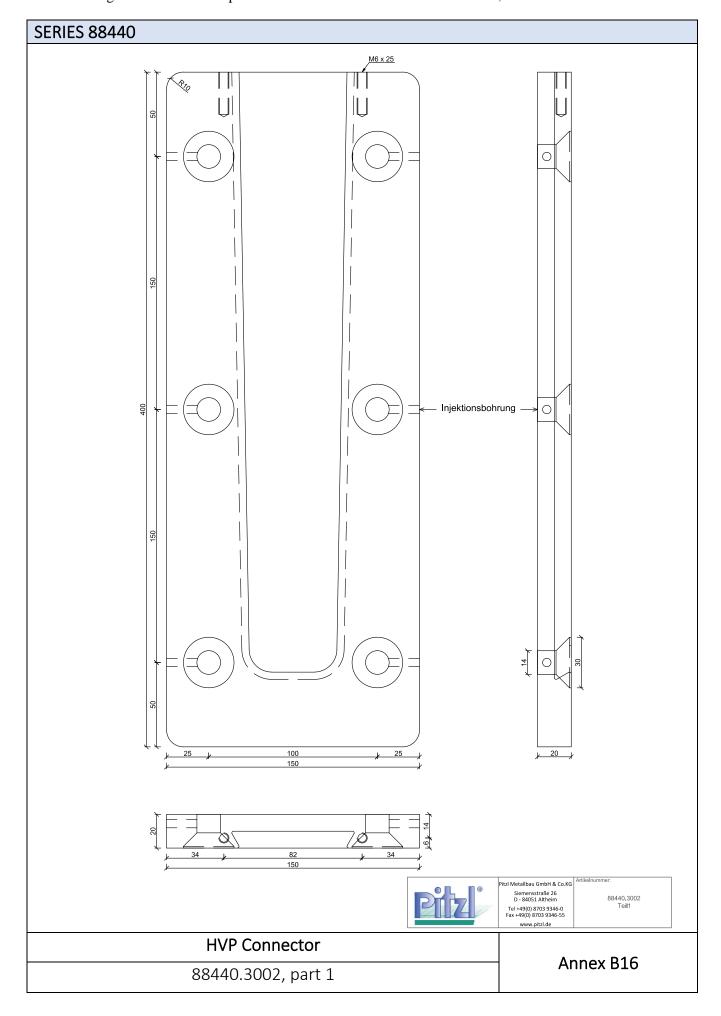


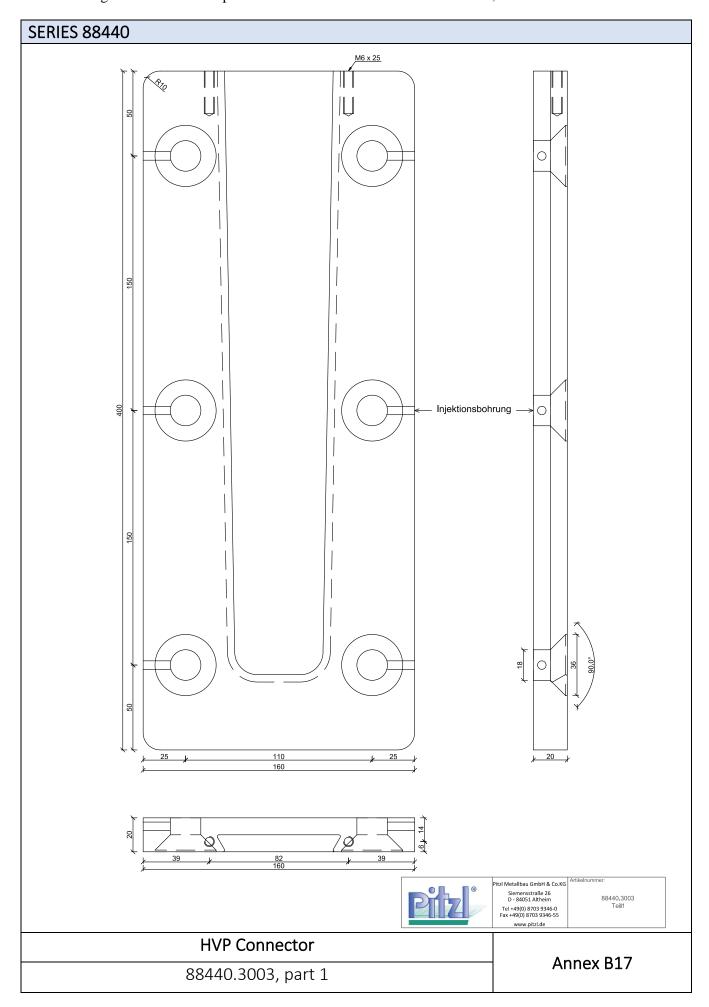


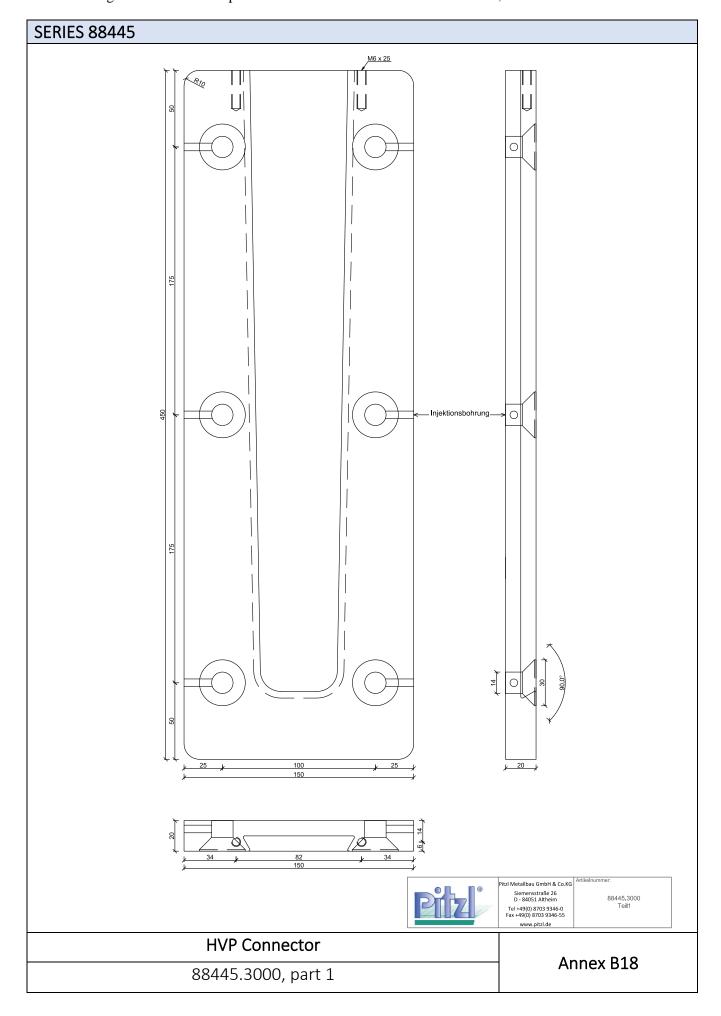


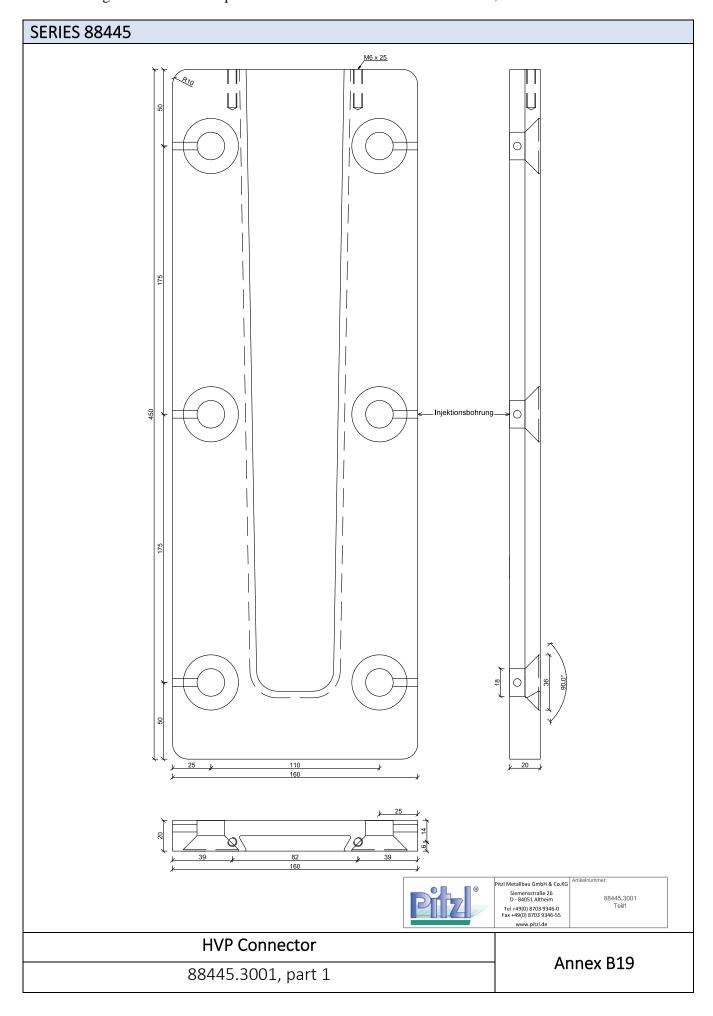


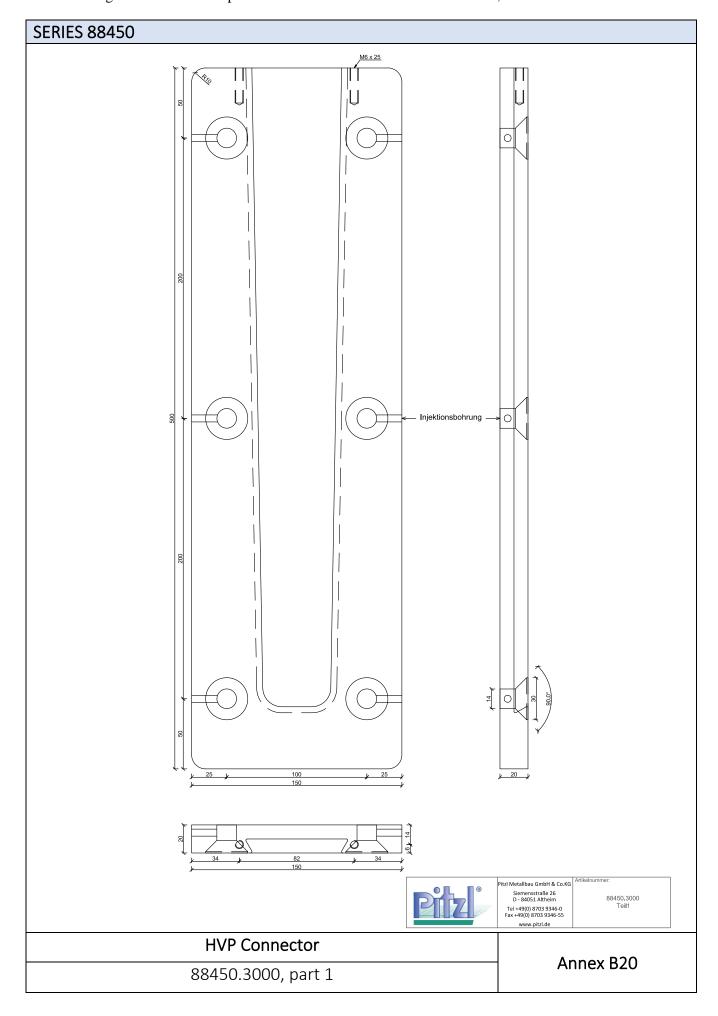


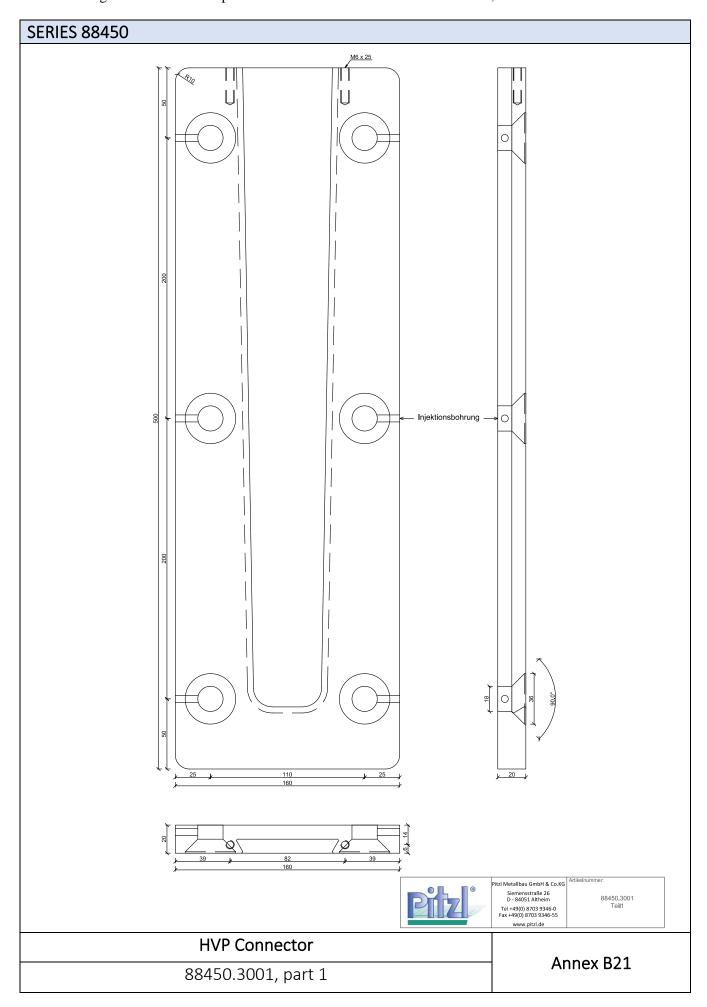


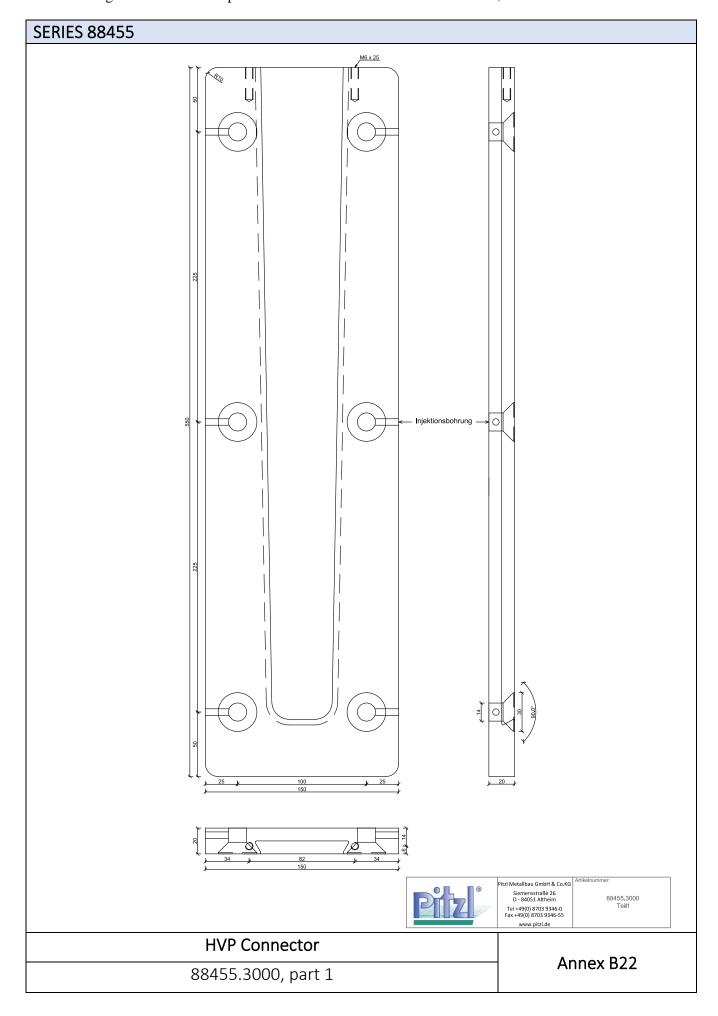


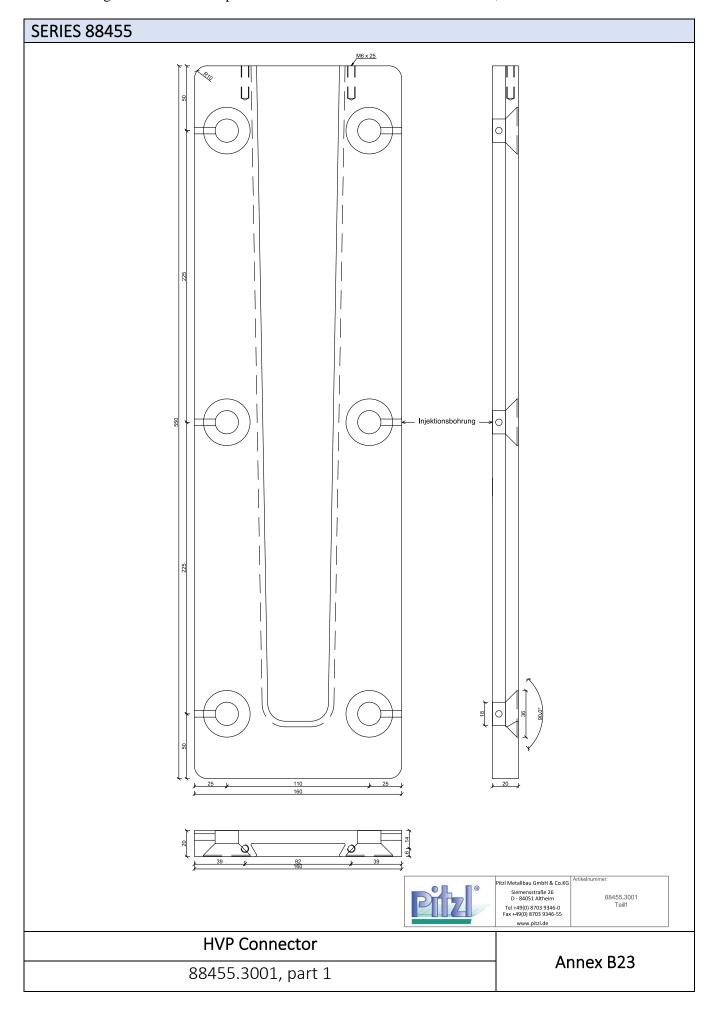


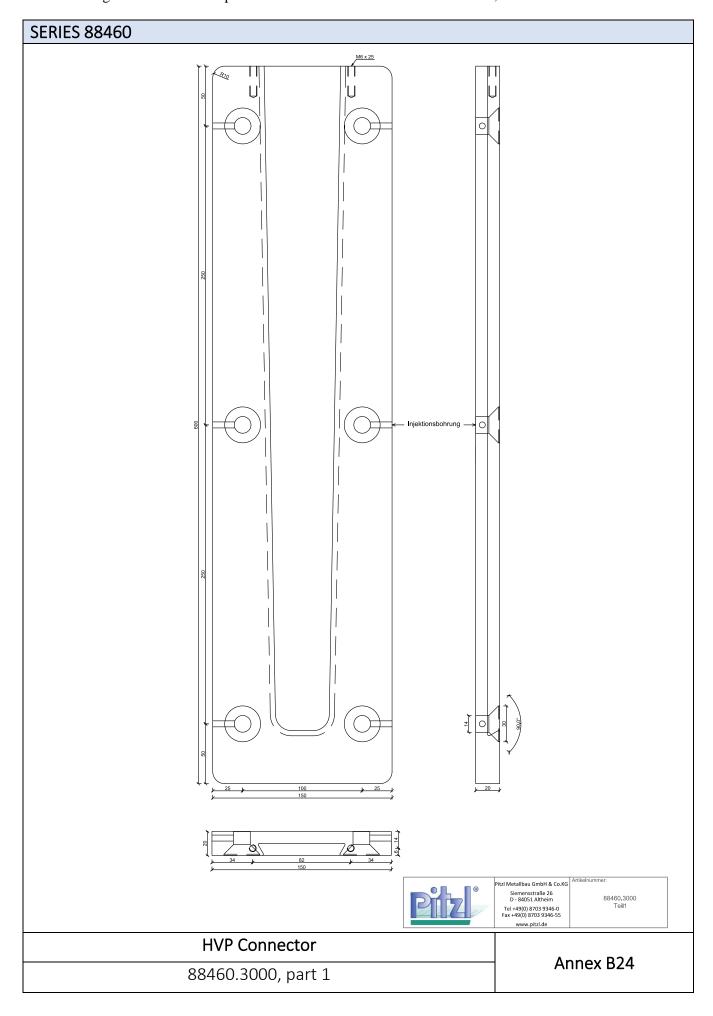


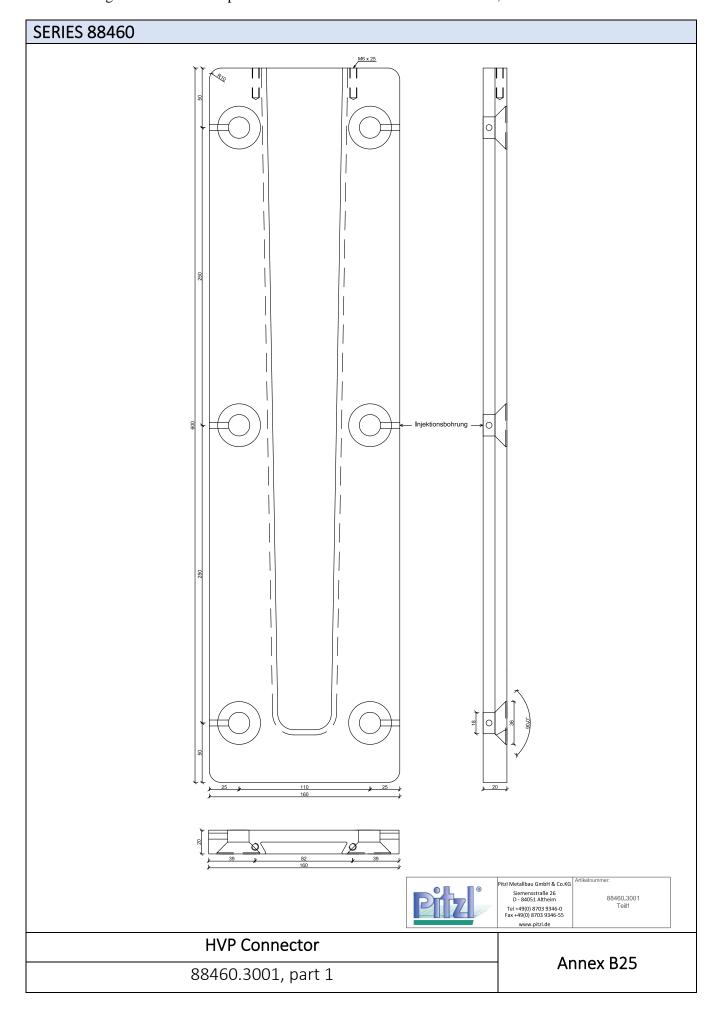




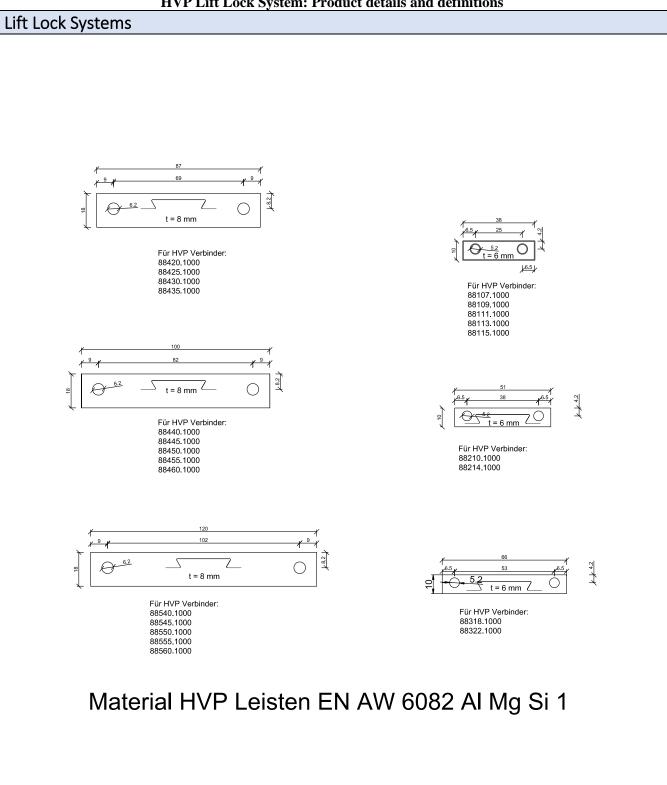








Annex C HVP Lift Lock System: Product details and definitions

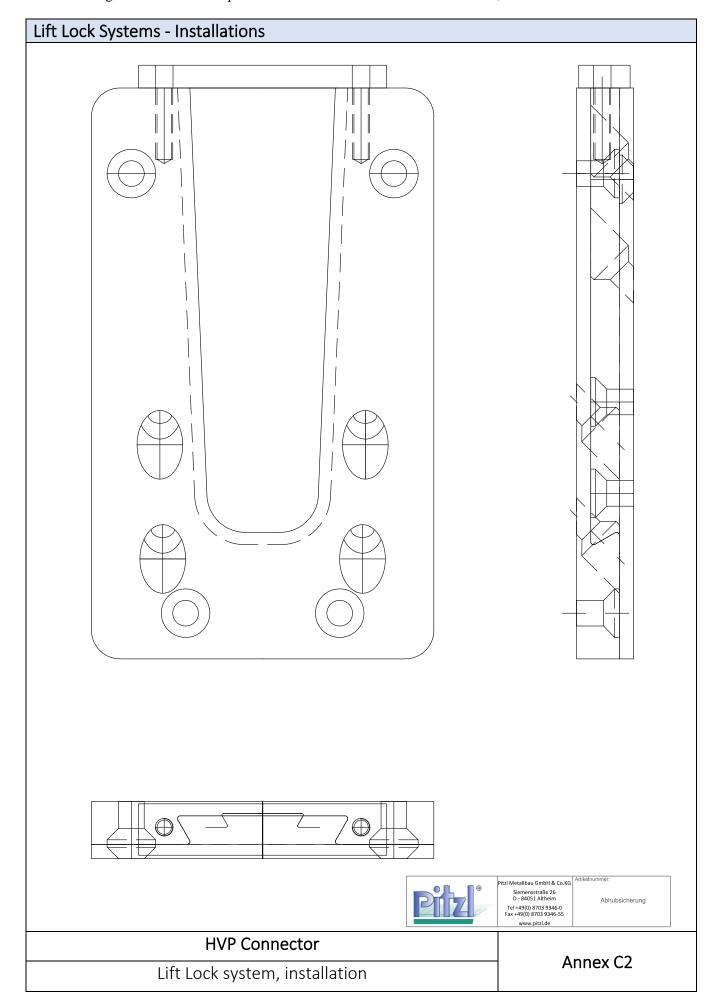




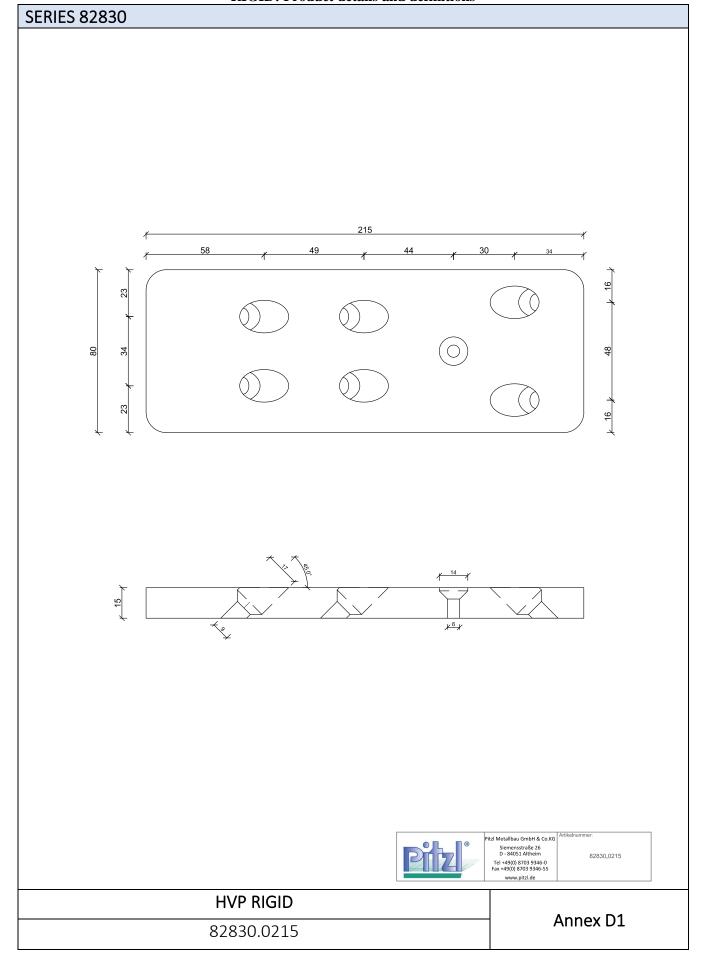
HVP Connector

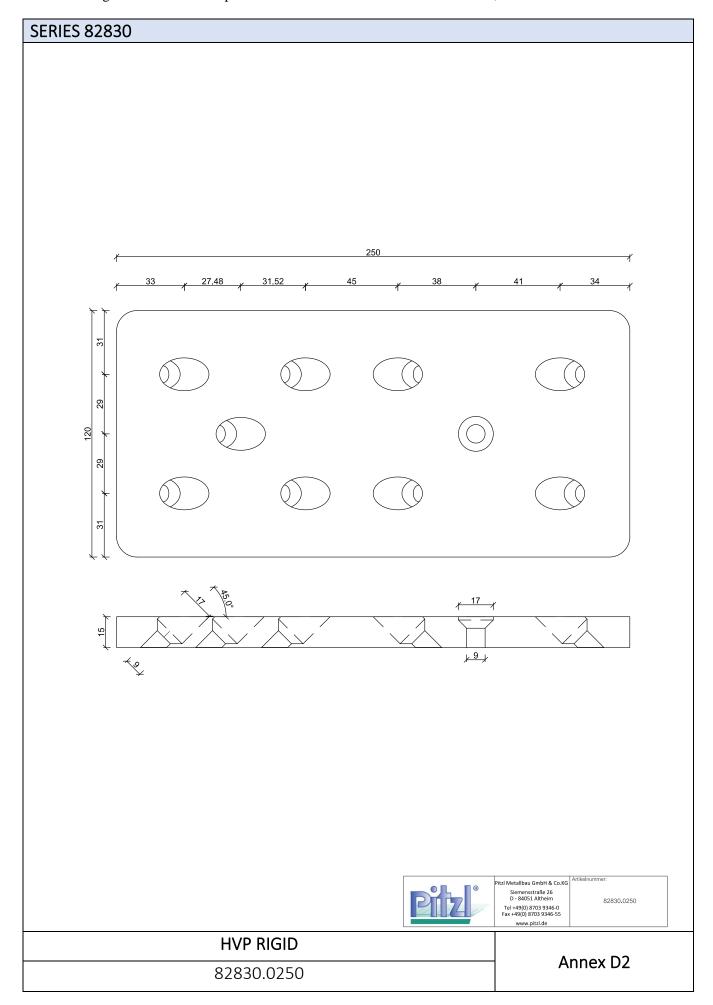
Lift Lock system

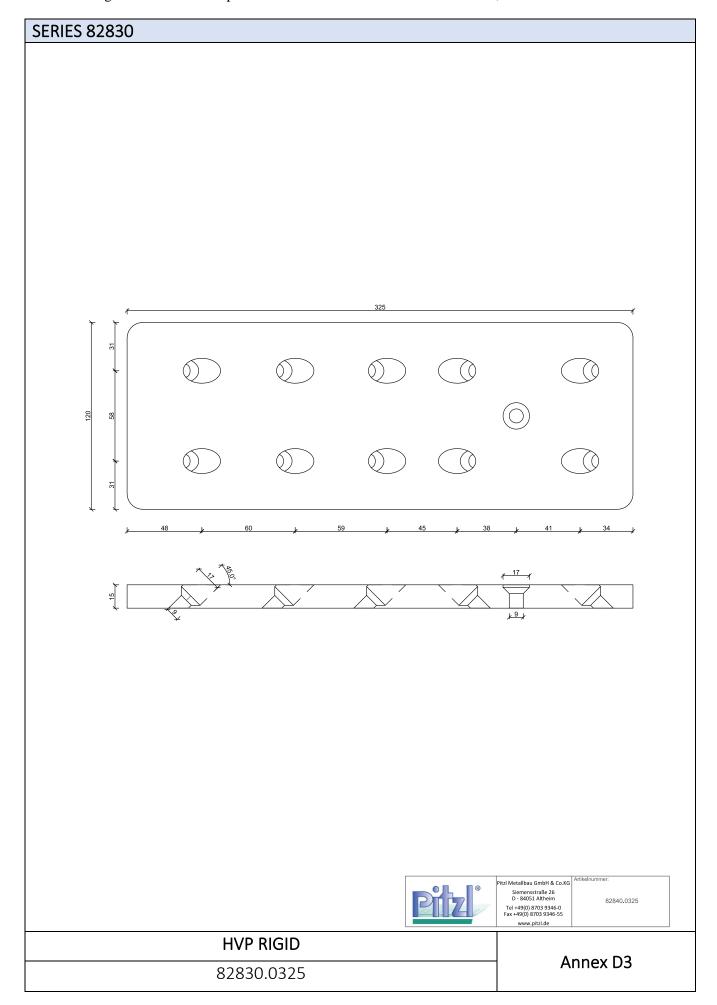
Annex C1



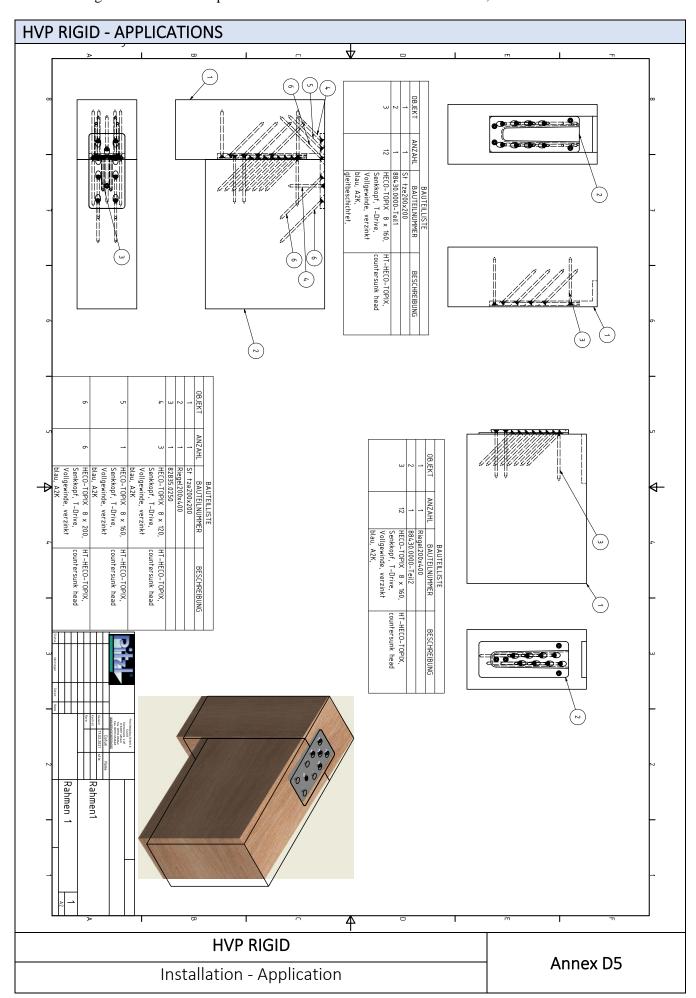
Annex D RIGID: Product details and definitions







HVP RIGID - APPLICATIONS Tel +49(0) 8703 9346-0 Fax +49(0) 8703 9346-55 **HVP RIGID** Annex D4 Installation - Application



Annex A

HVP-CONNECTORS: Minimum edge distances **HVP CONNECTOR – INSTALLATION** Minimum distances to the edges HVP connectors 880xx to 881xx: Header or Joist: column: Header Α Column HVP connectors 882xx to 885xx: Header or column: Joist: Header Α **HVP CONNECTOR** Annex E1

Installation – Minimum Distances

HVP CONNECTOR – INSTALLATION Minimum distances to the edges

Table 1: Minimum edge distance for screws d=4,5 mm

	HVP connectors		
Screws	880xx to 881xx	880xx	881xx
	В	А	А
Ø 4,5 x 50	5 mm		
Ø 4,5 x 60	10 mm	10 mm	Part 1: 10 mm
Ø 4,5 x 70	15 mm	10 111111	Part 2: 5 mm
Ø 4,5 x 80	20 mm		

Table 2: Minimum edge distance for screws d=5,0 mm

Screws	HVP connectors 882xx to 883xx	
	В	A
Ø 5 x 60	10 mm	
Ø 5 x 80	25 mm	10 mm
Ø 5 x 100	40 mm	

Table 3: Minimum edge distance for screws d=8,0 mm

	HVP connectors			
Screws	884xx to 885xx	884xx.x000	884xx.0100	885xx
	В	Α	Α	Α
Ø 8 x 160	10 mm			
Ø 8 x 180	25 mm	10 mm	10 mm	10 mm
Ø 8 x 200	40 mm			

HVP CONNECTOR	Annov 52
Installation – Minimum Distances	Annex E2

HVP CONNECTOR – INSTALLATION

Screw types and dimensions

Table 4: Screw Dimensions for timber-to-timber connections

Length	Screw type
10	Self-tapping screw according to DIN 7500-1:2009-06
20	Cylinder head screw according to DIN 912
20	Cylinder head screw according to DIN 912
≥50	Self-tapping screws according to EN 14592 or ETA
≥60	Self-tapping screws according to EN 14592 or ETA
≥100	Self-tapping screws according to EN 14592 or ETA
	10 20 20 20 ≥50 ≥60

 Table 5: Screw Dimensions for timber-to-concrete or steel connections

BOLTS or METAL ANCHORS diameter	Corresponding hole diameter in aluminum plate	Fastener type
12.0 16.0	Max. 2 mm larger than the bolt or dowel diameter	Bolts according to EN 14592, metal anchors according to manufacturer's specification

HVP CONNECTOR	Δηπον Γ2
Installation – Minimum Distances	Annex E3

Annex B Characteristic values of load-carrying-capacities and stiffness

HVP CONNECTOR – STRUCTURAL DESIGN

The forces perpendicular to the connector plate are assumed to act in the middle of the joist.

Only a full fastener pattern is specified, where there are screws in all the holes of the joist and header connection. For the inclined screws a maximum allowed axial force of each screw should be considered with the Table below.

Table 6: Maximum tension force for each screw to avoid head-pull through at the HVP Connector

Nominal screw diameter	F _{ax, max,Rk}
d [mm]	[kN]
4,5	10,5
5,0	12,0
8,0	20,0

Timber-to-timber connections with screws - torsional restrained header beam

Loading perpendicular to the connector plane

$$F_{l,Rk} = \min \{ h \cdot 200; n_{90,J} \cdot F_{ax,0,J,Rk} \} \text{ in N}$$
(B.1)

Loading in the direction of insertion for $e_2 \le e_{lim}$

$$F_{2,Rk} = \min \begin{cases} F_{2,J,Rk} \\ F_{2,H,Rk} \\ F_{2,ALU,Rk} \end{cases}$$
 (B.2)

$$K_{2,\text{ser}} = \frac{F_{2,\text{Rk}}}{3 \text{ mm}} \tag{B.3}$$

HVP connectors 880xx to 881xx:

$$F_{2,J,Rk} = \frac{n_{60} \cdot F_{ax,\alpha,J,Rk}}{\sqrt{2}}$$
 (B.4)

$$F_{2,H,Rk} = \frac{n_{60} \cdot F_{ax,\alpha,H,Rk}}{\sqrt{2}}$$
 (B.5)

HVP connectors 882xx to 885xx:

$$F_{2,J,Rk} = \frac{1,25 \cdot \sum_{i=1}^{n_{45}} F_{ax,\alpha,J,Rk,i}}{\sqrt{2}}$$
 (B.6)

$$F_{2,H,Rk} = \frac{1,25 \cdot \sum_{i=1}^{n_{45}} F_{ax,\alpha,H,Rk,i}}{\sqrt{2}}$$
(B.7)

HVP CONNECTOR	Δηπου Ε.Δ
Structural Design	Annex E4

HVP CONNECTOR – STRUCTURAL DESIGN

Loading in the direction of insertion for $e_2 > e_{lim}$

$$F_{2,Rk}' = \frac{F_{2,Rk}}{\left(1 + \left(\frac{e_2 - e_{lim}}{e_M}\right)^3\right)^{1/3}}$$
(B.8)

Torsional Spring stiffness without RIGID plate

$$K_{2,\phi,ser} = \frac{100 \cdot M_{2,Rk}}{rad}$$
 (B.9)

Torsional Spring stiffness with RIGID plate

$$K_{2,\phi,ser} = \frac{40 \cdot M_{2,Rk}}{rad} + \frac{M_{2,Rk}}{tan^{-1} \left(\frac{M_{2,Rk}}{z^2 \cdot K_{Rigid}}\right)}$$
(B.10)

With

$$K_{\text{Rigid}} = \sum_{i=1}^{n} \left(K_{\text{v,ser},i} \cdot \sin \alpha \cdot (\sin \alpha - \mu \cdot \cos \alpha) + K_{\text{ax,ser},i} \cdot \cos \alpha \cdot (\cos \alpha + \mu \cdot \cos \alpha) \right)$$
 (B.11)

and

$$K_{v,ser,i} = 120 \cdot (0.7 \cdot d_i)^{1.7}$$
 (B.12)

$$K_{\text{ax ser i}} = 25 \cdot d_i \cdot l_{\text{ef i}}$$
(B.13)

Where

M_{2,Rk} The lower characteristic moment capacity of the joist or header/column connection,

see Annex E7

 μ If it is ensured that a permanent compression stress between the surface of the RIGID Connector

and the timber surface exists, effects of friction can be considered up to μ =0,25

K_{ax.ser.i} Slip modulus of a screw axially to the screw axis

 $K_{v,ser,i}$ Slip modulus of a screw perpendicular to the screw axis

z Distance from the center of the HVP-Connector to the RIGID Connector

Loading against the direction of insertion

HVP connectors 880xx:
$$F_{3.Rk} = n_L \cdot 3.3 \text{ kN}$$
 (B.14)

$$\textbf{HVP connectors 881xx to 883xx:} \qquad F_{3,Rk} = min \begin{cases} (n_{90,J} + n_{45,J}) \cdot F_{la,J,Rk} \\ (n_{90,H} + n_{45,H}) \cdot F_{la,H,Rk} \\ 21,8 \text{ kN} \end{cases}$$
 (B.15)

$$\textbf{HVP connectors 884xx to 885xx:} \qquad F_{3,Rk} = min \begin{cases} (n_{90,J} + n_{45,J}) \cdot F_{la,J,Rk} \\ (n_{90,H} + n_{45,H}) \cdot F_{la,H,Rk} \\ 36,4 \ kN \end{cases}$$
 (B.16)

HVP CONNECTOR	Annov CE
Structural Design	Annex E5

HVP CONNECTOR – STRUCTURAL DESIGN

Loading perpendicular to the direction of insertion

$$F_{4,Rk} = min \begin{cases} \frac{F_{la,J,Rk}}{\sqrt{\left(\frac{1}{(n_{90} + n_{45/60})} + \frac{e_{45}}{e_{1,J}}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{e_{45}}{e_{2,J}}\right)^2}} \\ \frac{F_{la,H,Rk}}{\sqrt{\left(\frac{1}{(n_{90} + n_{45/60})} + \frac{e_{45}}{e_{1,H}}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{e_{45}}{e_{2,H}}\right)^2}} \end{cases}$$
(B.17)

Loading by a torsional moment around the joist axis

$$\mathbf{M}_{\text{tor,J,Rk}} = \mathbf{F}_{\text{la,J,Rk}} \cdot \mathbf{e}_3 \tag{B.18}$$

$$K_{tor,ser} = \frac{40 \cdot M_{tor,J,Rk}}{rad}$$
(B.19)

Where:

h Depth of the connector plate

 α Angle between screw axis and grain direction

 $\ell_{\text{ef,J}}$ Penetration depth of the threaded part of a joist screw

lef,H Penetration depth of the threaded part of a header screw

 $\rho_{k,J}$ Characteristic density of the joist

 $\rho_{k,H}$ Characteristic density of the header/column

 $n_{45/60}$ Number of inclined screws in the joist or header/column plate of the HVP connector

 n_{90} Number of screws perpendicular to the joist or header/column plate of the HVP connector

 $n_{\rm L}$ Number of locking screws per joist or header/column plate for loads against the direction of insertion

 $F_{\mathrm{la,J,Rk}}$ Lateral capacity of a joist screw, $F_{\mathrm{la,J,Rk}} = 2.3 \cdot \sqrt{0.8 \cdot M_{\mathrm{y,Rk}} \cdot f_{\mathrm{h,k}} \cdot d}$

 $F_{\mathrm{la,H,Rk}}$ Lateral capacity of a header/column screw, $F_{\mathrm{la,H,Rk}} = 2.3 \cdot \sqrt{2 \cdot M_{\mathrm{y,Rk}} \cdot f_{\mathrm{h,k}} \cdot d}$

 $M_{\rm v,Rk}$ Characteristic yield moment of a screw

 $f_{h,k}$ Characteristic embedding strength according to EN 1995-1-1

d Outer thread diameter of a screw

 $F_{\text{ax},\alpha,J,Rk}$ Withdrawal capacity of an inclined joist screw, according to EN 1995-1-1

$$F_{ax,\alpha,J,Rk} = \frac{0.52 \cdot \sqrt{d} \cdot \ell_{ef,J}^{0.9} \cdot \rho_{k,J}^{0.8}}{1.2 \cdot \cos^2 \alpha + \sin^2 \alpha}$$
(B.20)

or screws according to ETA:

$$F_{ax,\alpha,J,Rk} = k_{ax} \cdot f_{ax,k} \cdot l_{ef} \cdot \left(\frac{\rho_{k,J}}{350}\right)^{0.8}$$
(B.21)

HVP CONNECTOR	Annov FC
Structural Design	Annex E6

HVP CONNECTOR - STRUCTURAL DESIGN

 $F_{\text{ax},\alpha,\text{H,Rk}}$ Withdrawal capacity of an inclined header/column screw,

$$F_{ax,\alpha,H,Rk} = \frac{0.52 \cdot \sqrt{d} \cdot \ell_{ef,H}^{0.9} \cdot \rho_{k,H}^{0.8}}{1.2 \cdot \cos^2 \alpha + \sin^2 \alpha}$$
(B.22)

or screws according to ETA:

$$F_{ax,\alpha,J,Rk} = k_{ax} \cdot f_{ax,k} \cdot l_{ef} \cdot \left(\frac{\rho_{k,J}}{350}\right)^{0.8}$$
(B.23)

 $F_{2,ALU,Rk}$ Load-carrying capacity of the aluminum connector itself (see Table 7)

 e_2 Eccentricity of the force $F_{2,Ed}$ with regard to the joist end grain surface

 e_{45} Eccentricity of the force $F_{4,Ed}$ with regard to the centre of the HVP connector

 e_{lim} HVP connector dimension (see Table B.1)

 $e_{\rm M}$ $M_{2,{\rm R}k}/F_{2,{\rm R}k}$

 $M_{2,Rk}$ The lower characteristic moment capacity of the joist or header/column connection

 $\mathbf{M}_{2,\mathrm{Rk}} = \mathbf{F}_{\mathrm{ax},\mathrm{Rk}} \cdot \mathbf{e}_{\mathrm{Z}} + \mathbf{F}_{2,\mathrm{Rk}} \cdot \mathbf{e}_{\mathrm{lim}}$

 $F_{\text{ax,Rk}}$ Withdrawal capacity of a moment screw arranged perpendicular to the connector plate

ez HVP connector dimension (see Table 7)

 $e_{1,J}$, $e_{2,J}$, $e_{1,H}$, $e_{2,H}$, e_3 HVP connector dimensions (see Table 7);

HVP CONNECTOR	Annoy E7
Structural Design	Annex E7

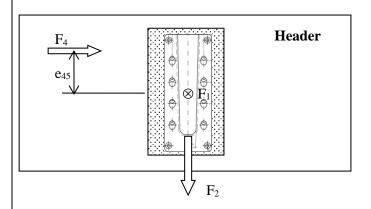
HVP CONNECTOR – Dimensions

Table 7: HVP connectors; dimensions, number of screws and $F_{2,ALU,Rk}$

Table 7: HV	Width		Screw		Number										
	b	beptii h		P:	art 1	P:	art 2	e_{lim}	$e_{\rm Z}$	$e_{1,J}$	$e_{2,J}$	$e_{1,H}$	$e_{2,H}$	e_3	F _{2,ALU,Rk}
connector		_	diameter	1 6	11 (1	1 (11 (2	[mm]	[mm]	[mm]	[mm]	[mm]	[mm]	[mm]	[kN]
Nº.	[mm]	[mm]	[mm]	<i>n</i> ₉₀	n _{45/60}	<i>n</i> ₉₀	n _{45/60}								
88004.1000	25	40	4,5	2	1	2	1	13	0	38	65	32	20	26	32,5
88006.1000	25	60	4,5	2	2	2	2	11	0	65	215	60	192	52	32,5
88008.1000	25	80	4,5	2	3	2	3	11	0	98	448	91	431	87	32,5
88010.1000	25	100	4,5	2	4	2	4	13	0	139	853	122	767	132	32,5
88107.1000	40	70	4,5	2	3	2	3	26	0	78	149	100	98	60	32,5
88109.1000	40	90	4,5	3	4	3	4	38	66	138	416	163	371	124	32,5
88111.1000	40	110	4,5	3	5	3	5	51	86	189	736	215	665	175	32,5
88113.1000	40	130	4,5	3	6	3	6	63	106	248	1180	278	1020	233	32,5
88115.1000	40	150	4,5	3	8	3	8	74	126	328	1850	355	1540	313	32,5
88210.1000	60	100	5,0	4	5	4	5	17	129	237	402	243	462	173	59,8
88214.1000	60	140	5,0	4	8	4	8	33	121	365	951	311	816	290	59,8
88318.1000	80	180	5,0	5	12	5	12	46	180	599	1540	588	1470	471	91,3
88322.1000	80	220	5,0	6	16	6	16	58	268	890	2890	867	2770	714	91,3
88420.1000	120	200	8,0	4	4	4	4	33	308	298	402	506	846	201	250
88425.1000	120	250	8,0	4	6	4	6	51	408	431	816	655	1450	319	250
88430.1000	120	300	8,0	4	8	4	8	67	508	612	1490	838	2310	482	250
88435.1000	120	350	8,0	4	10	4	10	84	608	827	2460	1060	3490	668	250
88440.1000	120	400	8,0	4	12	4	12	101	603	1210	7180	1230	4960	979	307
		450		4		4				1480					
88445.1000	120		8,0	4	14	4	14	118	701		10100 13700	1520	6980	1215	307
88450.1000	120	500	8,0		16		16	135	800	1800		1840	9520	1482	307
88455.1000	120	550	8,0	4	18	4	18	151	899	2170	18300	2190	12600	1822	307
88460.1000	120	600	8,0	4	20	4	20	167	998	2540	23500	2570	16200	2129	307
88540.1000	140	400	8,0	4	16	4	16	92	639	1360	6000	1580	4760	1104	395
88545.1000	140	450	8,0	4	20	4	20	102	738	1740	8790	2120	7260	1488	395
88550.1000	140	500	8,0	4	22	4	22	118	838	2110	11900	2510	9640	1778	395
88555.1000	140	550	8,0	4	24	4	24	134	937	2570	16100	2940	12500	2217	395
88560.1000	140	600	8,0	4	28	4	28	151	1037	3060	21100	3550	16600	2632	395
88210.2000	120	100	5,0	6	10	6	10	14	197	830	594	817	601	437	120
88214.2000	120	140	5,0	6	16	6	16	31	330	1020	1080	1030	1100	710	120
88318.2000	160	180	5,0	8	24	8	24	43	413	1620	1850	1880	1980	1102	183
88322.2000	160	220	5,0	10	32	10	32	56	589	2250	3130	2440	3270	1628	183
88420.2000	240	200	8,0	6	8	6	8	29	263	1150	902	1550	1130	605	500
88425.2000	240	250	8,0	6	12	6	12	47	398	1360	1380	1770	1700	809	500
88430.2000	240	300	8,0	6	16	6	16	64	539	1650	2070	2060	2470	1077	500
88435.2000	240	350	8,0	6	20	6	20	80	682	2000	2990	2440	3500	1379	500
88440.2000	240	400	8,0	6	24	6	24	97	1017	2610	5310	2860	4890	1932	614
88445.2000	240	450	8,0	6	28	6	28	114	1167	3120	7200	3390	6600	2368	614
88450.2000	240	500	8,0	6	32	6	32	131	1317	3715	9620	3980	8710	2889	614
88455.2000	240	550	8,0	6	36	6	36	148	1466	4380	12600	4630	11200	3481	614
88460.2000	240	600	8,0	6	40	6	40	164	1616	5050	15900	5330	14200	4046	614
88420.0100	100	200	8,0	3	4	4	4	71	120	233	934	436	926	202	252
88425.0100	100	250	8,0	3	6	4	6	86	170	371	2100	612	1680	339	252
88430.0100	100	300	8,0	3	8	4	8	101	220	530	3890	828	2790	486	252
88435.0100	100	350	8,0	4	10	4	10	117	268	800	7330	1080	4330	727	252
88440.0100	100	400	8,0	4	12	4	12	132	318	1030	11200	1380	6370	937	252
88445.0100	100	450	8,0	4	14	4	14	163	367	1290	16100	1710	8650	1173	252
88450.0100	100	500	8,0	4	16	4	16	166	417	1580	22300	2090	12300	1432	252
88455.0100	100	550	8,0	4	18	4	18	183	467	1890	29900	2500	16300	1717	252
88460.0100	100	600	8,0	4	20	4	20	199	517	2230	39000	2960	21100	2026	252
30400.0100	100	000	0,0	4	20	4	20	エフフ	21/	2230	53000	2300	Z1100	2020	232

HVP CONNECTOR	Annoy EQ	
Dimensions	Annex E8	

HVP CONNECTOR – STRUCTURAL DESIGN



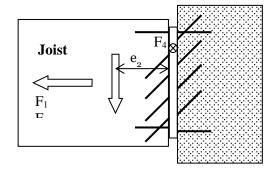


Figure B1: Definition of e2 and e45

For combined loading of the HVP connector, the following condition should be fulfilled:

$$\left(\frac{F_{1,Ed}}{F_{1,Rd}}\right)^{2} + \left(\frac{F_{2,Ed}}{F_{2,Rd}}\right)^{2} + \left(\frac{F_{3,Ed}}{F_{3,Rd}}\right)^{2} + \left(\frac{F_{4,Ed}}{F_{4,Rd}}\right)^{2} + \left(\frac{M_{tor,J,Ed}}{M_{tor,J,Rd}}\right)^{2} \le 1$$
(E.24)

Here, $F_{1,Ed}$, $F_{2,Ed}$, $F_{3,Ed}$ and $F_{4,Ed}$ are the design loads perpendicular to the connector plate and parallel and perpendicular to the direction of insertion, respectively.

B.2 Timber-to-concrete or timber-to-steel connections with screws and bolts or metal anchors torsionally restrained header beam (HVP connectors 88210.3000 to 88460.3000)

Loading in the direction of insertion

$$F_{2,Rk} = \min \begin{cases} F_{2,J,Rk} \\ F_{2,H,Rk} \end{cases}$$
 (E.25)

$$F_{2,J,Rk} = \frac{1,25 \cdot n_{45,J} \cdot F_{ax,\alpha,J,Rk}}{\sqrt{2}}$$
 (E.26)

$$F_{2,H,Rk} = n_{90,H} \cdot F_{la,H,Rk} \tag{E.27}$$

Where:

 $n_{90,H}$ Number of bolts or metal anchors perpendicular to the header plate of the HVP connector, $n_{90,H} \ge 2$

 $F_{la,H,Rk}$ Lateral capacity of a header bolt or metal anchor

HVP CONNECTOR	Annov FO	
Structural Design	Annex E9	

HVP CONNECTOR - STRUCTURAL DESIGN

Resistance to fire

If a fire resistance is required, the HVP connector plates shall be protected on all sides by a timber or wood-based panel of an additional thickness of a component for increased mechanical stress ability of a connection $a_{\rm fi}$ depending on the fire resistance given with the Table B.3. It has to be considered that these values are valid up to a reduction factor in accordance to EN 1995-1-2 with

$$\eta = \frac{G_k + \psi_{fi} \cdot Q_{k,1}}{\gamma_G \cdot G_k + \gamma_{Q,1} \cdot Q_{k,1}} \le 0,60$$
 (E.28)

Table 8: Minimum values for $a_{\rm fi}$ depending on the required fire resistance

Fire Resistance	Equation
R30	$a_{fi} = \beta_n \cdot 1, 5 \cdot (t_{reg} - 5)$
R60	$a_{fi} = \beta_n \cdot 1, 5 \cdot (t_{rea} - 12)$
R90	$a_{fi} = \beta_n \cdot 1, 5 \cdot (t_{reg} - 22)$
R120	$a_{fi} = \beta_n \cdot 1, \overline{5} \cdot (t_{reg} - 32)$

Where:

 $a_{\rm fi}$ Required thickness of the timber or wood-based panel protection

 $\beta_{\rm n}$ Design notional charring rate under standard fire exposure according to EN 1995-1-2

 t_{req} Required time of fire resistance in min, $t_{\text{req}} \leq 120$ min

The laterally loaded screws of the HVP connectors should be designed according to section 6.3.2 of EN 1995-1-2 "Eurocode 5 – Design of timber structures – Part 1-2: General – Structural fire design" as protected connections with steel plates as side members.

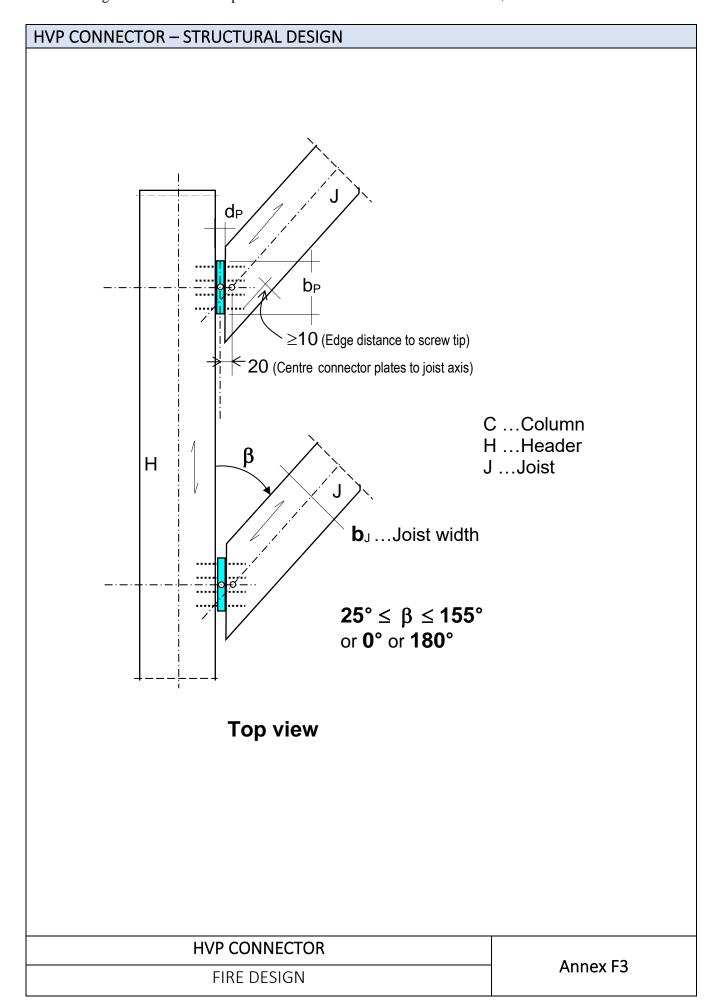
The axially loaded screws should be designed according to section 6.4 of EN 1995-1-2 "Eurocode 5 – Design of timber structures – Part 1-2: General – Structural fire design".

HVP CONNECTOR	Annoy E10		
FIRE DESIGN	Annex E10		

Annex F HVP Connectors: Structural Design

HVP CONNECTOR – STRUCTURAL DESIGN h_{P} ...Connector plate depth b_P ...Connector plate width d_P ...Total thickness of HVP connector plates b_{C} рн d_{P} $-d_{\mathsf{P}}$ h_{P} h_P Η C ...Column H ...Header C **Elevation** J ...Joist dР d_{P} b_P b_P C J J Н Top view е **HVP CONNECTOR** Annex F1 FIRE DESIGN

HVP CONNECTOR - STRUCTURAL DESIGN Column or C Header h he d_P h ...Joist depth h_P Н \geq 10 (Edge distance to screw tip) C ...Column H ...Header J ...Joist $35^{\circ} \leq \, \gamma \, \leq 145^{\circ}$ or 0° or 180° h_P Η he S **Elevation** hp ...Connector plate depth b_P ...Connector plate width d_{P} ... Total thickness of HVP connector plates HVP CONNECTOR Annex F2 FIRE DESIGN

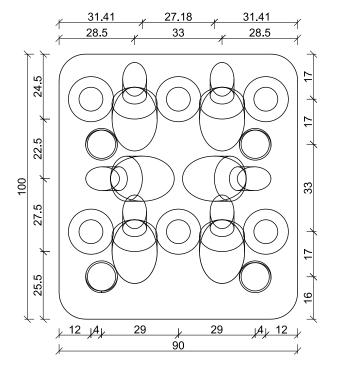


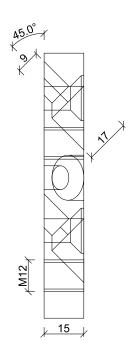
HVP CONNECTOR – STRUCTURAL DESIGN $-d_P$ $-d_{P}$ h_P h_P h Н **Support** Tensile member C Header connected connected to to supporting joist header **Elevation** C ...Column H ...Header J ...Joist dρ dР bP C bР Н Top view hP ...Connector plate depth bp ...Connector plate width d_P ...Total thickness of HVP connector plates **HVP CONNECTOR** Annex F4 FIRE DESIGN

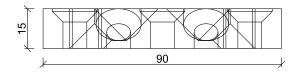
HVP CONNECTOR – STRUCTURAL DESIGN Teil 1 Mounting with a gap Top view Side view NT ST Mounting without a gap Milling out optionally in the main and secondary h Top view Side view ✓ NT ST **HVP CONNECTOR** Annex F5 FIRE DESIGN

Annex G

ISO CONNECTOR: Geometry, Application and Structural Design ISO-CONNECT – SERIES 83100









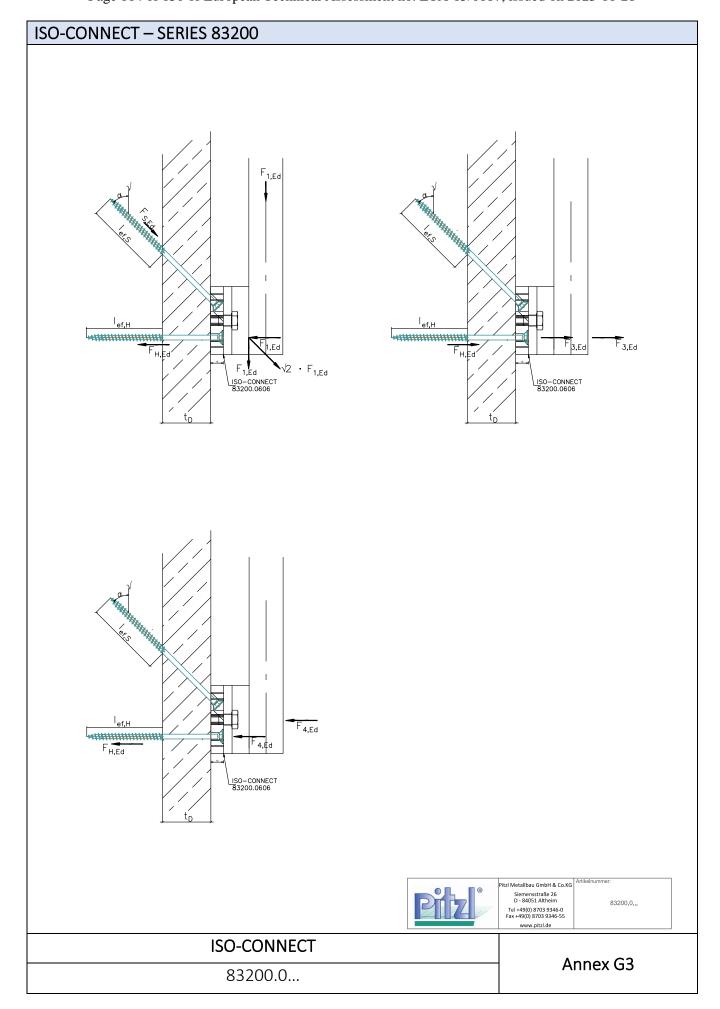
ISO-CONNECT	Annov C1
83100	Annex G1

Page 113 of 130 of European Technical Assessment no. ETA-15/0187, issued on 2023-11-28 ISO-CONNECT – SERIES 83200 45.0° 32.5 LK 55 15 Ø80 Ø80 40 80

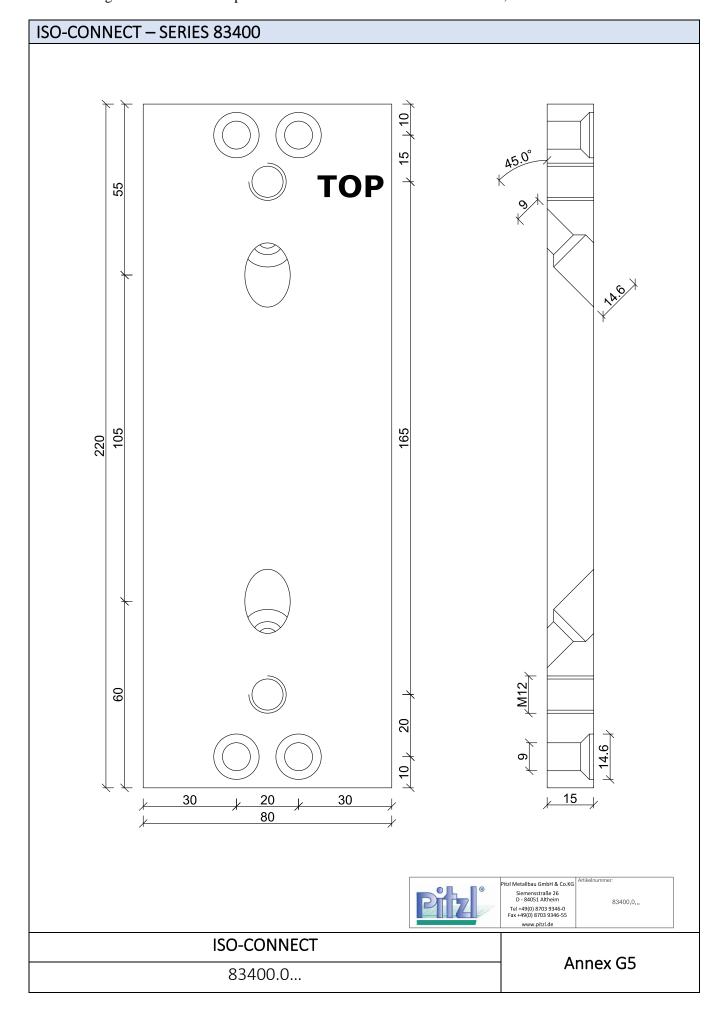
ISO-CONNECT	Annex G2
83200.0	Annex G2

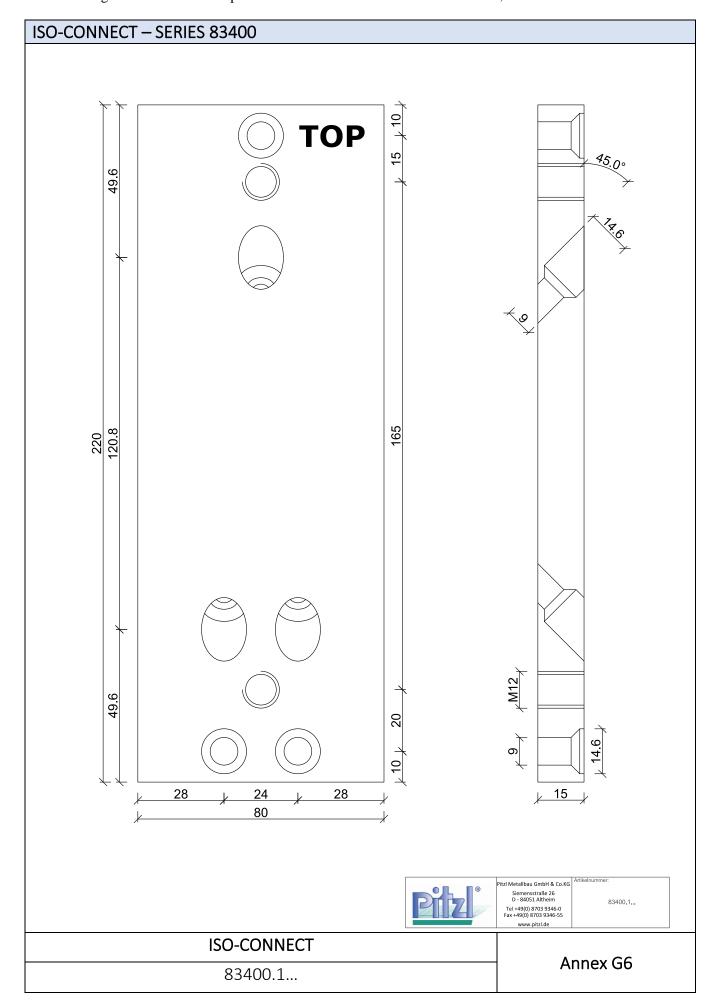
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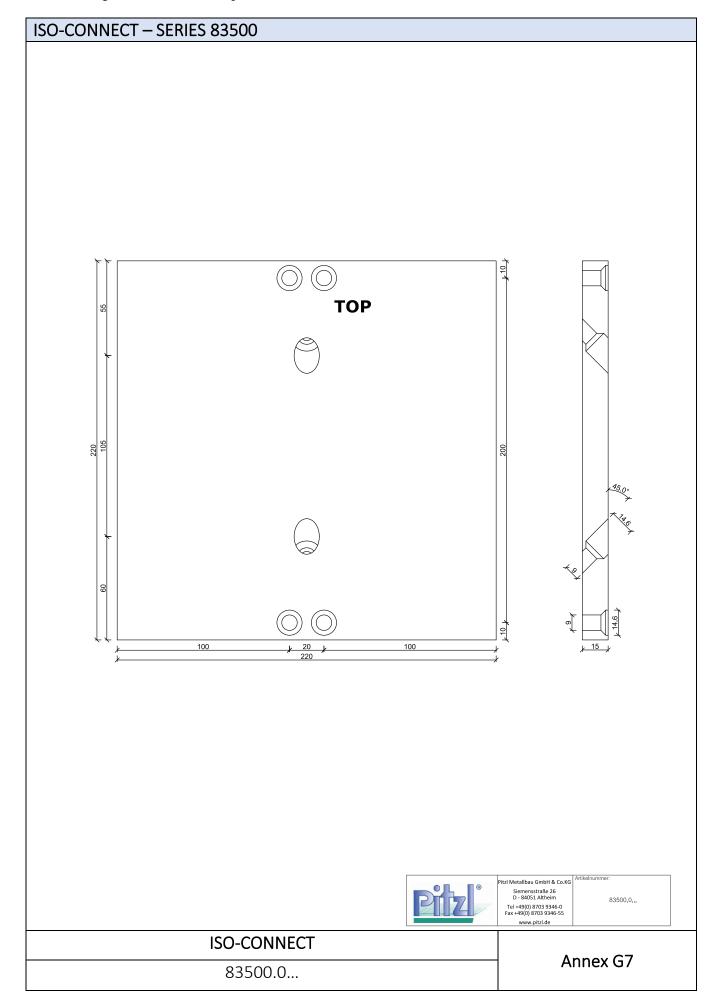
Tel +49(0) 8703 9346-0 Fax +49(0) 8703 9346-55

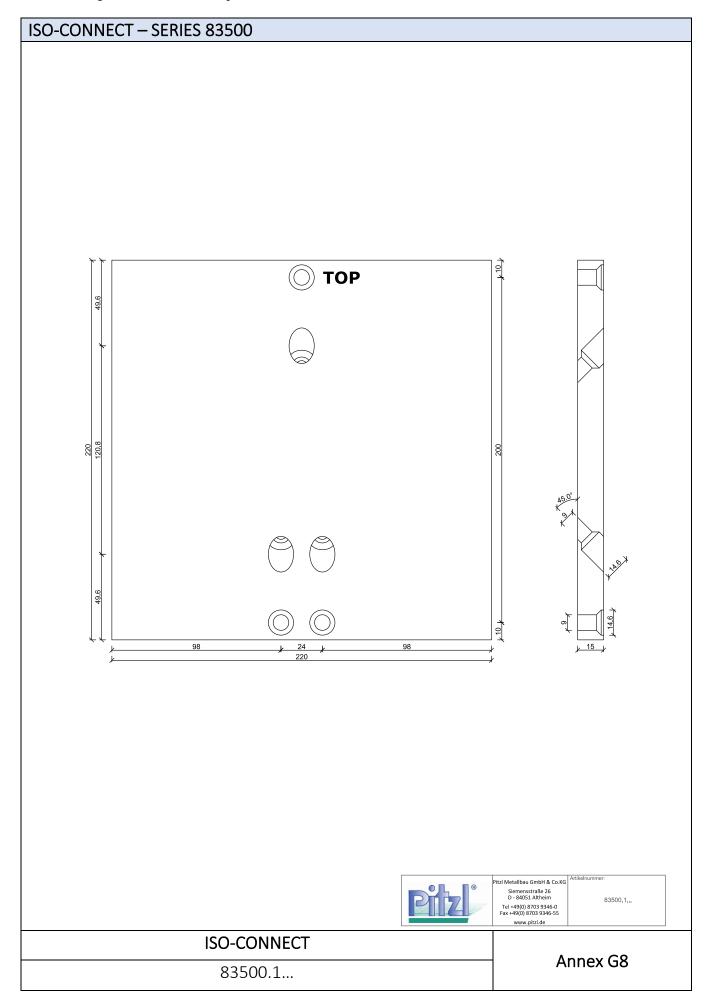


ISO-CONNECT - SERIES 83300 24.5 30 53 30.43 9 155 55.93 W8 30 21.57 20 15 15 22 J 15 120 120 83300.0... Tel +49(0) 8703 9346-0 Fax +49(0) 8703 9346-55 **ISO-CONNECT** Annex G4 83300.0...







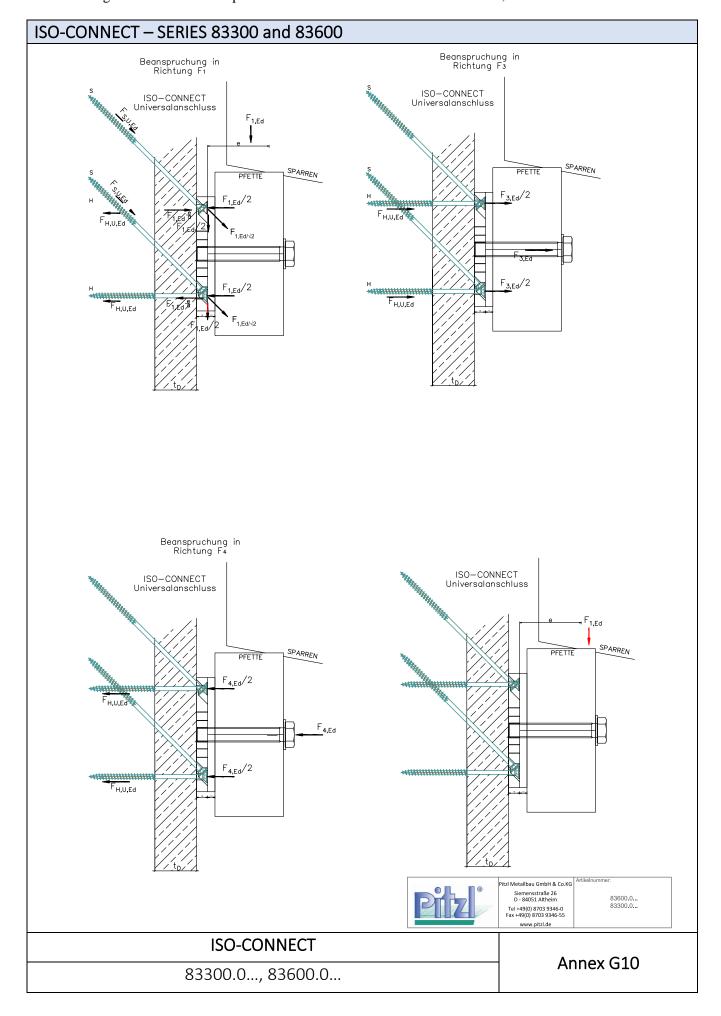


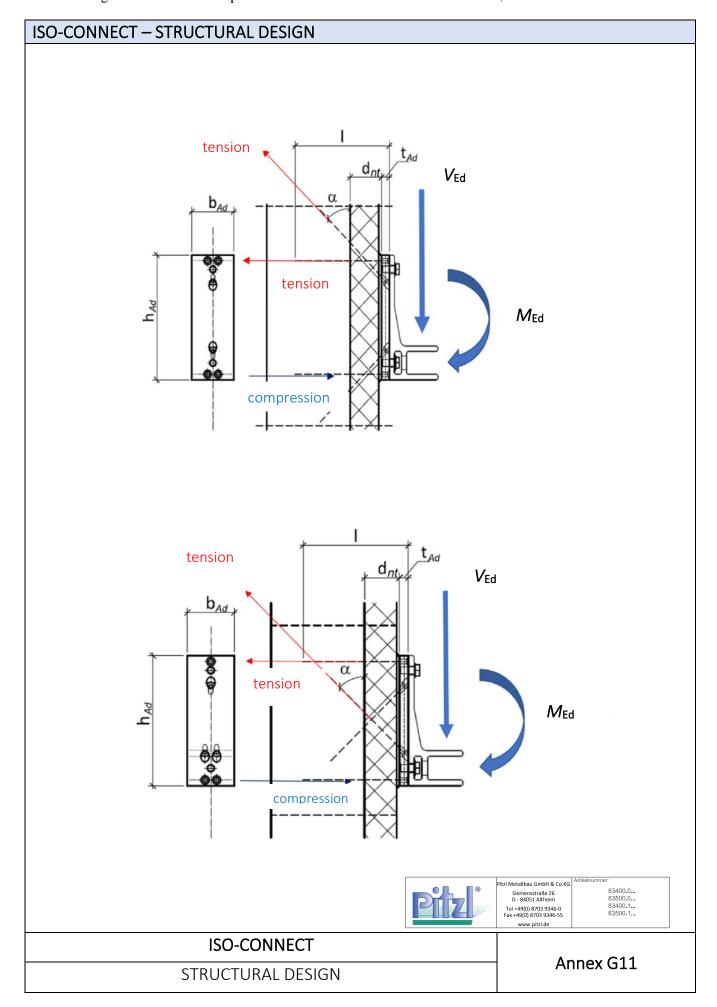
Page 120 of 130 of European Technical Assessment no. ETA-15/0187, issued on 2023-11-28 ISO-CONNECT - SERIES 83600 28.5 28.5 26.07 100 20 33 23.93 <u> 15</u> 12 JAJ 29 29 JAJ 12 J ∳ 90

ISO-CONNECT

83600.0...







ISO-CONNECT – STRUCTURAL DESIGN

Structural Design

For the ISO-CONNECTOR fischer Power-Fast or fischer Power-Fast II screws must be used. According to Annex G10 and G11 the acting bending moment $M_{\rm Ed}$ on the ISO-Connector must be transferred with the parallel arranged screws fixed perpendicular to the structural parts. The inclined screws handle the shear load $V_{\rm Ed}$. For the screws which transfer the compressive forces buckling effects must be considered.

The characteristic load-bearing capacity in compression $F_{ax,Rk}$ of a screw if the head of the screw is supported like shown in Figure G1.1 between two aluminium, steel or stainless steel plates and if the thread is completely screwed in perpendicular to the to the grain direction of the timber, the following calculation model can be assumed:

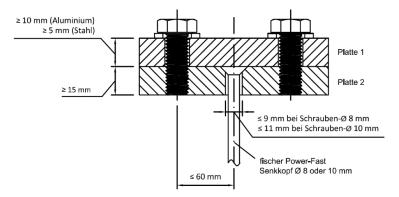


Figure G1.1: Screw head support

The design compressive capacity $F_{ax,Rd}$ of »fischer PowerFast II« screws with the thread completely embedded in timber and a free screw length protruding from the timber member, including the screw head, shall be calculated as following.

$$F_{ax,\alpha,Rd} = \min \begin{cases} F_{ax,\alpha,Rd} \\ F_{b,Rd} \end{cases}$$
 (G.1)

Where

 $F_{ax,\alpha,Rd}$ Withdrawal capacity of the screw [N] $F_{b,Rd}$ Buckling strength [N]

$$F_{b,Rd} = 1,10 \cdot \kappa_c \cdot N_{pl,Rd} \tag{G.2}$$

With

$$\kappa_c = 1$$
 for $\overline{\lambda} \le 0, 2$

$$\kappa_c = \frac{1}{k + \sqrt{k^2 - \overline{\lambda}^2}}$$
 for $\overline{\lambda} > 0, 2$
(G.3)

and

$$k = 0.5 \cdot \left[1 + 0.49 \cdot \left(\overline{\lambda} - 0.2 \right) + \overline{\lambda}^2 \right]$$
 (G.4)

ISO-CONNECT	Annex G12
STRUCTURAL DESIGN	Aumex 012

ISO-CONNECT - STRUCTURAL DESIGN

Structural Design

The relative slenderness ratio shall be calculated with

$$\overline{\lambda} = \sqrt{\frac{N_{pl,k}}{N_{b,k}}} \tag{G.5}$$

With the characteristic value for the axial capacity in case of plastic analysis

$$N_{pl,k} = \frac{d_s^2 \cdot \pi}{4} \cdot f_{y,k} \tag{G.6}$$

With

 $d_{\rm s}$ Outer shank diameter of the screw [mm]

 $f_{y,k}$ Yield strength, of the screw [N/mm²]

 $N_{\rm pl,k}$ Characteristic value of the plastic axial capacity [N]

With the characteristic value for buckling strength

$$N_{b,k} = \frac{\pi^2 \cdot E_s I_s}{l_{ef}^2} \tag{G.7}$$

With the

Modulus of elasticity

$$E_s = 210.000 \text{ N/mm}^2$$
 (G.8)

and the second moment of area

$$I_s = \frac{\pi \cdot d_s^4}{64} \tag{G.9}$$

Where

 d_s Outer shank diameter d_s [mm]

 $l_{\rm ef}$ Buckling length [mm] with $l_{\rm ef}$ =0,7 $\Box l$

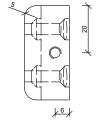
l Free screw length protruding of the timber member including the screw head [mm]

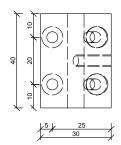
Note: The compressive capacity must be modified for $F_{ax,\alpha,Rd}$ with the factors k_{mod} and γ_M for timber connections according to EN 1995-1-1, while $N_{pl,Rd}$ the partial-factor $\gamma_{M,1}$ for steel buckling according to EN 1993-1-1 and/or national standards respectively have to be considered. For γ_M , $\gamma_{M,1}$ the values γ_M =1,3 and $\gamma_{M,1}$ =1,1 are recommended.

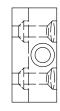
ISO-CONNECT	
STRUCTURAL DESIGN Annex G12	

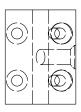
Annex G STAIR TREAD CONNECTOR: Geometry and Structural Design

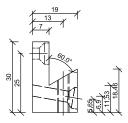
STAIR TREAD CONNECTOR – SERIES 88630

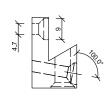


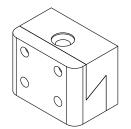














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STAIR TREAD CONNECTOR

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Annex H1

STAIR TREAD CONNECTOR - SERIES 88630 28.75 28.75 28.75 28.75 32.5 (\bigcirc) (0) (\bigcirc) (0)(0) (Θ))6.4) 10.4 Siemensstraße 26 D - 84051 Altheim 88630.0180 Tel +49(0) 8703 9346-0 Fax +49(0) 8703 9346-55 STAIR TREAD CONNECTOR Annex H2 88630.0180

STAIR TREAD CONNECTOR - STRUCTURAL DESIGN

Structural Design of the Stair Tread Connector

The load-carrying capacity of the system for loads perpendicular should be calculated according to the EN 1995-1-1.

For the screws with the dimension 4.5x60 mm (e.g. HECO screws) arranged parallel to the grain direction the following approach for the determination of the embedment strength is recommended:

$$f_{h,k} = 0,0076 \cdot \rho_k^{1,24} \cdot d^{-0,3}$$
 (G.1)

Additional forces onto the screws due to the eccentricity of the connector system must not be considered. The number of screws each side may be set with n_{ef} =n.

Effects of tension perp. to the grain should be considered according to EN 1995-1-1.

CLT-Connector	A 112
STRUCTURAL DESIGN	Annex H3

CLT CONNECTOR – STRUCTURAL DESIGN

Structural design

For the structural design of the CLT Connector the layup of the CLT panels have to be considered. The embedment strength is applied proportionally as a function of the orientation of the threaded rod to the grain direction of the lamellas. The total axial strength of the connector can be calculated with the help of equation (J.1).

$$F_{ax,Rd} = \frac{k_{mod}}{1,25} \cdot \sum_{i} 88 \cdot t_{i} \cdot f_{h,\alpha,i,k} \le \frac{62,8 \cdot 10^{3}}{\gamma_{M2}}$$
 (J.1)

Where

 $F_{\text{ax,Rk}}$ Characteristic load-carrying capacity parallel to the threaded rod [N]

Contact depth with a Layer (Lamella) of the CLT panel, see also Figure J.1 [mm]

Note:
$$\sum_{i} t_i = 50 \text{ mm}$$

 $f_{h,\alpha,i,k}$ Embedment strength depending on the orientation to the grain direction [N/mm²] with

- $\alpha = 0^{\circ}$, $f_{h,0,k} = 21 \text{ N/mm}^2$

- $\alpha = 45^{\circ}$, $f_{h,45,k} = 12 \text{ N/mm}^2$

- $\alpha = 90^{\circ}$, $f_{h,90,k} = k_{c,90} \cdot 2,5 \text{ N/mm}^2$; $k_{c,90} = 1,5$

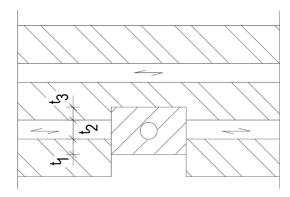
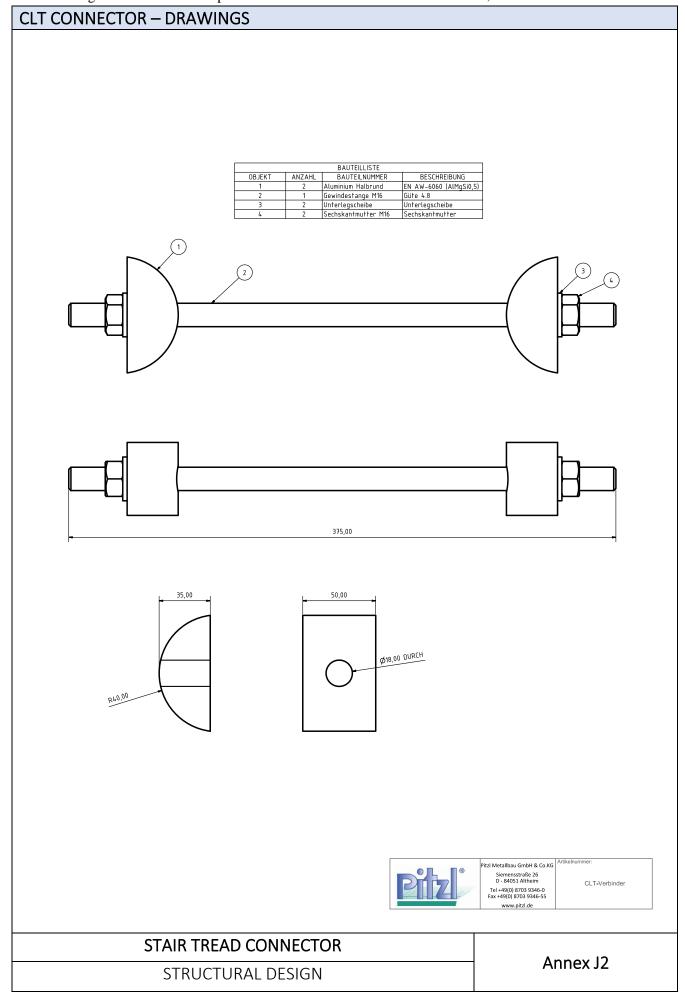


Figure J.1: Contact area of the CLT Connector and the CLT layup (section)

STAIR TREAD CONNECTOR	Ammor II
STRUCTURAL DESIGN	Annex J1



CLT CONNECTOR – APPLICATIONS Bohrung Ø80 mm Längskana**l** 20 mm breit Bohrung Ø80 mm Längskanal 20 mm breit Bohrung Ø80 mm Längskanal 20 mm breit 194 Pitzl Metallbau GmbH & Co.KG Siemensstraße 26 D - 84051 Altheim Tel +49(0) 8703 9346-0 Fax +49(0) 8703 9346-55 CLT-Verbinder Zugversuch **CLT Connector** Annex J3 STRUCTURAL DESIGN